



# MUSC4103

5Xj UbWX'Gh X]Yg'jb'A i g]W< ]ghc fmiUbX'7 i `h fY`%

HYfa `Cby`##`&\$&\$

7 ci fgY`Cj Yfj ]Yk

`GHUZZ`7 cbhUW`i8YHU]`g`

`7 cbj Ybcfg`

B Ua Y	9a U]`	5j U]`UV]`]m	@cWU]hcb	D\cbY
; Ycf[ ]U`@i ]_Ybg	[ "i ]_Ybg4 i bgk "YXi "Ui	H\i fgXUm " "\$\$( " "\$da `cf`Vm Uddc]bha Ybh		

GWXcc`7 cbhUW`i`bZcfa Uh]cb

Fcca " %&Z`Yj Y`" `F cVYfhK YVghYf`6i ]X]b[

D\cbY. f\$&L`- ' , ) `( , ) \*

9a U]: [gUa 4 i bgk "YXi "Ui](#)

K YVg]hY: [\hfdg.#gUa "Ufmg"i bgk "YXi "Ui](#)

H\Y`GWXcc`cZH`Y`5fmg`UbX`A`YX]U`k`ci`X`\_]`Y`h`c`F`YgdYW`Z`m5W`bck`YX[`Y`h`Y`HfUX]h]cbU`7`i`g]cX]Ubgz`h`Y`6YXY[`U`f`P`Ybg]b[`h`c`b`W]a`di`g]z`;`UX][`U`f`7`]m`UbX`5`f]i`8`Yg][`b`7`Ua`di`g`Y`g`U`b`X`h`Y`B`[`i`bb`U`k`U`d`Y`cd`Y`f`B`i`g`f`U`]U`b`8`Y`Z`b`W`W`:`c`f`W`5`W`U`X`Y`a`m]b`7`U`b`V`Y`f`f`U`L`c`Z`h`Y`U`b`X`g`k`Y`f`Y`Y`U`W`W`a`di`g`c`Z`I`B`G`K`]`g`c`W`U`h`Y`X`"

7 ci fgY'8YHJ]`g

7 fYX]hDc]bhr`\*`

Gi a a UfmicZ\hY'7 ci fgY

Gi VYWh5fYU.'? ge[U

H\]g`Wci fgY`YI Ua ]bYg`K YghYfb`7`Ugg]WU`a i g]WdYfZcfa UbW` ]b`]hg`W`h`fU`UbX`\]g]rcf]WU`WcbhYI hg"  
Gh Xm]b[`h`Y`UYghYh]Wci hcc`\_žfc`Y`UbX`Z`bW]cb`cZWca dcyYfgž`dYfZcfa Yfg`UbX`Ui X]YbWg`Zca`h`Y  
6Ufcej`Y`dYf]cX`i`d`h`h`Y`&\$h`7`Ybh`fmdfcj`X]Yg`U`Zcfi`a`Zcf`mci`h`c`YI`d`cfY`\ck`dYfZcfa UbW`g]mYg  
W\Ub[`Y`]b`h`UbXYa`k`]h`g`\Z]b[`gc]WU`bcfa gž`Wca dcy]h]cbU`dfYfc[`Uhj`Ygž`UbX`h`W\bc`c[`]W`  
XYj`Y`cda`Ybhr`]b`]bghfi`a`YbhWcbghfi`W]cb`UbX`a`cfY`[`YbYfU`m`

6Y]b[`U`@Yj`Y`(`WcfY`Wci fgYž]hXYdYbg`\_bck`YX[`Y`[`U]bYX`UbX`fY]bYg`g\_]`g`XYj`Y`cdYX`Uh@Yj`Y`g`%d`  
a`i`g]Wc`c[`miUbX`dYfZcfa UbW`UV`Wci fgYg`"b`dUfh]W`Ufž]hVi`]Xg`cb`A`i`g]W`5`DUbcfUa`U`VmYfYj`]g]h]b[  
gca`Y`cZ\h`Y`WcbW]d]gž`fYdYfrc]fYž`UbX`\]g]rcf]WU`dYf]cXg`gh`X]YX`"h`U`gc`Wca`d`Ya`Ybhr`dYfZcfa UbW`@UV  
Wci fgYg`VmZ`W`g]b[`cb`\]g]rcf]WU`dYfZcfa ]b[`dfUW]W]g`UbX`g]mYg`cZ]b]hYdfYh]cb"

7 ci fgY`@YUfb]b[`C`i`hWca`Yg

%`G`\ck`Ub`Yb\UbW]X`UV`]h]mhc`UbU`mY`UbX`Yj`U`i`UhY`W`h`fU`Wcbghfi`W]g`Ug`Udd`]WU]Y`h`h`Y  
dfUW]W]cZa`i`g]W  
&`8`Ya`cbghfU]Y`k`Y`XYj`Y`cdYX`Wca`a`i`b]W]h]cbg`g\_]`g`h`UhY`micb`UXj`UbW]X`X]g]Wd`]bUfm`\_bck`YX[`Y`  
UbX`ZJa`]Uf]h]mk`]h`W]h]WU`h`YcfmUbX`]hg`i`gYg`]b`cfXYf`h`Vi`]X`Wca`Y`fYbh`UbX`Wcbj`]bW]b[  
Uf[`i`a`Ybhr`  
'`" `7`cbj`YmU`VfcUXYf`\_bck`YX[`Y`cZfYdYfrc]fY`UbX`XYdYf`i`bXYfg]UbX]b[`cZ]hg`fY`Uh]cbg]\`d`h`gc]W]Už  
\]g]rcf]WU`UbX`W`h`fU`hYbXg"

HYUW]b[`G]hFU]Y[`]Yg`

H\Y`Wci fgY`YbUV`Yg`gh`XYbhr`h`Z`f]hYf`XYj`Y`cd`g\_]`g`UbX`\_bck`YX[`Y`YI`dYW]X`cZa`i`g]W]Ubg`dYfZcfa ]b[`ž  
Wca dcy]b[`cf`k`f]h]b[`UVci`ha`i`g]W]h\Y`ZcW`g`]g`cb`XYd`fYZYW]cb`cb`U`j`Uf]Y]mhcZgc]W]Už`W`h`fU`UbX  
\]g]rcf]WU`XYj`Y`cda`Ybhr`dYf]b]b[`h`a`i`g]W]UbX`h`i`g`h`c`ZcghYf`h`Y`\UV]h]cZW]h]WU`]bei`]fmUbX  
Yb[`U[`Ya`Ybh`8]g]W`gg]cb`cZWca dcy]h]cbg`f[`YbYfYg`UbX`Zcfa`g]ž`]b]h`Y`W]U`UbX`gc]W]U`hYbXg`\Y`dg`h`c  
d`UVW`a`i`g]WdYfZcfa UbW`k`]h]b`h`Y`VfcUXYf`\]g]rcf]mhcZ]XYUg`UbX`W]YU]h]Y`dYfUW]W]g`UbX`\[`\][`h]g`]b\_g  
VYh`YYb`j`Uf]ci`g`YfUg`UbX`dYf]cXg`H\Y`Ugg][`ba`Ybhr`YI`dUbX`cb`h`cd]W]g`X]g]W`ggYX`]b`WUgg`fY`["`g`\cfh  
dUdYfž[`fci`d`k`cf`\_dfYgYb]h]cb]U`UbX`dfcj`]XY`cddcf]h`b]h]Yg`h`c`Vh]b`XYdYf`X]g]Wd`]bUfm`\_bck`YX[`Y`f]ei`]h]k  
UbX`W]h]WU`Yb[`U[`Ya`Ybhk`]h`df]a`Ufmigci`fW]g`UbX`c]hYf`h]h]hg`f[`fci`d`k`cf`\_dfYgYb]h]cb]U`VYhYf  
i`bXYfg]UbX]b[`cZ\h`Y`fY`Uh]cbg]\`d`VYh`YYb`VfcUXYf`W`h`fU`hYbXg`UbX`a`i`g]W]U`dfUW]W]Y`fY`["`["`fci`d`k`cf`\_  
dfYgYb]h]cb]z`a`U`cf`dfc`Y`W]U`UbX`h`c`fY]ZbY`fYgYUfW]`UbX`UW]UXYa`]W]fYUX]b[`#`f]h]b[`g\_]`g`VmYI`d`cf]b[`U  
W]cgyb`UfYU`]b`a`cfY`XYh]`f]a`U`cf`dfc`Y`W]U`

H\Y`Wci fgY`]g`h]i`[`\`h]h]fci`[`\`Y`W]h`fYg`UbX`h`h`c]f]U`gž`k`]h`fY`Yj`Ub]h]UggYgga`Ybh`H\Y`Y`W]h`fYg`f&`\ci`fg  
YUW]k`YY`\_ž`k`]`dfcj`]XY`]bZcfa`Uh]cbž`X]g]W`gg`gY`Y`W]h`X`fYUX]b[`gž`gh]a`i`UhY`ei`Ygh]cbgž`UbX`[`]Y`a`i`g]WU`  
YI`Ua`d`Yg`h]fci`[`\`h`Y`i`gY`cZUI`X]c]j`]gi`U`fYgci`fW]g`K`\]Y`X]g]W`gg]b[`U`k`]XY`fUb[`Y`cZfYdYfrc]fY`]b`]hg  
W`h`fU`!\]g]rcf]WU`WcbhYI`h`h`Y`Y`W]h`fYg`k`]`]b]f]cXi`W]g]h`XYbhr`h`c`\_YmUi`h`c]f]g`cb`dYfZcfa`UbW]ž  
]bghfi`a`YbhU`h`W]b]e]i`Ygž`UbX`a`i`g]WU`UYghYh]W]g`Ug`k`Y`Ug`fY`Yj`Ub]h]X]g]Wd`]bUfmXYVU]h]g`H\Y`h`h`c]f]U`g  
k`]YbUV`Y`gh`XYbhr`h`c`XYdYb`h`Y]f`i`bXYfg]UbX]b[`cZ\h`Y`gY`]ggi`Yg`h]fci`[`\`XYVU]h]g`UbX`X]g]W`gg]cbg  
f]b]W]X]b[`[`fci`d`k`cf`\_ž`YI`Ua`]bU]cb`cZUI`X]c]j`]gi`U`YI`Ua`d`Yg`UbX`W]h]WU`Yb[`U[`Ya`Ybhk`]h`gYh]fYUX]b[`g`

ቅX] ]Xi U`UbX`gY`ZX]fYWYX`YUfb]b[ `]g`XYj Y`cdYX`VmYbWci fU[ ]b[ `ghi XYbtg`hc`gY`YWhiAY]f`ck b`YI Ua d`Yg  
Zcf`ghi Xm]b`hAY`g\cfhk f]h]b[ `hUg\_`UbX`U`gc`VmifYei ]f]b[ `hAYa`hc`XYj ]gY`hAY]f`ck b`a U`cf`dfc`YWh]b  
Wcbgi`hU]cb`k ]h`hAY`YWhi`fYf`

## 5ggYgga Ybh

F YZYfYbVWg'a i ghVY'Zcfa UHfX'Ug'dYf'hY'Hi fUV]Ub#5 Z[USYa ? S` gS^aXE fk'WZc'fbc]b[ 'gmghYa "'5` Ugg][ ba Ybhg'a i ghVY'gi Va ]HfX'Ug'Ub'Ya U]'UfUW'a YbhfA ]WfcgcZiK cfx'XcW a Ybhg'cb'm'lc [ "i ]\_Ybg4 i bgk "YXi "Ui 'D'YUgY'fYZf'hc'hY' ]bghf] W]cbg'Ug'hc'hY'Z]bYf'XYfU]g'fY[ UfX]b[ 'gi Va ]H]b[ Ugg][ ba Ybhg'W'ffYW'm'H\YgY' ]bghf] W]cbg'W]b'VY'Zci bX'cb'hY'W'ci fgY'g'A ccX'Y'dU[ YZ'Ug'W]b'U'XYfU]YX YI d'UbU]cb'cZUggYgga YbhUbX'a Uf\_]b[ '[ i ]XY' ]bYg"

## 5ggYgga YbhHUg\_g'

5ggYgga YbhHUg_	K Y][ \h	8i Y'8UHf	Gh XYbh@YUfb]b[ Ci hW'a Yg'5ggYggYX
G\cfhdUdYf'	' \$i	%- # \$' #&\$&\$' %&.\$ \$'5A	%Z
; fci d'k cf_'dfYgYbhU]cb'	' \$i	DfYgYbhU]cbg'k ]`hU_Y'd'UWf Xi f]b[ 'hY'h'hc]f]U'g']b'k YY_g , ž- / '%\$"f5df]' - hž%* hž &' fXŁ	%ž&
A U'cf'dfc YW'i	( \$i	\$(, # \$) #&\$&\$' %&.\$ \$'DA	%ž&ž

## 5ggYgga Ybh8YfU]`g

5ggYgga Ybh% 'G\cfhdUdYf

GhUfhXUHf. 'Bch5dd']WUV'Y

@Yb[ h. '%\$\$\$'k cfXg

**8YU]g.iGsc**fhidUdYf'\$\$\$\$'k cfXgžZYXV%W'dfc] ]XYX'Vmhi fb]h]%

%o %o

Hi fb]h]b'gYH]b[ . 'H\]g']g'bchiU'Hi fb]h]b'Ugg][ ba Ybh

5ggYgga Ybh&. ; fci d'k cf\_'dfYgYbhU]cb

GhUfhXUHf. 'Bch5dd']WUV'Y

@Yb[ h. '&\$'a ]bi h' 'dfYgYbhU]cb'Ug'U'k \c'Yž]bX] ]Xi U'k

%o%o

%o

GhUfhXUHY. 'Bch5dd`]WV`Y

@Yb[ h\.'&) \$\$`k cfXg'fbch]bWi X]b[ 'fYZfYbWg'UbX`V]V`]c[ fUd\mŁ

8YhU]`g.'&) \$\$`k cfXgž ZYXVUW\_`dfcj ]YX`Vmi hi fb]h]b"

Hi fb]h]b`gYh]b[ . 'H\]g`]g`bchU`Hi fb]h]b`Ugg][ ba Ybh



## F Ygci fWg

DfYgWf]VYX`F Ygci fWg`

A UbXUhcfmfYUX]b[ g`UfY`cf[ Ub]gYX`Vmk YY\_`UbX`UfY`dfcj ]YXX`cb`hY`Wci fgY`g`A ccX`Y`dU[ Y`Ug`U`dXZ  
XcW`a Ybž`cf`a UXY`Uj U]UV`Y`j ]U`U`b\_`"9I hYbg]cb`fYUX]b[ g`k ]`VY`a UXY`Uj U]UV`Y`cb`Ub`UX`cWUg]g  
XYdYbX]b[ `cb`gh XYbh]bhYfYgh`5VWg`g`hc`HUfi g\_]b`g` : [efack aXI` WefWd` ? ge[U]g`fYei ]fYX/h]g`hYI h]g  
Uj U]UV`Y`Zcf`ZYU`Ug`Ub`9!Vcc\_]j ]U`hY`I` BGK` `@]VfUfmk YVg]hY`" < UfX`Wcd]Yg`cZYUW`j`c`i`a`Y`UfY`U`gc  
Uj U]UV`Y`Zca` hY`" ]VfUfm`5`" ]gh]g`dfcj ]YXX`cb`hY`Wci fgY`g`A ccX`Y`dU[ Y/U`k`cf`g`UfY`Uj U]UV`Y`  
j ]U`Wca`a`YfW]U`ghfYUa` ]b[ žBUl`cg`cb`]bYžcf`Mci`Hi`VY`"

F YWca`a`YbXYX`F Ygci fWg

7ci fgY`9j U`i Uh]cb`UbX`8Yj Y`cda`Ybh

Gh XYbhZYXVUW\_]g`\_YYb`mfYei YghYX`hc`U`ck` ž`fhYf`Z]bY!h`b]b[ `UbX`]a`dfcj`Ya`Yb]g`]b`ž`h`fY`mYUfg`"  
: cfa`U`a`m9I`dYf]YbW`Y`j`U`i`Uh]cbg`k`]`VY`i`gYX`Uh`hY`YbX`cZgYa`YghYf`Vi`hgh`XYb]g`UfY`YbWci`fU[`YX`hc`  
dfcj`jXY`ZYXVUW\_]h`fci`[` \`ci`h`hY`gYa`YghYf`cb`Wci`fgY`WcbhYbhUbX`Ugg][`ba`Yb]g`Ug`k`Y`"Ug`hY`dUW]b[ `cZ`

Gi Va ]gg]cb`cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg\_g

Gi Va ]gg]cb`cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg\_g

Hi fb]hb`Gi Va ]gg]cb

Ʒmci`YbWci`bHYf`U`dfcV`Ya`k`Yb`U`HYa`dh]b[`hc`gi`Va`]hmc`i`f`Ugg][`ba`Ybh`h`fci`[`\`Hi`fb]hb`z`d`YUgY`  
HY`Yd`cbY`9I`HYfbU`Gi`ddcfhcb`-`,`)`'`'`'`%cf`Ya`U]`h`Ya`cb`YI`HYfbU`HY`hgi`ddcfh4`i`bgk`"YXi`"Ui`"Gi`ddcfh`  
`ci`fg`UfY`,`.\$\$Ua`-`%\$.\$\$da`cb`k`YY`XUmg`UbX`-`.\$\$Ua`-`).\$\$da`cb`k`YY`YbXg`fI`\*)`XUmg`U`mY`UfL`Ʒmci`  
UfY`i`bUV`Y`hc`gi`Va`]hmc`i`f`Ugg][`ba`YbhXi`Y`hc`U`ZUi`hik`]h`Hi`fb]hb`mci`a`Um`Udd`mi`Zcf`Ub`YI`HYbg]cb`z`Vi`hmc`i`  
a`i`gh`fY`hU]b`mci`f`h]W`Yhbi`a`VYf`Zca`9I`HYfbU`Gi`ddcfhU`cb[`k`]h`Ubmc`h`Yf`fY`Yj`Ubh`XcW`a`Yb`hg`L`hc`  
]bW`i`XY`Ug`Yj`]XYbW`hc`gi`ddcfhmc`i`f`YI`HYbg]cb`Udd`]W]h]cb"Ʒmci`Ya`U]`9I`HYfbU`Gi`ddcfhmc`i`k`]`  
Ui`hca`U]W]m`fYW]j`Y`U`h]W`Yhbi`a`VYf`z`Vi`h]Zmci`HY`Yd`cbY`mci`k`]`b`YYX`hc`gd`YW]W]m`Ug`Zcf`cbY`  
Hi`fb]hb`U`gc`dfcj`XYgi`dXU`HY`g`cb`h`Y]f`gm`gh`Ya`gh`U`h`g`cb`Hk`]h`Yf"

;`YbYfU`m`z`UggYgga`YbhHUg\_g`a`i`gh`VY`gi`Va`]h`YX`Y`YW`fcb]W]m`j`]U`Y]h`Yf`Hi`fb]hb`cf`U`A`cc`X`Y`  
Ugg][`ba`Ybh`h`b`]bg`h`Ub`W`g`k`YfY`h`l`g`]g`bchidcgg]V`Yz`]hk`]`VY`g`h`YX`cb`mci`f`Wci`fgY`g`A`cc`X`Y`g`]h`k`]h`  
U`h`YfbU]j`Y`gi`Va`]gg]cb`XY`hU]`g"

:`cf`]b`Zcf`a`U]cb`cb`\`ck`hc`gi`Va`]h`Ugg][`ba`Ybh`g`cb`]b`Y`j`]U`A`cc`X`Y`.\`h`tdg`#`gh`XYbh`i`bgk`"YXi`"Ui`#`ack`!  
gi`Va`]h`Ugg][`ba`Ybh`a`cc`X`Y`

## 5 WUXYa ]W<c bYghmUbX 'D`U[ ]Uf]ga

D`U[ ]Uf]ga ]g'i g]b[ 'hY'k cfXg'cf]XYUg'cZchYfg'UbX'dfYgYbh]b[ 'hYa 'Ug'mci f'ck b" #WUbb'U\_Y'a Ubm Zcfa gž Zca 'XY'VYfUHY'WXUhb]b[ 'hc'UWVXYbU'mWcdm]b[ 'Zca 'U'gci fW'k ]h'ci hUW\_bck 'YX[ Ya Ybh'

I BGK '[ fci dg'd`U[ ]Uf]ga ]bhc'hY'Zc`ck ]b[ 'WUHY[ cf]Yg.

7cdm]b[ .i g]b[ 'hY'gUa Y'cf'j Yfmg]a ]Uf'k cfXg'hc'hY'cf][ ]bU'hYI hcf'XYU'k ]h'ci hUW\_bck 'YX[ ]b[ 'hY'gci fW'cf'i g]b[ 'ei chU]cb'a Uf\_g" 'H\g'U'gc'Udd'Yg'hc' ]a U[ YgžUfhUbX'XYg][ b'dfc'YWgžUg'k Y''Ug dfYgYbhU]cbg'k \YfY'gca YcbY'dfYgYbhg'UbchYf'g'XYUg'cf'k cfXg'k ]h'ci hWYX]h'

#Uddfcdf]UHY'dUfUd\fUg]b[ .7 \Ub[ ]b[ 'U'Zk 'k cfXg'UbX'd\UgYg'k \]Y'a cghmifYU]b]b[ 'hY'cf][ ]bU'gf'i W'fY'UbX#cf'dfc[ fYgg]cb'cZ]XYUg'cZhY'cf][ ]bU'žUbX' ]bZcfa U]cb'k ]h'ci hUW\_bck 'YX[ Ya Ybh' 'H\g'U'gc'Udd'Yg' ]b'dfYgYbhU]cbg'k \YfY'gca YcbY'dUfUd\UgYg'UbchYf'g'XYUg'cf'k cfXg'k ]h'ci hWYX]h'UbX'hc d]YW]b[ 'hc[ YhYf'ei chYg'UbX'dUfUd\UgYg' ]bhc'U'bYk 'k \c'Yžk ]h'ci hUddfcdf]UHY'fYZfYbW]b[ "

7c`i g]cb.'k cf\_]b[ 'k ]h'chYfg'Vi hdUgg]b[ 'cZhY'k cf\_'Ug'U'dYfgcb'g' ]bX]j ]Xi U'k cf\_"7c`i g]cb'U'gc ]bWi XYg'dfcj ]X]b[ 'mci f'k cf\_'hc'UbchYf'gh'XYbhVYZc'fY'hY'Xi Y'XUHYžcf'Zc'f'hY'di fdcgY'cZhYa d`U[ ]Uf]g]b[ 'UhUbm]h]a Yž'dUm]b[ 'UbchYf'dYfgcb'hc'dYfZc'fa 'Ub'UWUXYa ]W]Ug\_žghU' ]b[ 'cf'UW'ei ]f]b[ UbchYf'dYfgcb'g'UWUXYa ]Wk cf\_'UbX'Wcdm]b[ ]h'cZYZf]b[ 'hc'Wca d'Yh'UbchYf'dYfgcb'g'k cf\_'cf'gYY\_]b[ dUma YbhZc'Wca d'Yh]b[ 'UWUXYa ]Wk cf\_"

#Uddfcdf]UHY'W]U]cb.'7 ]h]b[ 'gci fW'g'k \]W\Uj Y'bchVYYb'fYUXžk ]h'ci hUW\_bck 'YX[ ]b[ 'hY''gYWcbXUfm' gci fW'Zca 'k \]W'\_bck 'YX[ Y'cZhYa '\Ug'VYYb'cVU]bYX"

8i d']WU]cb'f'fY'Zd`U[ ]Uf]ga "L'gi Va ]h]b[ 'mci f'ck b'k cf\_ž]b'k \c'Y'cf' ]b'dUf'žk \YfY' ]h'Ug'dfYj ]ci g'm VYYb'dfYdUfYX'cf'gi Va ]h'YX'Zc'f'UbchYf'UggYgga Ybhcf'Wci fgY'Uhi BGK 'cf'UbchYf'i b]j Yfg]m'

7cffYW'fYZfYbW]b[ 'dfUW]W'g.

- DUfUd\Ug]b[ žgi a a Uf]g]b[ žYggUmk f]h]b[ 'UbX'h]a Y'a UbU[ Ya Ybh

- i bXYfgHUbX'mci f'f][ \hg'UbX'fYgdcbg]V] ]hYg'Ug'U'gh XYbhUhl BGK
- VY'Uk UfY'cZd'U[ ]Uf]ga ž'Wcdmf][ \hž' BGK 'Gh XYbh7cXY'cZ7cbXi WñUbX'5WwdfUV'Y'I gY'cZ  
I BGK '⇒H'F Ygci fW'g'Dc`]Wñ

## 5 WUXYa ]WbZcfa Uhcb`

: cf`YggYbh]U`ghi XYbh]bZcfa Uhcb`fY`Uh]b[ `hc.

- fYei Yghg`ZcfYI hYbg]cb/
- `UhY`gi Va ]gg]cbg`[ i ]XY`]bYg/
- fYj ]Yk `cZa Uf\_g/
- I B GK `<YU`h`UbX`GUZY`midc`]WYg/
- YI Ua ]bUh]cb`dfcVWXi fYg/
- gdYW]U`Vc]bg]XYfUh]cb`]b`hY`Yj Ybhcz]`bYgg`cf`a ]gUXj Ybh fY/
- ghi XYbhYei ]hmUbX`X]gUV`]`hm/
- UbX`chYf`YggYbh]U`UWUXYa ]W]bZcfa Uh]cbz`gYY

[\hdg.#k k k "Ufng"i bgk "YXi "Ui #W ffYbhghi XYbh\]bZcfa Uhcb`dfc\]Vc`g!\[ i \]XY`\]bYg#](#)

⇒ U[ Y`7 fYX]h

Gc`c`DYfZcfa UbW`A U\_]b[ `&\$%-

7F ⇒ CG

7F ⇒ CG`Dfcj ]XYf`7cXY.`\$\$\$- ;