ARTS1092

HYfa ˙Hk c ˙˙##˙˙&$%

7ci fgY˙Cj Yfj]Yk

˙GHJZZ˙7cbHJWWh˙8YHJ]`g˙

˙7cbj Ybcfg˙

BUa Y	9a UJ`	5j UJ`UVJ]`hm	@cWJh]cb	D\cbY
@i][ ]˙8]˙A Ufh]bc	˙"X]a Ufh]bc4 i bgk "YXi "Ui			

7ci fgY 8YHU]`g

7fYX]h Dc]bhg `*`

Gi a a Ufm cZ h\Y 7ci fgY

8UHU UbX]hg f\Yhcf]WUfY U``Ufci bX ]g" H\Y k Umg ]b k \]W \ k Y ]a U[ ]bY XUHU Ug k Y ``Ug h\Y XUHU cV Y WYg h\Ya gY`jYg `Uj Y U dfcZ ci bX]a dUWh cb h\Y k Umg]b k \]W \ k Y cf X]g cf[Ub]gYX\ž \ck fYgci fWYg UfY X]ghf]Vi hYX\ž \ck k Y i bXYfgh UbX fYWVbhYj Ybhg UbX k \Uh k Y Wa Y hc _bck `Ug "ŽUWr" j Yfgi g a YfY "cd]b]cb""`˧b ˈh\]g `Wci fgY mci `k]``YUfb ˈhc `Vch\`dfcXi WY`UbX `Wf]h\WU`mUbU`mgY`XUHU `cV`Y WYg"˧b`UXX]h\cb`hc dfUWh]Wb[`XUHU YI hfUWh]cbž UbU`mg]g UbX j]gi U`gUh\cbž mci `k ]``YUfb`\ck `hc`YjU`i UhY`h\Y a i `h]d`Y YI Ua d`Yg cZ XUHU h\Uh mci `YbVci bhYf"`b h\Y k]`X"—XUHU h\UhUfY`i gYX`Vm h\Y a YX]UžVm[cj Yfba YbhgUbX WJj]``gcVWYhmhc YI d`U]b UbX `cf[ Ub]gY`h\Y k cf`X Ufci bX mci "6mh\Y YbX cZ h\Y `Wci f8žmci `k ]``\Uj Y [U]bYX U`gc`]X`b hfcXi WW]cb hc h\Y dfcW`YggYg]bj c`j YX`]b k cf_]b[`k ]h\ XUHU UbX Ub UV]`]hmhc fYZ`WWh cb `gcWJYhm

7ci fgY @YUfb]b[Ci hWa Yg

1. 9I hfUWh\ž UbU`mgY UbX j]gi U`]gY XUHU]b a YUb]b[Z i`ž žYh\]WU``k Umg
2. 7f]h\WU``mYj U`i UhY XUHU cV Y WYg
3. F YZ`WWh]cb cb W ffYbhXYVUhYg UVci hh\Y a dUWh cZ XUHU cb gcWJYhm

HYUW \]b[GhfUhY[ ]Yg

H\Y ˧cZ h\]g `Wci fgY ]g cb`Yei]dd]b[`mci k]h\ h\Y g_]``g hc `Vch\`dfcXi WY`UbX`Wf]h\WU``mUbU`mgY`XUHU cV Y WYg"`mci `k]``[ U]b\`UbXg cb`YI dYf]YbWY cZ k cf_]b[`k ]h\`XUHU ]b h\Y dfcWYgg cZ XUHU YI hfUWh]cbž UbU`mg]g j]gi U`gUh\cbž Ug k Y ``Ug UWfi]f]b[`h\Y g_]``g bYWYggUfmhc `Wf]h\WU``mYj U`i UhY h\Y XUHU cV Y WYg UbX fYZ`WWh]cb cb W ffYbhXYVUhYg UVci hh\Y]a dUWh cZ XUHU cb gcWJYhm"H\Y gfi Whi fY cZ h\Y `Wci fgY fYei ]fYg h\Uh mci `UfY`UWh]j Y`mYb[U[YX`]b Vch\``YWi fYg UbX i hcf]U`g g]bWY`mci f dfc[ fYgg]k ]``Vch\`h\Ycfm UbX dfUWh]WU` YUW\`k YY_]g Ub `YggYbh]U``Wa dcbYbh cZ mci f Uggggga Ybhg"

5ggYgga Ybh

H\YfY UfY hk c UggYgga Ybh Ug_g hc Wca d YhY" Mci a i gh Wca d YhY UbX \UbX]b Vch\ Ug_g]b cfXYf hc dUgg h\]g Wci fgY" H\]g a YUbg h\Uh mci k]`` Z]`] Zmci Xc bch \UbX ]b cbY Ug_ Yj Yb ]Zmci \Uj Y U hchU` [fUXY cZ cj Yf) $ Zfca h\Y ch\Yf Ugg][ba Ybh"

GYY h\Y Wci fgY k YVg]hY cb Accx `Y Zcf Z ``Ugg][ba Ybh Ug_ XYgWf]dh]cbg ža Uf_]b[Wf]hYf]U UbX gi Va]gg]cb]bghfi Wh]cbg"

5ggYgga Ybh HUg_g

5ggYgga Ybh HUg_			

D˙YUgY˙gYY˙A˙ccX˙Y˙Zcf˙Z˙``UggYgga˙YbhXYgWf]dh]cb"

Hi˙fb]h]b˙gYfh]b[˙.˙H\]g˙Ugg][ba˙Ybh]g˙gi˙Va˙]hh˙YX˙h\fci˙[˙\˙Hi˙fb]h]b˙UbX˙ghi˙XYbh]g˙WUb˙gYY˙Hi˙fb]h]b˙g]a˙]`Uf]hm fYdcfhg"

5hhYbXUbWY`FYei]fYaYbhg

5```YWh]fYg`]b`h]g`WcifgY`UfY`cb`]bY"
Ghi X]c`cfhhhcf]U`Ł`WaggUhhYbXUbWY`]g`Wca`di `gcfm`]bk YY_g`, ž-`UbX`%$`Ug`mci`k]``VY`Wca`d`Yh]b[`UWh]j]h]Yg ]b`dfYdUfUh]cb`žcf`h Y`UggYgga Ybh`Ghi XYbhg`UfY`YldYWhYX`hc`UhhYbX`U``cih`Yf`k YY_g`fYl`W`dh`cf`h Y FYUX]b[`K YY_`]b`k YY_`*Ł"H\YgY`]b`WUgg`UWh]j]h]Yg`k]``\Y`d`mci `hc`UhhU]b`U``h\fYY`WcifgY``YUfb]b[ cih Wca Yg"I bYl W gYX`UVgYbWY`Žca`a cfY`h\Ub`, $ı `cZGhi X]c`WUggYg`k]``fYgi `h]b`h Y`Uk UfX`U`ZU]` [fUXY"

7cifgY`GWXYXi`Y

H]a YhUV`Y

8UhY	HmdY	7cbhYbh
K YY_`%`"`>i bY`!`+`>i bY	@YWhifY	±bhfcXi Wh]cb`—`8UhU`UbX`j]gi U`]gUh]cbg
	Ghi X]c	7\ccg]b[`h Y`a cghUddfcdf]UhY`j]gi U`]gUh]cb
K YY_`&`%$`>i bY`!`%(>i bY	@YWhifY	A Yh\cXg`Zcf`UbX`]a d`]WUh]cbg`cZ[Uh\Yf]b[`XUhU
	Ghi X]c	8UhU`YlhfUWh]cb."Hk]hhYf
K YY_`'`%+`>i bY`!`&% >i bY	@YWhifY	H\Y`]a dUWhcZXUhU`cb`gcWYhm`XYW]g]cb`a U_]b[`UbX _bck`YX[Y`dfcXi Wh]cb
	Ghi X]c	8UhU`YlhfUWh]cb."`UWYVcc_`dU[Yg`UbX`; cc[`Y`BYk g
K YY_`(`.`&(`>i bY`!`&, >i bY	@YWhifY	6[[`8UhU`9h\]Wg`ž`Df]jUWmžUbX`Gifj Y]``UbWY`
	Ghi X]c	K cf_]b[`k]h\`9lWY``UbX`a Ubi U`WcX]b[`
K YY_`)`%>i `m`!`)`>i `m	@YWhifY	? Ym a Yhf]Wg`i gYX`Zcf`UbU`mg]b[`Hk]hhYf
	Ghi X]c	K cf_]b[`k]h\`HUV`YUi `
	5ggYgga Ybh	9ggUm Xi Y`h\]g`k YY_"
K YY_`*`.`,`>i `m!`%&`>i `m	F YUX]b[	F YUX]b[`K YY_`!`Bc`@YWhifYž`Bc`Ghi X]c`7`UggYg
K YY_`+`%)`>i `m!`%- `>i `m	@YWhifY	J]gi U`]g]b[`BYhk cf_g`!`±bhfcXi Wh]cb`hc`h Y`DcfhZc`]c`
	Ghi X]c	K cf_]b[`k]h\`; Yd\]
K YY_`,`.`&&`>i `m!`&*`>i `m	@YWhifY	7fYUhY`mcif`j]gi U`]gUh]cb`!`±bhfcXi Wh]cb`hc`h Y DcfhZc`]c`
	Ghi X]c	K cf_`cb`mcif`dcfhZc`]c`
K YY_`-`.`&-`>i `m!`&`5i [i gh	@YWhifY	@YUfb]b[`Zca `dfUWh]WYg`
	Ghi X]c	K cf_`cb`mcif`dcfhZc`]c`
K YY_`%$`.`)`5i [i gh!`-`5i [i gh	@YWhifY	Gi a !i d."K cf_]b[`k]h\`XUhU`]g`U`k Umg`U`YUfb]b[dfcWYgg
	Ghi X]c	; Yhh]b[`fYUXmžcf`gi Va]hh]b[`mcif`DcfhZc`]c
	5ggYgga Ybh	DcfhZc`]c`Xi Y`h\]g`k YY_"

F Ygci fVVg

DfYgVVf]VYX F Ygci fVVg

5``k YY_`mfYUX]b[ g UbX ch Yf Vci fgY Vcbh Ybh k ]``VY Uj U] UV Y j]U h Y Vci fgY k YVg]h cb A ccX Y"

F YVca a YbXYX F Ygci fVVg

H Y I B GK @]VfUfm Ug a Ubm gY ``fYgci fVVg cb XUh U UbX j]gi U]gUh cbg ž cf Yl Ua d Y.

5VVUfmUž G"/ 7 Y UddUbž G"ž&$%+" Bca FST VVSg , 3 EfVbž Tk Ž EfVb 9 g VVž 6Yf Y Ymž 75. 5dfYgg"

6i f[Yggž >"ž A Ufk]V ž 5" 9"ž / DcY`` ž H" f&$%+ Ł FZWE 3 9 7 ZS` VTaa] aXeaU[S^_ VV[Sž @cg 5b[Y Yg. G5; 9"

; Uhc ž A "5" f&$%) Ł ? S] [Y dVVe VVS dUZ geVVg ^ 5 gdVV f UZS^VV YVV e S V YaaV bd SUf[UVe [VSfS h[egS [eSf[a` " C I ž cfX. F Yi h Yfg bgh h Y XadfZWE fgVk aX<agd S [e_ ž

? bUZ]VVž 7 B"ž&$%) " Efadkf VV [Y i [fZ VSfS, 3 VSfS h[egS] Sf[a` Yg VVXadTge ` VVee bda VVee[a` S^ež < cVc_Ybž B Yk >YfgYm K]Ym'

B[i m Ybž 5"ž&$%. "@VV e ł g_ TVVe S` V bgT [Uab[ [a` [` S VSfSŽVd[hVV i adVž B Yk Mcf_ž B M 6`cca gVi fm 5VVXYa]VV'

G cUbž @"ž&$%+" FZWE 3 9 7 ZS` VTaa] aXeaU[S^_ VV[S dVVe VVS dUZ _ VVfZa Vež @cbXcb. G5; 9"

K Y Yfž ?"ž 6 fi bgž 5"ž 6i f[Yggž >"ž A U fhž A "ž / Di gVVa Ubbž 7 " f&$%(Ł Fi [ffVVdS` V eaU[VVfk ž B Yk Mcf_. DYh Yf @Ub['

7ci fgY 9jU`i Uh cb UbX 8YjY`cda Ybh

H]g Vci fgY]g XY`]jYfYX cf h Y Z]fgh h]a Y ]b &$%. D YUgg Vca d Yh Y mci f a 9l dYf]YbVV gi fj Ymg Uhh Y YbX cZh Yfa hc Y`d i g XYjY`cd h Y Vci fgY cf Z i h fY gh XYbhg"

Gi Va]gg]cb ˙cZ˙5ggYgga Ybh˙HUg_g

Gi Va]gg]cb ˙cZ˙5ggYgga Ybh˙HUg_g

Hi fb]h]b ˙Gi Va]gg]cb

≠Zmci ˙Yb\ci bh\Yf˙U˙dfcV˙Ya ˙k \Yb˙Uhh\Ya dh]b[˙hc˙gi Va]hmci f˙Ugg][ba Ybh˙h\fci [\˙Hi fb]h]b˙bž˙d˙YUgY˙h\˙Yd\cbY˙9I h\YfbU˙Gi ddcfh˙cb ˙-˙'˙, ˙) ˙'' ˙' ˙%cf˙Ya U]˙h\Ya ˙cb ˙YI h\YfbU˙h\˙hgi ddcfh4 i bgk "YXi "Ui ˙"˙Gi ddcfh \ci fg˙UfY˙, .$$Ua ˙—˙%$.$$da ˙cb ˙k YY_XUmg˙UbX˙-.$$Ua ˙—˙) .$$da ˙cb ˙k YY_YbXg˙f1 *) ˙XUmg˙U˙mYUfŁ"˙≠mci UfY˙i bUV˙Y˙hc˙gi Va]hmci f˙Ugg][ba Ybh˙Xi Y ˙hc˙U˙Łi ˙hk]h\ ˙Hi fb]h]b˙mci ˙a Um˙Udd`m˙Zcf˙Ub ˙YI h\Ybg]cbž˙Vi h˙mci a i ghfYHU]b˙mci f˙h\W_Yhbi a VYf˙Zcа ˙9I h\YfbU˙Gi ddcfh˙fU˙cb[ ˙k ]h\ ˙Ubmch\Yf˙fY˙Yj Ubh˙XcW˙a Ybhg˙Ł˙hc ]bWi XY˙Ug˙Yj ]XYbW˙hc˙gi ddcfh˙mci f˙YI h\Ybg]cb˙Udd`]WUh]cb"˙≠mci ˙Ya U]˙9I h\YfbU˙Gi ddcfh˙mci ˙k]`

5WUXYa]W <cbYghmUbX D`U[ ]Uf]ga

D`U[]Uf]ga `]g`i g]b[ `h\Y`k cfXg`cf`]XYUg`cZ`ch\Yfg`UbX`dfYgYbh]b[`h\Ya `Ug`mci f`ck b"`‡h\UUb`h`U_`Y`a Ubm Zcfa gž Zfca `XY`VYfUhY`V`XYUh]b[`hc`UWW]XYbhU``mVcdm]b[`Zfca `U`gci fWY`k]h\ci hUW_bck `YX[Ya Ybh"

I BGK `[ fci dg`d`U[]Uf]ga `]bhc`h\Y`Zc``ck]b[`WUhY[cf]Yg.

7cdm]b[.`i g]b[ `h\Y`gUa Y`cf`jYfmg]a ]Uf`k cfXg`hc`h\Y`cf][]bU``hYl hcf`]XYU`k ]h\ci hUW_bck `YX[]b[ `h\Y gci fWY`cf`i g]b[ `ei ch\Uh]cb`a Uf_g"`H\]g`U`gc`Udd`]Yg`hc`a U`YgžUfh`UbX`XYg][b`dfc/YWhgžUg`k Y``Ug dfYgYbh]Uh]cbg`k \YfY`cia YcbY`dfYgYbhg`Ubch\Yf’g`]XYUg`cf`k cfXg`]h\ci h WfYX]h"

‡bUddfcdf]UhY`dUfUd\fUg]b[.`7\Ub[]b[`U`ZYk `k cfXg`UbX`d\fUgYg`k \]`Y`a cgh`mfYhU]b]b[`h\Y`cf][]bU` ghfi Wi fY`UbX#cf`dfc[fYgg]cb`cZ`]XYUg`cZ`h\Y`cf][]bU`žUbX`]bZcfa Uh]cb`k]h\ci hUW_bck `YX[Ya Ybh"`H\]g`U`gc Udd`]Yg`]b`dfYgYbh]Uh]cbg`k \YfY`cia Y`dUfUd\fUgYg`Ubch\Yf’g`]XYUg`cf`k cfXg`]h\ci h WfYX]h"UbX`hc d]Wh]b[`hc[Yh\Yf`ei ch]g`UbX`dUfUd\fUgYg`]bhc`U`bYk `k \c`Yž k ]h\ci hUddfcdf]UhY`fYZYfYbW]b[["

7c``i g]cb.`k cf_]b[ `k ]h\`ch\Yfg`Vi hdUgg]b[ `cZZ`h\Y`k cf_`Ug`U`dYfgcb’g`]bX]j]Xi U``k cf_"`7c``i g]cb`U`gc]bWi XYg`dfcj]X]b[ `mci f`k cf_`hc`Ubch\Yf`ghi XYbhVYZcfY`h\Y`Xi Y`XUhY žcf`Zcf`h\Y`di fdcgY`cZ`h\Ya