



ARTS3023

:]W]cb`K f]h]b[

HYfa `Hk c`##`&\$%-

7ci fgY`Cj Yfj]Yk

`GHJZ`7cbhJWh`8YHJ`g`

`7cbj Ybcfg`

| | | | | |
|--------|--------|--------------|---------|--|
| B Ua Y | 9a Uj` | 5j Uj`UVj`]m | @cWjhcb | |
| | | | | |

7ci fgY'8YHJ]`g

7fYX]h'Dc]bHg '*`

Gi a a UfmcZh\Y'7ci fgY

Gi VYW#5

Gi WX'Y'Ya Ybhtg'a UmVY'W'cbg]XYfYX'UW'cgg'X]ZYfYbhHl hg'UbX']b'fY'Uh'cb'hc'mci f'ck b'k cf_']b'dfc[fYggž
dfcj]X]b['U'W'a dUfUV'Y'j]Yk 'cZ'HY'dcYh]Vg'cZ'W'bh'a dcfUfm]W]cb"K Y'k]''VY'Z'W'g]b['cb'\ck 'h'YgY
dcYh]WY'Ya Ybhtg'k cf_'hc[Y'h'Yfz'fYZYW]b['h'Y'cj YfU''W'ci fgY'Ya d\Ug]g'cb'h'Y'VfcUXYf'W'a dcg]h'cb'cZ'HY
bcj Y''

Mci 'UFY'YI dYWX'hc'fYUX'U''cZ'HY'gYhHl hg'z'UbX'fYUX'h'Ya 'W'cgY'm'i'H\YfY']g'Ub'cj Yfh'UH'Ya dhk]h]b'h'lg
W'ci fgY'hc'YbW'ci fU[Y'mci 'hc'Vi]X'']b_g'VY'rk YYb'W]h]W'UbX'WY'Uhj Y'dfUW]W'UbX'hc'gYY'h'YgY'fk c
UW]h]h]Yg'Ug'a i hi U'm]bZ'fa Uhj Y''7 f]h]W']bei]fmk]''VY'h'i g'UW'W'a dUb]YX'Vm'fYZYW]h'cb'cb'mci f'ck b
WY'Uhj Y'dfUW]W''Ea_ W] Wk cgW'ef[a`e fZS'f i Wi [^Ua`e[VWd'S' V V[eUgee fZ'W'W'adW[U'g'VW'K \Uh'UfY'h'Y
gi gh]b]b['dcYh]W''Uk g''cZ'HY'gYhHl hg'3'K \Yb'Xc'h'YgY'VY'W'a Y'Udd'UfYb'fB'<ck 'Xc'Yg'h'Y'i gY'cZ'Z'fa U'
XYj]W'g'W'Ub[Y'cf'XYj Y'cd'cj Yf'h'Y'W'ci fgY'cZ'HY'Vcc_3'<ck 'Xc'gi WX'Y'Ya Ybhtg'gi ddcf'h'h'Y'W'cfY']XYU'cf
YI dYf]YbW'cZU'Vcc_3'Cb'U'dfUW]W''Yj Y'']b'fY[UfXg'hc'mci f'ck b'k cf_'k Y'k]''VY'Ug_]b['ei Ygh]cbg'gi WX
Ug.'<ck 'UfY'h'YgY'dcYh]WY'Ya Ybhtg']bgh'f' W]h] Y'Z'f'mci f'ck b'WY'Uhj Y'k cf_'3'<ck 'Xc'h'YgY'k cf_g
WX'U''Yb[Y'UbX']bgd]fY'YI dYf]a Yb'U'h]cb'k]h]b'mci f'ck b'dfc'Y'W'g'3'K \Uh'Udd'Ybg'k \Yb'mci 'i gY'h'YgY
k cf_g'Ug'a cXY'g'Z'f'mci 'ck b'k f]h]b[3'K \Uh'Xc'Yg']ha YUb'hc'dUm'ca U[Y'hc'W'f'U]b'ghm]gh'W'f'U]hg'3'K \Uh
W]b'mci 'Vc'ffck 3'K \Uh'W]b'mci 'XYj Y'cd'3'K \Uh]g'h'Y'fY'Uh'cbg'\]dž']b'mci f'k f]h]b[ž'VY'rk YYb'f'U'X]h'cb'UbX
]bbcj Uh]cb3

h'h'Y'ž]bU'žj cW]h]cbU''gYf]Yg'cZ'Y'W'i fYg'k Y'k]''cc_'Uh'h'Y'j Uf]ci g'dU %

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| | | | |

5ggYgga Ybh% 'F YgYUfWx '9ggUm

GHUfhXUHy .'

8YHU]`g. '&\$\$\$'k cfXgžHi fb]h]b'gi Va]gg]cbžZYXVUW_`dfcj]YX'j]U'Hi fb]h]b

Hi fb]h]b'gYH]b[. 'H\]g'Ugg][ba Ybh]g'gi Va]hX'hfci [\ 'Hi fb]h]b'UbX'ghi XYbhg'Xc'`bchgYY'Hi fb]h]b
g]a]Uf]mfYdcfng"

5ggYgga Ybh&. 'A U'cf'7fYUhj Y'K cf_

GHUfhXUHy .'

8YHU]`g. " '\$\$\$'k cfXg":]bU'5ggYgga Ybh'Hi fb]h]b'gi Va]gg]cbžgi a a Uhj Y'ZYXVUW_`j]U'Hi fb]h]b"

5XX]h]cbU'XYHU]`g.

H\]g'UggYgga YbhfYei]fYg'mci 'hc'gi Va]h'hY'cdYb]b['WUdhYfg'cZU'bcj Y'ži d'hc' '\$\$\$'k cfXg"'#]g
YI dYWX'hUh'h]g'd]YVW'cZk cf_'k]'VY'U'Z f'hYf'XYj Y'cda YbhicZ'hY'k f]h]b['h.Uhk Ug'gi Va]hX'h'hc'h.Y
WUgg'Zcf[fci d'ZYXVUW_"

M'ci 'k]'VY'UggYggYX'cb'hY'Zc`ck]b[.

- : `ck #YUX]b['Wc\YfYbW'. 'fUbg]h]cbg'VYhk YYb'gYbhY'bW'g'UbX'dUfU[fUd\g—'a cj Ya Ybhk]h]b'hY

ghi XYbhgi Va]gg]cb" A ccX'Y'6'c['gi Va]gg]cbžZYXVUW_ j]U'Hi fb]hb"

5XX]h]cbU'XYHJ]g.

9UW'ghi XYbhk]'VY'gWYXi 'YX'hc'gi Va]hUb'YUfmxFUZhcZHY]fWYUHj Y'k f]hb['dfc'YWhc'hAY'WUgg"
H\YgY'dfYgYbH]cbg'Zcfa'hAY'VUg]g'cZHY'k f]hb['k cf_g\cd"'5g'k f]hYfg'mci 'k]'VY'YI dYWYX'hc'gi Va]hU
ZcW'gYX'd]YVW'cZWYUHj Y'k cf_'fZ]h]cbE'hc'hAY'[fci d'Zc'Wca a Ybh'5g'W]h]Wg'mci 'k]'VY'YI dYWYX'hc'fYUX
hYgY'a Ubi gW]dh]h'cfc['\mUbX'dfcj]XY'k f]hYbžWcbg]h] W]j Y'ZYXVUW_'cb'hAY'k cf_'cZmci f'dYYfg" h]g
ZYXVUW_'Wcbg]h] Yg'h]g'DYYf: YXVUW_'5ggYga Ybh'K \YfY'dcgg]V'Y'mci 'k]'VY'YI dYWYXž]b'mci f
ZYXVUW_ž'hc'fYUH' mci f'X]gW'gg]cb'cZHY'g'WYUHj Y'k cf_'hc'hAY'df]bW]d'Yg'fU]gYX']b'hAY'gYh]h] hg'UbX
'YWh'fYg" H\Y'ZYXVUW_'dfcW'gg'Zc'f'h]g'dUfhcZHY'UggYgga Ybh'cW'fg']b'Zc'i f'gh]U[Yg.'%E'Gh XYbh]d'fcj]XY
k f]hYb'ZYXVUW_'cb'hAY'k cf_'cZHY]f'dYYfg'&E'H\]g'k f]hYb'ZYXVUW_]g'ž f'hAY'f'XYj Y'cdYX']b'[fci d
X]gW'gg]cbž'WU]fYX'VmhAY'hi hc'f' H\YfY'k]'VY'hAY'cd]cb'cZWcb]bi]b[#Xj Y'cd]b['h]g'ZYXVUW_'dfcW'gg
]b'Ub'cb']bY'X]gW'gg]cb'Zcfa UH'

Gi Va]gg]cb'bchYg.DYYf'ZYXVUW_'bYXg'hc'VY'dcghX'YUW'k YY_"

Hi fb]hb'gYH]b[. H\]g'jg'bchU'Hi fb]hb'Ugg][ba Ybh

F Ygci fWg

DfYgW]VYX`F Ygci fWg`

F Yei]fYX`HYI hg.

>Ybb]Zf`9[Ubl 3 H[e[f Xba_ fZW9aa` E cgSVž7 cfgU]f`&\$%%

8YVcfU\`@Yj mžEi [_ _ [` Y : a_ W : UYf`UbX: UYf`&\$%%

F UWY`7i g_žFcd` e[fž: UYf`UbX: UYf`&\$%+

F YWca a YbXYX`F Ygci fWg

D`YUgY`gYY`A ccX`Y

7ci fgY`9j U`i Uh]cb`UbX`8Yj Y`cda Ybh

H\]g`Wci fgY`]g`fci h]bY`mfYj]gYX`Zcf`]a dfcj Ya Ybh`: YYXVUW_]g`k Y`Wca YX`h\fc [\`a mYI dYf]YbWž`UbX`]b
UWYX`cb`]b`hY`ž`h`fY`XYj Y`cda YbhcZ`hY`Wci fgY"

Gi Va]gg]cb`cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg_g

Gi Va]gg]cb`cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg_g

Hi fb]hb`Gi Va]gg]cb

zmc i`YbWci bhYf`U`dfcV`Ya`k` \Yb`U`H`Ya` dh]b[`hc`gi Va]hmc i`f`Ugg][ba YbhHfci [\`Hi fb]hbzd`YUgY
H`Y`d`l`cb`Y`9I`H`f`b`U``Gi` ddcfhcb`-`'` ,`)` " ` ' ` ' ` %cf`Ya` U]`H`Ya` `cb`YI`H`f`b`U`H`f`gi` ddcfh4` i` bgk` "YXi` "Ui` " `Gi` ddcfh
`l`ci` fg`UfY` ,` .`\$\$Ua` -`-%\$.`\$\$da` `cb`k` YY`_`XUmg`U`b`X`-` .`\$Ua` -`)` .`\$da` `cb`k` YY`_`YbXg`f`l` *)` `XUmg`U`m`Y`U`f`l`" zmc i
UfY`i` bUV`Y`hc`gi Va]hmc i`f`Ugg][ba YbhXi`Y`hc`U`Z`U`i`h`k`]H`Hi`fb]hb`mc i`a`Um`U`dd`m`Z`f`U`b`YI`H`f`bg]cbz`Vi`hmc i
a`i`gh`f`Y`H]b`mc i`f`h]W`Y`h`bi`a`VY`f`Z`ca` `9I`H`f`b`U``Gi` ddcfhf`U`cb[`k`]H`U`b`m`c`H`Y`f`f`Y`j`U`b`h`X`c`W`a`Y`b`h`g`l`hc
]b`W`i`X`Y`U`g`Y`j`]X`Y`b`W`hc`gi` ddcfhmc i`f`YI`H`f`bg]cb`U`dd`]W`h]cb" zmc i`Ya`U]`9I`H`f`b`U``Gi` ddcfhmc i`k`]`
Ui`hc`a`U`h]W`U`m`f`Y`W`]j`Y`U`h]W`Y`h`bi`a`VY`f`z`Vi`h]Z`mc i`H`Y`d`l`cb`Y`mc i`k`]`b`Y`Y`X`hc`gd`Y`W`Z]W`U`m`U`g`_`Z`f`cb`Y`"
Hi`fb]hb`U`gc`d`fc`j`]X`Y`g`i`d`X`U`H`Y`g`i`cb`H`Y`j`f`g`m`g`H`Ya` `g`h`U`h`g`i`cb`H`k`]H`Y`f`"

; YbYfU`mz`UggYgga YbhHUg_g`a`i`gh`V`Y`gi`Va`]H`Y`X`Y`Y`W`f`cb]W`U`mj`]U`Y`]H`Y`f`Hi`fb]hb`cf`U`A`cc`X`Y`
Ugg][ba Ybh`H`b`]bg`h`U`b`W`g`k` \Y`f`Y`H`l`g`]g`b`ch`id`c`gg]V`Y`Z`]h`k`]`V`Y`g`h`U`H`X`i`cb`mc i`f`W`ci`fg`Y`g`A`cc`X`Y`g`]H`Y`k`]H`
U`H`f`b`U`h]j`Y`gi`Va`]gg]cb`X`Y`H]g`"

: cf`]b`Z`c`fa`U`h]cb`cb` \ck`hc`gi Va]hUgg][ba Ybh`g`cb`]b`Y`j`]U`A`cc`X`Y` .` \`h`td`g` .`#`g`h`X`Y`b`h`i` bgk` "YXi` "Ui` #`ack`!
gi Va]hUgg][ba Ybh`a`cc`X`Y`"

5 WUXYa]W<c bYghmiUbX 'D`U[]Uf]ga

D`U[]Uf]ga]g'i g]b['hY'k cfXg'cf]XYUg'cZchYfg'UbX'dfYgYbh]b['hYa 'Ug'mci f'ck b" #WUb'hU_Y'a Ubm
Zcfa gZ'Zca 'XY'jVYfUHy'WXYU]b['hc'UWVXYbU'mW'cdm]b['Zca 'U'gci fW'k]h'ci hUW_bck 'YX[Ya Yb'h'

I BGK '[fci dg'd`U[]Uf]ga]bhc'hY'Zc`ck]b['WUHY[cf]Yg.

7cdm]b[.i g]b['hY'gUa Y'cf'j Yfmg]a]Uf'k cfXg'hc'hY'cf][]bU'hYI hcf'jXYU'k]h'ci hUW_bck 'YX[]b['hY
gci fW'cf'i g]b['ei chU]cb'a Uf_g" 'H\]g'U'gc'Udd'jYg'hc'ja U[YgZ'UfhUbX'XYg][b'dfc'YWgZ'Ug'k Y''Ug
dfYgYbU]cbg'k \YfY'gca YcbY'dfYgYb]g'UbchYf'g'jXYUg'cf'k cfXg'k]h'ci hW'YX]h'

#Uddfcdf]UHY'dUfUd\fUg]b[.7\Ub[]b['U'ZYk 'k cfXg'UbX'd\UgYg'k \]Y'a cghmiFYU]b]b['hY'cf][]bU'
g]fi W'i fY'UbX'#f'dfc[fYgg]cb'cZ]XYUg'cZ'hY'cf][]bU'Z'UbX'j]bZcfa U]cb'k]h'ci hUW_bck 'YX[Ya Yb'h' 'H\]g'U'gc
Udd'jYg'j]b'dfYgYbU]cbg'k \YfY'gca YcbY'dUfUd\UgYg'UbchYf'g'jXYUg'cf'k cfXg'k]h'ci hW'YX]h'UbX'hc

5 WUXYa]WbZcfa Uhcb`

: cfYggYbhU`ghi XYbh]bZcfa Uhcb`fY`Uh]b[`hc.

- fYei Yghg`ZcfYI hYbg]cb/
- `UhY`gi Va]gg]cbg`[i]XY`]bYg/
- fYj]Yk `cZa Uf_g/
- I BGK `<YU`h`UbX`GUZY`midc`]WYg/
- YI Ua]bUh]cb`dfcVWXi fYg/
- gdYWU`Vcbg]XYfUh]cb`]b`hY`Yj YbhcZ]`bYgg`cf`a]gUXj Ybhi fY/
- ghi XYbhYei]miUbX`X]gUV`]`m/
- UbX`chYfYggYbh]U`UWUXYa]W]bZcfa Uh]cbz`gYY

[\hfdg.##k k k "Ufmg"i bgk "YXi "Ui #W ffYbhghi XYbh\]bZcfa Uhcb`dfcVcb`g`\[i \]XY`\]bYg#](#)

⇒ U[Y`7 fYX]h

\hfd.##YmYVcbhUWg]hY`Vca #&\$%+#\$&#Wf]b!UbX!\cX[_]bg

7F ⇒ CG

7F ⇒ CG`Dfcj]XYf`7cXY.`\$\$\$- , ;