

7ci fgY[.]Cj Yfj]Yk

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7 fYX]hDc]bhg * *

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Gi VYWh5fYU. ? WW[Sł 5g/fgdWS` V FWUZ` a/aYk

7 ci fgY @YUfb]b[Ci hWca Yg

- %" 8]gd`Um'Ub`]b!XYdh`i bXYfgHUbX]b['cZU'fUb[Y`cZ_YmXYVUhYg`UbX`]ggi Yg`fY`Uh]b['hc`a YX]U'dck Yf &" 8 Ya cbghfUhY 'h`Y`UV]`]mhc`Wf]h]WU``m]bj Ygh][UhY`Zcfa Uh]cbg`UbX`]bgh]hi h]cbg`cZa YX]U'dck Yf`]b fY`Uh]cb`hc`k]XYf`\]qhcf]WU`ž'qcW]U`ž'dc`]h]WU`ž'YWcbca]WUbX`W`hi fU``dfcWYqqYg`UbX`WcbhYl hq
- ' "G\ck 'g_]``g']b`Wf]h]WU``UbU`mg]g`UbX`h\Y`f][cfci g`Udd`]WUh]cb`cZh\YcfYh]WU``WcbWfdhg`hc`]bj Ygh][UhY Yj YfmXUm]ggi Yg`UbX`XYVUhYg`fY`Uh]b[`hc`a YX]U`dck Yf
- ("8]gd`Um'Ub`UddfYVJUhjcb`cZh\Y`Wcbhjbi]b[`]a dcfhUbWY`cZWf]hJWU``m`Yb[U[]b[`k]h\`h\Y`WcbhYa dcfUfm ghUhY`cZa YX]U'dck Yf
-) "8 Ya cbglfUlY 'Ub 'UV]] milo 'l\]b_]bXYdYbXYblimž Wf]h]WU`mUbX WfYUlij Y`mUVci ha YX]U'dck Yf

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 $H\ [g'Wci\ fgY']g'BCH'UVci\ hfchY''YUfb]b[\ \tilde{z}'Vi\ hfUh\Yf']bj\ c`j\ Yg'UWhj\ Y`mh\]b_]b[\ 'UVci\ hUbX'Yb[\ U[\]b[\ 'k\]h\ 'Ubi\ a\ VYf'cZ_Ym]ggi\ Yg\tilde{z}XYj\ Y`cda\ Ybhg'z'WcbW'dhg'z'dYfgdYWhj\ Yg'z'UbX'XYVUhYg'''Ghi\ XYbhg'UfY'YI\ dYWhYX'hc hU_Y'Wcbhfc`'cZh\Y]f'ck\ b''YUfb]b[\ \tilde{z}'fUh\Yf'h\Ub'dUgg]j\ Y`mYI\ dYWh]bZcfa\ Uhjcb'hc'VY'XY`]j\ YfYX'hc'h\Ya\"$

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5```ghi XYbhg`UfY`YI dYWhYX`hc`Wca Y`YUW\`k YY_`hc`Vch\```YWhi fYg`UbX`hi hcf]U`g`k Y```dfYdUfYX`k]h\`bchYg`cb h\Y`fYUX]b[g`UbX`Ubm]XYUg`cf`]ggi Yg`h\Ymk Ubhhc`di fgi Y"`H\Y`fYUX]b[g`UfY`]bhYbXYX`hc`VY`h\ci [\h dfcj c_]b[`UbX`mci `k]```bYYX`hc`XYj chY`Uh`YUgh&!' `\fg`dYf`k YY_`hc`dfYdUfUh]cb"'⊋mci `Xc`bch_YYd`i d`k]h\ h\Y`fYUX]b[g`mci `k]```Z]bX`]hj YfmX]Z]W``hhc`dUgg`h\Y`Wci fgY"'H\Y`Wci fgY`]g`U]a YX`UhVi]`X]b[`dfcXi Whj Y UbX``]j Y`mWca a i b]hJYg`cZ]bei]fm]b`Vch\``YWhi fYg`UbX`h hcf]U`g"

H\Y`WcifqY`k]```\UjY`U`IBGK`AccX`Y`g]NYžk\YfY`mci`WUb`Z|bX``YWifY`bchYg`UbX`U`fUb[Y`cZch\Yf`VUg]W

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9ggUm ˈ=ia UmbchVY ZufZYhWXYX hc fYa Uf_ih UhhcXUmžh\Y ia YX]U i]g h\Y _YmXf]j Yf Zcf h\Y YWbca mžgcV]YmžW ii fYždc i]h]Wj "7 f]h]WJ `mX]gW gg CB9 dc i]h]WJ `Ywbca mcZh\Y ia YX]U UddfcUW hc ghi Xm]b[ia YX]UžUbX \ck i]hYbUV Yg U ghfcb[Yf ii bXYfghJbX]b[icZWbhYa dcfUfmgcV]c!YWbbca]Wdck Yf ghfi Whi fYg": cf Z fh\Yf]bZcfa Uh]cb cb h\]g Z[fghUggYgga YbhUbX h\Y j Uf]ci g dc i]h]WJ `YWbbca mcZh\Y a YX]U UddfcUWX Ygžd YUgY fYZYf hc A ccX Y"

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 $8 YHJ]^{\circ}g. H^{\circ}g^{\circ}g^{\circ} Ub^{\circ}bX] jXi U^{\circ}UggYgga YbH^{\circ}Mci ^{\circ}k]^{\circ}VY^{\circ}HJ_{YX}^{\circ}hc ^{\circ}XY^{\circ}] Yf^{\circ}HK C^{\circ}bg] [^{\circ}hc ^{\circ}ybf [^{\circ}hc ^{\circ}Uf]bf [^{\circ}hc ^{\circ}Uf]hc ^{\circ}MUbX^{\circ}cZ) !a]bi H^{\circ}Xi fUH^{\circ}cbzXi f]b[^{\circ}hc ^{\circ}Uf]ha Yz^{\circ}hc ^{\circ}XY^{\circ}hc ^{\circ}X^{\circ}hc ^{\circ}X^{\circ}hc ^{\circ}X^{\circ}hc ^{\circ}X^{\circ}hc ^{\circ}X^{\circ}hc ^{\circ}X^{\circ}hc ^{\circ}X^{\circ}hc ^{$

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8 YHJ] `g. '&z\$\$\$ 'hc '&z) \$\$ 'k cfXg" 'H\]g ']g 'h\Y 'Z]bU``Ugg][ba Ybh'`A U_Y 'dfcXi Whj Y 'i gY 'cZh\Y 'a UhYf]U`g 'UbX hcd]Wg 'Zfca 'h\Y 'Wci fgY 'Ug 'U 'k\c`Yz'hc 'WfYUhj Y`mfYZYWhi dcb 'UbX 'UbU`mgY 'GD97 = -7 'YI Ua d`Yg#Y`Ya Ybhg cZWcbhYa dcfUfma YX]U'dck Yf" '5 g'dUfhcZh\]g 'Ugg][ba Ybhz'mci 'UfY 'fYei]fYX'hc 'XYg][b 'Ub 'YZZYWhj Y 'UbX j]UV`Y 'fYgYUfW\ 'hcd]Wei Ygh]cb" Mci 'k]```\Uj Y 'h\Y 'cddcfh b]mhc 'gYY_'ZYYXVUW_cb'mci f'hcd]Wei Ygh]cb']b h\Y 'h hcf]U`g 'VYZcfY' gi Va]gg]cb": YYXVUW_cb'mci f'F YgYUfW\ '9ggUmk]``VY'dfcj]XYX'j]U'@A G"

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Gh XYbhgʻUfYʻfYei]fYX`hcʻUhhYbX`Uʻa]b]a i a `cZ+`h hcf]Uʻgʻcj Yfʻh\Yʻhf]a YghYfʻʻGh XYbhgʻUfYʻYI dYVMYX`UbX ghfcb[`mYbWci fU[YX`hcʻUhhYbX``YWi fYgž'UbX`hcʻi gY`h\Y`_bck`YX[Y`h\Ym[U]b`h\fci [\`h\YgY``YWi fYgʻ]b h\Y]fʻh hcf]U``X]gW gg]cbg''`@YWi fY`fYWcfX]b[g`k]``a UXY`Uj U]`UV`Y`h\fci [\`9W\c' *\$g\ci `X`gh XYbhg`VY

		g\]Zh]b['gcW]c!YWcbca]WYbj]fcba Ybh'' H\Y'k cf_'cZ YWcbca]gh'>cgYd\'GWl a dYhYf'dfcj]XYg']bg][\h']bhc \ck 'd`UhZcfa g'UbX'hYWlbc!gcW]U`'dfUWf]WYg'UfY Wcbh]bi U``mUXUdhYX"
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		H\]g`k YY_`k Y`YI d`cfY`d`Uhzcfa `WUd]hU`]ga `]b`h\Y WcbhYI hcZU`XUhU!WYbhf]WYWcbca m'` <ck \uhufy`h\y`k=""]``=""]hm]g`a=""]hu``a=""]wzcfwyg"<="" `\ug="" `\uj="" a="" c`j="" cbyh]gyx3`k="" cf_yx`wcbbywfj="" dh]cb`ubx`dfcxi="" fbu`]ga="" fygdcbxyx`hc`h\ygy`gcwjc!ywcbca="" g`czdck="" gg`\ck="" ghfmcz`ci="" h\uhbyhk="" h\y`]bxi="" h\y`x][="" h]cbžwcbgi="" td="" u`]gyx`zcfa="" umg="" wf]cb="" whwyg`czx]ghf]vi="" x]gw="" y="" y`k="" yf`]b="" yj="" yx]u``ubxgwudy3`k="" yx`hc`g\udy`bcfa=""></ck>
K YY_'+.'%)	Hcd]W	H\Y`Ui X]YbWY`Wca a cX]hmUbX`U`[cf]h\a]WWV`hi fY
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K YY_', .'&&'>i `m!'&* '>i `m		=a a UhYf]U```UVci f'UbX'Wca a i b]WUhj Y'WUd]hU`]ga 5i hoboa ci g'A Ufl]gh'h\Ycf]Yg'ob``UVci f'Zofa 'h\Y
		WebWidhi U`ZTUa Yk cf_g`Zcf`h\]g`k YY_fg`YI d`cfUh]cb cZi gYf!WfYUhYX`XUhU" → a UhYf]U```UVci f`fU`gc`_bck b Ug`ZfYY``UVci f`cf`X][]hU```UVci fEdfcdcgYg`h\Uh bYhk cf_Yfg`UfY``UVci f]b[`Zcf`h\Y`VYbYZ]hcZ WefdcfUh]cbg`k \Yb`i gYf`[YbYfUhYX`WebhYbhZ Y`g XUhU!Wfbhf]WVi g]bYgg`a cXY`g"'8YVUhYg`Ufci bX YI d`c]hUh]cb`cZi gYfg`Uf]gY`k \Yb`WUd]hU``]g`dfcXi WfX h\fci [\'bYhk cf_YfgfiZfYY`m[]j Yb a YX]UhYX`YI W\Ub[Yg"
K YY_''&-'>i`m!'& 5i[igh		5Xj Yffig]b['UbX'a Uf_Yfib[']b'U'WcbfYa dcfUfma YX]U 'UbXgWUdY A cgha YX]U'Wca dUb]Yg'Z]bUbWY'fh\Y]f'UWfij]fiYg'fUh 'YUghdUffiJU'`mz'VmUXj Yffig]b[/]h]g'YggYbfiJU'`fc i bXYfgfUbX'UXj Yffig]b['Ug'U'df]a UfmXf]j Yf'Zcf'fh\Y a YX]U']bXi gff]Yg"'=i]g'Yj]XYbhfh\UhUXj Yffig]b[Wcbfibi Yg'fc'\Uj Y'U'Xca]bUbhdfYgYbWY']b'Vcfh\ di V']WUbX'df]j Uff'gdUWYg"' <ck 'xc'wca="" a="" td="" yfvju'<=""></ck>

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6cbi gʻfYgYUfWkʻgi ddcfha UhYf]Uʻk]``VYʻa UXYʻUj U]`UV`Yʻj]UʻA ccX`Y"

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UfY'' bUYY''mfYWY']j Y'U'r]\W_Yhbi a VYf\Zfvi h]Zmci 'hY'Yd\cbY'mci 'k]'''bYYX'rc'gdYW]\ZfwJ''mUg_'Zcf'cbY''
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; YbYfU``mž'UggYgga YbhiHug_g'a i ghVY'gi Va]hhYX'Y`YVWfcb]\W)``mj]U'Y]h\Yf'Hi fb]hjb'cf'U'A ccX`Y Ugg][ba Ybh'' =b']bgHJb\W'g'k \YfY'h\]g']g'bchdcgg]V`Yž']hk]``'VY'gHJhYX'cb'mci f'\\circ i fgY'g'A ccX`Y'g]hY'k]h\ U`hYfbUhj Y'gi Va]gg]cb'XYHJ]`g''

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5 WUXYa | W < cbYghmUbX D`U[]Uf]ga

D`U[]Uf]ga `]g`i g]b['h\Y`k cfXg`cf`]XYUg`cZch\Yfg`UbX`dfYgYbh]b['h\Ya `Ug`mci f`ck b"'\lefi\Wb'hU_Y`a Ubm Zcfa gžZfca `XY`]VYfUhY`W\YUh]b['hc`UVW]XYbhU`mWcdm]b['Zfca `U`gci f\W' k]h\ci hUW_bck `YX[Ya Ybh'

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7 cdm]b[.'i g]b['h\Y'gUa Y'cf'j Yfmg]a]`Uf'k cfXg'hc'h\Y'cf][]bU`h\I hcf']XYU'k]h\ci hUW_bck `YX[]b['h\Y gci fW'cf'i g]b['ei chUh]cb'a Uf_g"'H\]g'U'gc'Udd`]Yg'hc']a U[Ygž'Ufh'UbX'XYg][b'dfc YWhgž'Ug'k Y``'Ug dfYgYbhUh]cbg'k \YfY'gca YcbY'dfYgYbhg'Ubch\Yf'g']XYUg'cf'k cfXg'k]h\ci h'WfYX]h'

⇒ Uddfcdf]UhY 'dUfUd\fUg]b[.'7\Ub[]b['U'ZYk'k cfXg'UbX'd\fUgYg'k\]Y a cghmfYhJ]b]b['h\Y'cf][]bU`gffi WhifY 'UbX#cf'dfc[fYgg]cb'cZ]XYUg'cZh\Y'cf][]bU`ž'UbX']bZcfa UhJcb'k]h\ci hUW_bck `YX[Ya Ybh''H\]g'U`gc Udd`]Yg']b'dfYgYbhUhJcbg'k\YfY'gca YcbY'dUfUd\fUgYg'Ubch\Yf'g']XYUg'cf'k cfXg'k]h\ci hWfYX]hUbX'hc

5 WUXYa]W±bZcfa Uhjcb

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