

# **MUSC3801**

7 fYUhjj Y'Dfc YWg']b'DYfZcfa UbWY'UbX'7 ca dcg]hjcb

HYfa 'Hk c''##'&\$%-

# 7ci fgY'Cj Yfj ]Yk

# Ghuzz 7 cbhuWh8 Yhu]`g

'7cbj Ybcfg'

B Ua Y	9a U]`	5j U]`UV]`] <b>m</b>	@cWUh]cb	D∖cbY
'DPLDQ %DU	EODHUEHOHU#PDF FRI	5j U]`UV`Y Vm'Ya U]`	KYVghYf*%\$(	-',)(,+'
		Uddc]bha Ybh		

### GWkcc~7cbhJWh~abZcfa Uh]cb

Fcca " &ž Yj Y`" FcVYfhK YVghYf 6i ]X]b[

D\cbY. f\$&L'-',) '(,) \*

9a U]`. 'gUa 4 i bgk "YXi "Ui

K YVg]hY. \hdg.##gUa "Ufhg"i bgk "YXi "Ui

 $\label{eq:hamiltonian} $$HY'GWCC``cZhY'5ftg'UbX'AYX]U'kci`X``]_Y'tc'FYgdYWM\cong \cong m5W_bck`YX[Y'h\Y'HfUX]tjcbU``7igtcX]Ubgžh\Y'6YXY[U'`fPYbg]b[tcb'WJadigŁZ'; UX][U'`fP]tmUbX'5ft\'v'8Yg][b'7UadigYgŁ'UbX't\Y'B[ibbUkU`dYcd'Y'fbigtfU']Ub'8YZYbW': cfW'5WJXYam]b'7UbVYffUŁ'cZh\Y'`UbXg'k\YfY'YUW\'WJadig'cZIBGK']g`cWJhYX''$ 

# 5ggYgga Ybh

 $5 ```UggYgga Ybh'HJg_g'k]```VY'X]gW'ggYX']b'XYHJ]``]b'h\Y'Z[fgh'a YYh]b['Zcf'h\]g'Wc'i fgY''$ 

 $H\Y' < Ufj\ UfX`fbUa\ YžXUfY'E`cf`5D5`fYZYfYbV]b[\ 'gmgfYa\ 'g\ci `X`VY`i\ gYX`Zcf`U```Ugg][\ ba\ Ybfg`gi\ Va\ ]ffYX`]b\ fgY"$ 

7 ca dcgYfg'! 'd`YUgY'bchY'h\Y'[i]XY`]bYg'Zcf'Wca dcg]h]cb'dcghYX'cb'A ccX`Y'UbX'Wcbgi `hik]h\ '>c\b DYhYfgcb'UVci hidf]j UhY ``Yggcbg"

### 5ggYgga YbhHUg\_g

5ggYgga Ybh'tUg_	K Y][ \h	8iY'8UhY	Gh XYbh@YUfb]b[ CihWca Ygʻ5ggYggYX
A U'cf'dfc YWh	) \$1		&Ž
DYYf'fYj ]Yk '	%\$I		%ž&Ž
; fci d'dfcYWh	&) ı		%
FYdcfh	%) ।		%

# 5ggYgga Ybh'8YhJ]`g

5ggYgga Ybh% A U^cf dfc YWh

#### GHJfh XUhY.

**8YHJ]`g.** FYei ]fYgʻh\YʻdfYdUfUhJcbʻcZUʻdYfZcfa UbWYʻYj YbhUhil BGK ʻcfʻ]bʻUbch\YfʻUddfcj YX'j Ybi Y"ʻH\YʻdYfZcfa UbWYʻa UmVYʻY]h\Yfʻgc`cʻcfʻWc``UVcfUhJj Y"5ddfcl ]a UhY`m&\$!&) ia ]bi hYg"H\]gʻ]gʻh\YʻZ]bU`ʻUggYgga YbhHJg\_"5 k f]hYbʻfYdcfhcbʻh\YʻdYfZcfa UbWYʻcfʻWca dcg]hJcbʻf]ZUdd`]WUV`YŁ'k ]``VYʻdfcj ]XYX"

5ggYgga Ybh& DYYf fYj ]Yk

#### GHJfhXUhY.

8 YHU]`g. `Ghi XYbhg`k]```UhhYbX`U`fY\YUfgU``UffUb[YX`VmdYYfg`]b`dfYdUfUh]cb`Zcf`h\Y`[fci d`dfcYWhidfYgYbHUh]cb`Zcf`h\Y`[fci d`dfcYWhidfYffY]]Yk`fYdcfhcZ \$\$`k cfXg`cb`h\Y`fY\YUfgU`"'H\]gYIYfWjgY`k]```WfYUhY`Zi fh\Yf`]bhYfUWh]cb`VYhk YYb`dYYfg`UbX`U``ck g`YUW\`ghi XYbhhc`fYZYWhicb`h\Y`dfcWlgg`cZWt``UVcfUh]cb" K f]hhYb`ZYYXVUW\_`Zfca `hYUW\Yf"

5ggYgga Ybh' .; fci d dfc YWh

#### GhUfh'XUhY.

8 YHJ]`g. '5 'dYfZcfa UbW' 'dfc YWifYei ]f]b[ 'Wc``UVcfUh]cb'k ]h\ 'Uh`YUghcbY'ch\Yf'a Ya VYf`cZh\Y'A i g]W 7 fYUh]j Y'DfUWfW' Wc\cfhgi W\ 'Ug'U'dYfZcfa Yf#Wca dcgYf'Wc``UVcfUh]cbz'W\ Ua VYf'a i g]WzUWWca dUb]a Ybhz' ffUbgWf]dh]cb'UbX'UffUb[ Ya Ybh''`H\]g'k ]```VY'dfYgYbhYX'Ug'U'dYfZcfa UbW']b'WUgg"'5ddfcl ]a UhY`m') 'a ]bi hYg"H\Y'dYfZcfa UbW''k ]```VY'UggYggYX'UbX'X]gW ggYX']b'WUgg'Uhh\Y'h]a Y'cZdfYgYbhUh]cb"

#### \$VVHVVPHQW 5HSRUW

GhUfh'XUhY.

8YHJ]g. ZRUGV 5HTXLUHV GRFXPHQWDWLRQ DQG FULWLFDO UHIOHGHYHORSLQJ DQG UHDOLVLQJ D FUHDWLYH SURMHFW LQ D SHUIRU LPSDFWHG RQ WKH LQGLYLGXDO V DUWLVWLF YDOXHV DVVXPSWLIFROODERUDWLYH DQG RUJDQL]DWLRQDO VNLOOV :ULWWHQ IHHGE

# Attendance Requirements

Students are strongly encouraged to attend all classes and review lecture recordings.

# Course Schedule

View class timetable

# FYgci fW/g

# DfYgWf]VYX F Ygci fWYg

6Ybgcbž6fi WY'9``]gž&\$\$' ";\_ bdah[eSf[a` aX\_ ge[US^V[S'aYgWt7 Ua Vf]X[Y'I b]j Yfg]lmiDfYgg"

7cc\_žB]W\c`Ug"'f&\$% L"'4Wka` V fZWE UadW? ge[U Se bWdXad\_ S` UWt /7 ŽTaa] G@E I >[TdSdkfi >c\b!GlY]bYfžJ YfUž&\$\$\*"'5dWSf[hW5a^STadSf[a`"'C I ZcfX'I b]j Yfg]lmiDfYgg"'f9!Vcc\_'I BGK '@]VfUfmL? Ybbmž'8]UbU'f&\$%\L'''FZWbekUZa'aYk aXbWdXad\_ S` UWS` j [WfkžC I ZcfX.'C I ZcfX'I b]j Yfg]lmiDfYgg"

@Yfa Ubž@]n"'&\$\%": [] [`Y fZW: ad[ a`fS`"K Yg`YmUb'I b]j Yfg]lmiDfYgg"

FYWcaa YbXYX FYgcifWyg 0 P) Q2 " Q2°u mance çy olit 3+ Q Ð Pð À àformance an Oð ç

Lerman, L`BruceaÀ 2006.an^

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- ; ]c]Už'HYX"''f&\$%&L'H\Y'>Unn'GHJbXUfXg, 'U'[i]XY'hc'h\Y'fYdYfhc]fY"'CIZcfX. 'CID"
- $<Y``UVm\check{z}>i~]Ub"`f\&\$\$-\&"`D~WSV[`Y\_ge[US^[`fWdbdWfSf[a`,5SeWefgV[We[`ea^ab[S`abWdAd\_S`UW']:Ufb\Ua.~5g\[UhY"]$
- <YfVYffxHfYj cf"f&\$\$- L"? ge[U [ I adVe"BYk Mcf\_, CIZcfXI b]j Yfg]mnDfYgg"</pre>
- $<c`ca~Ubž?~Yfb"'I~~df[`~Y~STagf\_~ge[U,~S~efk~WeZWWfz~f&$\%(~E''~fX`YX]h]cb"'6Yf\_Y`Ym'UbX`@cg'5b[~Y`Yg.~I~b]j~Yfg]hmcZ7~U`]Zcfb]U'DfYgg"$
- ······<i XgcbžF]WkUfX"'f%--(L"'Efa'W f[\_W,fZWZ[efack aXfW\_bacgTSfažCIZcfX.'7`UfYbXcb'DfYgg"
- ? fUa Yfž'>cbUh\Ub" f% , Ł" > [efW fa fZW\_ge[UžBYk Ncf\_.GW]fa Yf"
- @Uk gcbž7"žGhck Y``žF"'f&\$\\\L'7Ua Vf]X[Y.'7Ua Vf]X[Y.'17Ua Vf]X[Y.'17

Dfc[fUa bch/giZfca fYW/bhWcbW/fhg-GGC ž59 WcbW/fhgžF YWhU`g

# 7ci fgY '9j U'i Uh]cb 'UbX '8Yj Y'cda Ybh

: YYXVUW\_7aca 'ghi XYbhg`\Ug`VYYb'[ Uh\YfYX'h\fci [\`75H9=UbX'h\Y'fYgi 'hg'Wcbg]XYfYX'Vmh\Y'7ci fgY 7cbj Ybcf'UbX'ch\Yf'a i g]WghUZ]b'cfXYf'hc'a U\_Y'W\Ub[ Yg'hc'Yb\UbW'h\Y'ghi XYbh`YUfb]b[ 'YI dYf]YbW''' cfa U`\_ k7j bWdW UWYj U`i Uh]cbg'k ]``VY'i gYX'Uhh\Y'YbX'cZGYa YghYf'Vi hghi XYbhg'UfY'a cghk Y'Wca Y'hc X]gW gg'Ubma UhYf'fY`UhYX'hc'h\]g'Wci fgY'k ]h\'h\Y'7ci fgY'7cbj Ybcf'VmYa U]``cf']b'dYfgcb'Uh'UbmhJa Y Xi f]b[ 'h\Y'gYgg]cb"

Gi Va |gg|cb cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg\_g

Gi Va ]gg]cb cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg\_g

Hi fb]h]b Gi Va ]gg]cb

#mci 'YbWci bhYf'U'dfcV'Ya 'k \Yb'UhYa dhJb[ 'rc'gi Va ]hmci f'Ugg][ ba YbhNhfci [ \'Hi fb]hJbž'd'YUgY
hY'Yd\cbY'9I hYfbU'Gi ddcfhcb'-', ) '''' %cfYa U]''h\Ya 'cb'YI hYfbU'hY'hgi ddcfh4 i bgk "YXi "Ui '"'Gi ddcfh
\ci fg'UfY', .\$\$Ua '-'%\$.\$\$da 'cb'k YY\_XUmg'UbX'-.\$\$Ua '-').\$\$da 'cb'k YY\_YbXg'f1 \*) 'XUmg'U'mYUf\z''=\maintenantial
UfY'i bUV'Y'hc'gi Va ]hmci f'Ugg][ ba YbhXi Y'hc'U'ZJi 'hk ]h\'Hi fb]hJb'mci 'a Um'Udd'm\zf'Ub'YI hYbg]cb\zVi hmci
a i ghfYhJ]b'mci f'hJ\w\_Yhbi a VYf'\zfca '9I hYfbU''Gi ddcfhfU'cb[ 'k ]h\'Ubmch\Yf'fY'Yj UbhXcW a Ybhg\zhc
]bWi XY'Ug'Yj ]XYbWY 'hc'gi ddcfhmci f'YI hYbg]cb'Udd']\wJh]cb'''=\maintenantial 'Ya U]''9I hYfbU''Gi ddcfhmci 'k ]'`
Ui hca UhJ\wJ'`mfY\wY']j Y'U'hJ\w\_Yhbi a VYf\zvi h']\zmci 'hY'Yd\cbY'mci 'k ]'``bYYX'hc'gdY\wJ\zJ\wJ'`mUg\_'\zcf'cbY''
Hi fb]hJb'U'gc'dfcj ]XYg'i dXUhYg'cb'h\Y]f'gmghYa 'ghUh' g'cb'Hk]hYf''

; YbYfU``mž'UggYgga YbhiHug\_g'a i ghVY'gi Va ]hhYX'Y`YVWfcb]\W)``mij ]U'Y]h\Yf'Hi fb]h]b'cf'U'A ccX`Y Ugg][ ba Ybh'' =b']bgHJb\W'g'k \YfY'h\]g']g'bchdcgg]V`Yž']hk ]``'VY'gHJhYX'cb'mci f'\\ci fgY'g'A ccX`Y'g]hY'k ]h\ U`hYfbUh]j Y'gi Va ]gg]cb'XYhJ]`g''

cfi]bZcfa Uh]cbicbi\ckihcigi Va ]hUgg][ ba Ybhgicbi]bYij ]UiA ccXiY.i\hdg.#gh XYbh'i bgk "YXi "Ui #\ck! qi Va ]hUgq][ ba Ybha ccXiY

### 5 WUXYa ]W<cbYghmUbX D`U[ ]Uf]ga

D`U[]Uf]ga `]g`i g]b[ 'h\Y`k cfXg`cf`]XYUg`cZch\Yfg`UbX`dfYgYbh]b[ 'h\Ya `Ug`mci f`ck b"'\lefi\Wb'hU\_Y`a Ubm Zcfa gžZfca `XY`]VYfUhY`W\YUh]b[ 'hc`UVW]XYbhU`mWcdm]b[ 'Zfca `U`gci f\W' k ]h\ci hUW\_bck `YX[ Ya Ybh'

IBGK [fcidgdu[]uf]ga ]bhch\YZc``ck]b[ WuhY[cf]Yg.

7 cdm]b[.'i g]b['h\Y'gUa Y'cf'j Yfmg]a ]`Uf'k cfXg'hc'h\Y'cf][]bU`hYl h'cf']XYU'k ]h\ci h'UW\_bck `YX[]b['h\Y gci fW'cf'i g]b['ei chUh]cb'a Uf\_g"'H\]g'U`gc'Udd`]Yg'hc']a U[Ygž'Ufh'UbX'XYg][b'dfcYWhgž'Ug'k Y``'Ug dfYgYbhUh]cbg'k \YfY'gca YcbY'dfYgYbhg'Ubch\Yf'g']XYUg'cf'k cfXg'k ]h\ci h'WfYX]h'

=\uddfcdf]UhY 'dUfUd\fUg]b[ .'7\Ub[ ]b[ 'U'ZYk 'k cfXg'UbX'd\fUgYg'k \]'Y'a cghmfYhJ]b]b[ 'h\Y'cf][ ]bU`
ghfi Whi fY 'UbX#cf'dfc[ fYgg]cb'cZ]XYUg'cZh\Y'cf][ ]bU`ž'UbX']bZcfa Uh]cb'k ]h\ci h'U\u\bck `YX[ Ya Ybh''h\]g'U`gc
Udd`]Yg']b'dfYgYbhUh]cbg'k \YfY gca YcbY'dUfUd\fUgYg'Ubch\Yf'g']XYUg'cf'k cfXg'k ]h\ci h'WfYX]h'UbX'hc
d]YW]b[ 'hc[ Yh\Yf'ei ch'g'UbX'dUfUd\fUgYg']bhc'U'bYk 'k \c'Yž'k ]h\ci h'Uddfcdf]UhY'fYZYfYbW]b[ "

- i bXYfglUbX'mci f'f][\hg'UbX'fYgdcbg]V]`]h]Yg'Ug'U'gh XYbhUhi BGK
- VY 'Uk UfY 'cZd`U[]Uf]ga ž'Wcdmf][\hzil BGK 'Ghi XYbhi7cXY 'cZ7cbXi WhUbX '5VWWdhUV`Y`I gY 'cZ I BGK '=7 H'F Ygci fWYg'Dc`]Wh
- VY 'Uk UfY 'cZh\Y 'ghUbXUfXg'cZVY\Uj ]ci f'Yl dYWhYX 'cZYj YfmcbY ']b'h\Y 'l BGK 'Wca a i b]hm
- `cWUhY`gYfj ]WYg`UbX`]bZcfa Uhjcb`UVci hI BGK `UbX`I BGK `@]VfUfm

Gca Y 'cZh\YgY 'UfYUg'k Va

### 5 WUXYa ]W = b Zcfa Uh cb ·

: cf`YggYbhJU``gh XYbh`]bZcfa UhJcb`fY`UhJb[ 'hc.

- fYei Yghg Zcf Yl hYbg]cb/
- `UhY`gi Va ]gg]cbg`[i ]XY`]bYg/
- fYj ]Yk 'cZa Uf\_g/
- I BGK '< YU`h\ 'UbX'GUZYhmdc`]\\\Yg/
- YI Ua ]bUhcb dfcWXi fYg/
- gdYWJU``Wcbg]XYfUhjcb`]b`h\Y`Yj YbhcZ]``bYgg`cf`a ]gUXj Ybh fY/
- gh XYbhYei ]lmUbX X]gUV]`]lm/
- UbX'ch\Yf'YggYbhJU`'UWUXYa ]W]bZcfa UhJcbž'gYY

\hdg.#k k k "Ufhg"i bgk "YXi "Ui #W ffYbhghi XYbhg#UWUXYa ]W]bZcfa Uhcb#dfchcWc`g![i ]XY`]bYg#

⇒a U[Y'7fYX]h

5 i gh|b \*&\$% 'G\]`]b[ 'K i

7F = 7CG

7F = 7CG Dfcj ]XYf 7cXY. \$\$\$-,;