



## ARTS2036

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D\cbY. f\$&Ł-' , ) '( , ) \*

9a U]: [gUa 4 i bgk "YXi "Ui](#)

K YVghY: [k.k.k "Ufng"i bgk "YXi "Ui #gUa](#)

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hY'6YXY[ U`fP Ybg]b[ hcb`WJa di gŁž; UX][ U`f7 ]mUbX'5fhv`'8Yg][ b'7 Ua di gYgŁ'UbX'hY'B [ i bbUk U`

7ci fgY'8YHJ]`g

7fYX]hDc]bHg`\*`

Gi a a UfmcZh\Y'7ci fgY

# 5ggYgga Ybh

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## 5ggYgga YbhHUg\_g`

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9ggUm	) )	%g#\$, #&\$&\$`\$, .\$\$`DA	%z&Z ž( ž) ž*
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5XX]h]cbU`XYHJ]`g.

H\]g`[ Ua Y`fi bg`Wcb]bi ci g`m`h`fci [ \`ci h`h\Y`Wci fgY

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g]a ]Uf]mifYdcftr"

5 hYbXUbW F Yei ]fYa Ybhg

Gh XYbhg UFY ghfcb [ mYbWci fU[ YX'hc UHhYbX'U''WUggYg UbX'fYj ]Yk ''YWhi fY'fYWcfX]b[ g"

7 ci fgY'GWXYXi `Y

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Hja YhUV`Y`

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K YY_% '%>i bY!' ) '>i bY	@YWhi fY	@YWhi fY '% 'hfcXi W]cb  @YWhi fY '&. 'G\cfhZcfa 'dfcgY. 'g\cfhghc'fmifgYY A ccX'Y 'Zcf'hY'hY' hgl' 'H\Y'8YUX' 'Zca ' >Ua Yg >cmW'z'FZW6gT f' Wbz? UH\Yf]bY 'A UbgZ]Y'Xz'>YUb F \mgz'>cgYd\ '7 cbfUXz: "'GWch: ]m[ YfU'Xz'8 f bU 6UfbYgž
	GYa ]bUf	hfcXi W]cbg'UbX'G\cfhZcfa 'dfcgY. 'g\cfhghc'fmifgYY A ccX'Y 'Zcf'hY'hY' hgl' 'H\Y'8YUX' 'Zca ' >Ua Yg >cmW'z'FZW6gT f' Wbz? UH\Yf]bY 'A UbgZ]Y'Xz'>YUb F \mgz'>cgYd\ '7 cbfUXz: "'GWch: ]m[ YfU'Xz'8 f bU 6UfbYgž
K YY_ '&. ; '>i bY!' %& >i bY	@YWhi fY	

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	GYa ]bUf	A Uf]bYH]`g`8gfgdef? S` [X]efa A ]bU @cm]g8W_ [ ]ef? S` [X]efa  : f]m`@Ub[ ž? Wfaba ]e fZ]a` %- &+ł'6i bi Y`G` 5Z[W 3`VS`ag fZ]a` %- &- Ł
K YY_*. * >i`m!`%\$ >i`m`	F YUX]b[	F 958 B; `K 99?
K YY_+. % >i`m!`%+ >i`m`	@YWh fY	7 ]hmgWUdYg  @YWh fY`%ž`H``G``9`]cž`FZWI` SefW>S` V  >WUfgdW#`\$!`H``G``9`]cž`FZWI` SefW>S` V UbX cdYb]b[ `WUdHf`cZ>Ua`Yg`>cmW`g`G`keeVē  .
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K YY_ , . &\$ >i`m!`&( >i`m`	@YWh fY	DUf]g: fUbW`  @YWh fY`%` ; Yfffi XY`GH]bž`FZW3gfaT[aYdSbZk aX 3 ]UW4 Fa]`Se  @YWh fY`%(` ; Yfffi XY`GH]bž`FZW3gfaT[aYdSbZk aX 3 ]UW4 Fa]`Se
	GYa ]bUf	.  DUf]g: fUbW`  ; Yfffi XY`GH]bž`FZW3gfaT[aYdSbZk aX3 ]UW4 Fa]`Se
K YY_ - . &+ >i`m!`" % >i`m`	@YWh fY	@U]H`A cXYfb]ga  @YWh fY`g`%` `UbX`*` >i`mGUa i Y`6YW_YHž`=dSbb e >Sef F SbWfd`Unž`%` ) , Ł  .
	GYa ]bUf	GUa i Y`6YW_YHž`=dSbb e >Sef F SbWfd`Unž`%` ) , Ł  .
K YY_ %\$. " `5i [i gh]`+ 5i [i gh	@YWh fY	Dfcj ]bWU`A cXYfb]ga g  @YWh fY`%+`9`YUbcf`8Uf_ž`FZWDaSV fa 5aa`S_ [ž  @YWh fY`%` `9fb`A`U`Ymž`gY`YWYX`k`cf_g`F`cVnb <nXYž`gY`YWYX`k`cf_g`f]`d`cUXYX`tc`A`ccXYŁ

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DfYgWf]VYX`F Ygci fWg`

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F YWca a YbXYX`F Ygci fWg

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H\Y`Wcbj`Ybcf`k`Y`Wca`Yg`ZYXVUW`h`fci [ \ci`h`h`Y`Wci`fgY`UbX`k`j`UWf] Y`mgYY`\_`ghi`XYbhfj] ]Yk`g`cb`h`Y  
Wci`fgY`h`fci [ \ci`h`h`Y`h`fa`"A`m9l`dYf]YbW`k`j`YbUV`Y`ghi`XYbhf`tc`Wca`a`Ybh]b`h`Y`Wci`fgY`UbX`h`Y  
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Gi Va ]gg]cb`cZ5ggYgga YbhiHUg\_g

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Ʒmci`YbWci bHYf`U`dfcV`Ya`k` \Yb`UH`Ya` dh]b[`hc`gi`Va`]hmc`i`f`Ugg][`ba`Ybhi`h`fci`[`\`Hi`fb]h]b`z`d`Y`UgY`  
HY`Yd`l`cb`Y`9I`HY`fb`U`Gi`ddc`fh`cb`-`,`)`"``"``%`cf`Ya`U]`h`Ya`i`cb`YI`HY`fb`U`HY`hgi`ddc`fh`4`i`bgk`"YXi`"Ui`"Gi`ddc`fh`  
l`ci`fg`UfY`,`.\$\$Ua`-`-%\$.\$\$da`i`cb`k`YY`XUmg`U`bX`-`.\$\$Ua`-`).\$\$da`i`cb`k`YY`YbXg`fI`\*)`XUmg`U`mY`UfI`"Ʒmci`  
UfY`i`bUV`Y`hc`gi`Va`]hmc`i`f`Ugg][`ba`Ybhi`Xi`Y`hc`U`Zi`h`k`]h`Hi`fb]h]b`mci`i`a`Um`Udd`m`Zc`f`Ub`YI`HY`bg]cb`z`Vi`hmc`i`  
a`i`gh`fY`h]b`mci`f`h]W`Y`hbi`a`VY`f`Z`ca`9I`HY`fb`U`Gi`ddc`fh`f`U`cb[`k`]h`U`bmc`h`Y`f`fY`Yj`Ub`h`Xc`W`a`Y`b`hg`L`hc`  
]b`Wi`XY`Ug`Yj`]X`Y`b`V`W`hc`gi`ddc`fh`mci`f`YI`HY`bg]cb`Udd`]W`h]cb`"Ʒmci`Ya`U]`9I`HY`fb`U`Gi`ddc`fh`mci`k`]`  
Ui`hc`a`U`h]W`U`m`f`Y`W`]j`Y`U`h]W`Y`hbi`a`VY`f`z`Vi`h]Z`mci`HY`Yd`l`cb`Y`mci`k`]`b`Y`Y`X`hc`gd`Y`W`Z]W`U`m`Ug`\_`Zc`f`cb`Y`"  
Hi`fb]h]b`U`gc`d`fcj`]X`Y`gi`d`X`U`h`Y`g`cb`h`Y]f`g`mg`h`Ya`i`gh`U`h`g`cb`Hk`]h`Y`f`"

;`Yb`Y`f`U`m`z`Ugg`Y`gga`Yb`hi`U`g`\_`g`a`i`gh`V`Y`gi`Va`]h`Y`X`Y`Y`W`f`cb]W`U`m`j`]U`Y`]h`Y`f`Hi`fb]h]b`cf`U`A`cc`X`Y`  
Ugg][`ba`Yb`h`i`h`]b`g`h`U`b`V`W`g`k` \Y`f`Y`h`l`g`]g`b`ch`d`c`g`g]V`Y`z`]h`k`]`V`Y`g`h`U`h`X`i`cb`mci`f`W`ci`fg`Y`g`A`cc`X`Y`g`]h`k`]h`  
U`h`Y`fb`U`h]`Y`gi`Va`]gg]cb`X`Y`h]g`"

:`cf`]b`Z`c`fa`U`h]cb`cb`l`ck`hc`gi`Va`]h`Ugg][`ba`Yb`hg`cb`]b`Y`j`]U`A`cc`X`Y`.`h`h`d`g`#`gh`XY`b`h`i`bgk`"YXi`"Ui`#`ck`!  
gi`Va`]h`Ugg][`ba`Yb`h`a`cc`X`Y`"

## 5 WUXYa ]W< cbYgmiUbX`D`U[ ]Uf]ga

D`U[ ]Uf]ga `]g`i`g]b[ `h`Y`k`c`f`X`g`c`f`]X`Y`U`g`c`Z`c`h`Y`f`g`i`U`b`X`d`f`Y`g`Y`b`h]b[ `h`Y`a` `U`g`m`c`i`f`c`k`b`" `#`W`U`b`h`U`\_`Y`a` `U`b`m`  
Z`c`f`a`g`Z`Z`c`a` `X`Y`]V`Y`f`U`h`Y` `W`X`Y`U`h]b[ `h`c` `U`W`W`Y`X`Y`b`h`U` `m`i`W`c`d`m]b[ `Z`c`a` `U`g`c`i`f`W` `k` ]h`c`i`h`U`W`\_`b`c`k` `Y`X[ `Y`a` `Y`b`h`

I`B`G`K` `[`f`c`i`d`g`d`U[ ]Uf]ga `]b`h`c` `h`Y` `Z`c` `c`k` ]b[ `W`U`h`Y`[ `c`f`]Y`g.

- i bXYfghUbx'mci f'f][ \hg'UbX'fYgdcbg]V]h]Yg'Ug'U'gh XYbhUhl BGK
- VY'Uk UfY'cZd'U[ ]Uf]ga ž'Wc'dmf][ \hž' BGK 'Gh XYbh7cXY'cZ7cbXi W'Ubx'5W'W'dhUV'Y'I gY'cZ I BGK '⇒H'F'Ygci f'W'g'Dc`]W'h
- VY'Uk UfY'cZ'Y'ghUbxUfXg'cZVY\Uj ]ci f'YI dY'W'X'cZYj Yfmcby']b'h'Y'I BGK 'W'a a i b]m
- 'cW'W'h'gYfj ]W'g'UbX' ]bZ'fa U]cb'UVci hl BGK 'UbX'I BGK '@]VfUfm

Gca Y'cZ'Y'gY'UfY'Ug'k ]''VY'ZJa ]]Uf'hc'mci ž'c'h'Y'fg'k ]''VY'bYk "'; U]b]b[ 'U'gc`]X'i bXYfghUbx]b[ 'cZU''h'Y fY'U'Y'X'UgdY'W'g'cZ9@-G9'k ]''\Y'd'mci 'a U\_Y'h'Y'a cghcZmci f'gh X]Yg'Uhl BGK ""

[\h'hd.##ji V'Y'W'i \]X'Y'g" \]V'f'U'f'm'i b'gk "Y'X'i "U'i #' \]g'Y'#J'V'c'i h' \]g'Y](#)

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