

# **ARTS3062**

# 7ci fgY'Cj Yfj ]Yk

#### GHJZZ7cbHJWh8YHJ]`g

#### 7cbj Ybcfg

B Ua Y	9a U]`	5j U]`UV]`]m	@cWUh]cb	D\cbY
@]gU`HfU\U]f	@'lfU∖U]f4 i bgk "YXi "Ui	,	· 1	-',))\$‰ Vi hVYghhc Ya U]

#### GWkcc~7cbhJWh~abZcfa Uh]cb

GWXcc`cZh\Y'5fhg'UbX'AYX]U

D\cbY. 'f\$&Ł'-', ) '(, ) \*

9a U]` gUa 4 i bgk "YXi "Ui

K YVq]hY. k k k "Ufhq"i bak "YXi "Ui #qUa

## 7ci fgY 8YHJ] g

7 fYX]hDc]bhg\*\*

Gi a a UfmcZh\Y 7ci fgY

H\Y'ZJa ci g'&\$h\ 7 Ybhi fmd\]cgcd\Yf'; ]`Yg'8 Y`Yi nY'k fchY`]b`\]g'Vcc g'cb'WbYa U'h\Uh']h]g'bch gi ZJWJYbhhc Wca dufy h\y [ fYuhX]fYWcfg cZWJbYa u k Jh\ du]bhYfgž ufWX]hYWg cf Yj Yb a i gJWJubg "H\ym a i ghVY'Wca dufYX'hc'h\]b\_Yfg'''6i hk\UhXcYg']ha YUb'hc'h\]b\_'W]bYa Uh]WU`m3' +b'h\Y'k U\_Y'cZh\Y'XYW]bY cZZja h\YcfmUg'h\Y'i b]Zmjb[ a Yh\cXc`c[ mcZh\Y'X]gWjd`]bY'cZZja 'ghi X]Yg'UbX'h\Y'Ya Yf[ YbWY'cZZja! d\]`cgcd\mUg`cbY`cZgYj YfU``bYk `UddfcUWXYgž'h\]g`Wci fgY`]XYbhJZJYg`h\Y`ei YghJcb`cZh\Y`bUh fY`cZZJ`a 'g thci[\hug'U'WcbWfb'th\uhXuhYg'VUW\_hc'th\Y']bWfdh]cb'cZWJbYa U": cW g]b['cb'th\Y'\_]bXg'cZ'th]b\_]b[' i bXYftU\_Yb Vmgca Y cZh\Y '[ fYUhX]fYWcfg']b h\Y \]ghcfmcZWbYa U—]bWi X]b[ k cf\_Vm9]gYbghY]bž 7\Ud`]bž<]h\\\\\\<u>Z</u>`BfYmYfž`K\_Y``Ygž`F cggY``]b]ž`G]f\_ž`?i\Vf]\\<u>Z</u>`HUf\_cj\_g\_mž`J cb`Hf]Yfž`UbX`A\_U`]\\\_—h\Y. Wei fgY'k ]```]blfcXi WY'mci 'hc'h\Y'X]j Yfg]mmcZWebhYa defUfmUddfcUV\\Yg'hc'h\Y'ei YghJcb'cZWbYa UhJW h\]b\_]b[ fdgm\\\cUbU`mf]\\\\\c[b]hj ]gh\(\circ\gYa ]ch]\\\\\\circ\gCd\ **† † † q**Y ·

## 5ggYgga Ybh

GYY'A ccX'Y'Zcf'[YbYfU`'UggYgga Ybh']bZcfa Uh]cb

#### 5ggYgga Ybh'HUg\_g'

5ggYgga Ybh'HJg_	K Y][\h	8i Y'8UhY	Gh XYbh@YUfb]b[ Ci hWca Yg 5ggYggYX
7 c``UVcfUhjj Y'hi hcf]U` dfYgYbhUhjcb'UbX'fYUX]b[ Yl YfWjgY'	(\$1	gi a a UfmiXi YʻcbYʻk YY_ʻUZhYf ZUWjʻ]hUhjcb	% <u>*</u> &
F YgYUfW. '9ggUm'	*\$1	%\$#\$, #&\$&\$`\$).\$\$`DA	%ž&Ž

#### 5ggYgga Ybh8YhJ]`g

Ghufh Xuhy. h\fci [\ci hhyfa

@Yb[h\.'%) \$\$ k cfXg

8 YW] g.

&`\cif`h hcf]U``ZUWj`]hUhjcb`Ž`%) \$\$`k cfX`gi Va ]gg]cb`cZgi a a UfmcZfY`Yj UbhVcc\_`W\UdhYf"

Gh XYbhq fYVV) | Y ZYYXVUW\_ | |U Hi fb |h|b Zcf ZUW| |hUh|cb UbX fYUX|b[ YI YfW|qYq"

 $\label{thm:continuous} \begin{tabular}{ll} His plant of the lighthfully a property of the ligh$ 

5ggYgga Ybh& FYgYUfW 9ggUm

GHJfh:XUhY.

@Yb[h\.'&) \$\$ k cfXg

8 YW] `q.

&) \$\$`k cfXg"'H\]g`]g`h\Y`ZbU``UggYgga YbhHJg\_"

Ghi XYbhg fYWY]j Y ZYYXVUW\_i ]U Hi fb]hjb"

	GWfYYb]b[.:HYffYbWf'AU`]W_žH\Y'H\]b"FYX
	@]bY`f% - , Łž%+\$`a ]bi hYg

# Fygci fWyg

DfYgWf]VYX F Ygci fWYg

GYY'A ccX`Y'Zcf'Yl dYWYX'fYgci fWyg

FYWca a YbXYX FYgci fWYg

GYY'A ccX'Y'Zcf'fYWca a YbXYX'fYgci fWYg

7 ci fgY '9j U'i Uh]cb 'UbX '8 Yj Y`cda Ybh

GYY'A ccX`Y'Zcf']bZcfa Uf]cb'cb'Wci fgY'Yj U`i Uf]cb'UbX'XYj Y`cda Ybh

## Gi Va ]gg]cb cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg\_g

### Hi fb]h]b Gi Va ]gg]cb

Image: Ybwci bhYf'U'dfcV'Ya k \Yb'UhYa dhjb['hc'gi Va ]hmci f'Ugg][ ba Ybhh\fci [\'Hi fb]h]bz'd'YUgY

HY'Yd\cbY'9| hYfbU''Gi ddcfhcb'-', ) "''' %cf'Ya U]''h\Ya 'cb'Y! hYfbU'hY'hgi ddcfh4 i bgk "YXi "Ui ""Gi ddcfh
\ci fg'UfY', .\$\$Ua '-'%\$.\$\$da 'cb'k YY\_XUmg'UbX'-.\$\$Ua '-').\$\$da 'cb'k YY\_YbXg'fl \*) 'XUmg'U'mYUft'''=\mathred{Image: Wa Jhmci f'Ugg][ ba YbhXi Y'hc'U'ZJi 'hk ]h\'Hi fb]h]b'mci 'a UmUdd'm\mathred{Image: Wa Jhmci f'Ugg][ ba YbhXi Y'hc'U'ZJi 'hk ]h\'Hi fb]h]b'mci 'a UmUdd'm\mathred{Image: Wa Jhmci f'Ugg][ ba YbhXi Y'hc'U'ZJi 'hk ]h\'Hi fb]h]b'mci 'a UmUdd'm\mathred{Image: Wa Jhmci f'Ub'Y! hYbg]cb\mathred{Image: Wa Jhmci h\Yf'f'Y'j UbhXcW a Ybhg\mathred{Image: Wa Uj''9! hYfbU''Gi ddcfhmci 'k ]'`

JbWi XY'Ug'Yj ]XYbW' hc'gi ddcfhmci f'Y! hYbg]cb'Udd']\wUh]cb"'\mathred{Image: Wa Uj''9! hYfbU''Gi ddcfhmci 'k ]'`

Ui hca Uh]\wU'`mfYW']j Y'U'h]\w\_Yhbi a VYf\mathred{Image: hY'Yd\cbY'mci 'k ]\tag{Y}\wu''mug\_'\mathred{Image: Wa'\mathred{Image: hY}\wu''mug\_'\mathred{Image: hY}\wu''mug\_'\mathred{Image: hY}\wu''mug\_'\mathred{Image: hY'Yd\cbY''mci 'k ]\tag{Y}\wu''mug\_'\mathred{Image: hY'\mathred{Image: hY'\mathred{I

; YbYfU``mž'UggYgga YbhiHug\_g'a i ghVY'gi Va ]hhYX'Y`YWfcb]\W)``mj ]U'Y]h\Yf'Hi fb]h]b'cf'U'A ccX`Y Ugg][ ba Ybh'' =b']bgHUb\W'g'k \YfY'h\]g']g'bchdcgg]\Y'Yž']hk ]``'\YY'gHUhYX'cb'mci f'\Wci fgY'g'A ccX`Y'g]hY'k ]h\U`hYfbUh]j Y'gi Va ]gg]cb'XYHU]`g''

cfi]bZcfa Uhjcbicbi\ckihcigi Va ]hUgg][ ba Ybhgicbi]bYij ]UiA ccXiY.i\hdg.#gh XYbhi bgk "YXi "Ui #\ck! gi Va ]hUgg][ ba Ybha ccXiY

# 5 WUXYa ]W<cbYghmUbX D`U[]Uf]ga

D`U[]Uf]ga i]gii g]b[ih\Yik cfXgicfi]XYUgicZch\YfgiUbXidfYgYbh]b[ih\Ya iUgimci fick b"i=hWJbihU\_Yia Ubm Zcfa gžZfca iXYi]VYfUhYiWXYUh]b[ihciUWW]XYbhU`mWcdm]b[iZfca iUigci fWYik]h\ci hiUW\_bck iYX[Ya Ybh'

IBGK [fcidg'd'U[]Uf]ga ]bhc'h\Y'Zc``ck]b['WUhY[cf]Yg.

- i bXYfgfUbX mci f'f][\hg'UbX'fYgdcbg]V]`]hJYg'Ug'U'gh XYbhUhl BGK
- VY`Uk UfY`cZd`U[]Uf]ga ž`Wcdmf][\hz'l BGK `Gh XYbh7cXY`cZ7cbXi WhUbX`5VWWdhUV`Y`l gY`cZ I BGK `=\forall H`F Ygci f\W\g`Dc`]\m\m
- VY 'Uk UfY 'cZh\Y 'ghUbXUfXg 'cZVY\Uj ]ci f'Yl dYWYX 'cZYj YfmcbY ']b 'h\Y 'l BGK 'Wca a i b]hm
- `cWUHY 'gYfj ]WYg'UbX ']bZcfa UH]cb'UVci hI BGK 'UbX'I BGK '@]VfUfm

Gca Y'cZh\YgY'UfYUg'k]``VY'ZJa]`]Uf'hc'mci ž'ch\Yfg'k]``VY'bYk"'; U]b]b['U'gc`]X'i bXYfgHJbX]b['cZU``h\YfY`UhYX'UgdYWng'cZ9@+69'k]``\Y`d'mci 'a U\_Y'h\Y'a cghicZmci f'ghi X]Yg'UhI BGK "'\\hd.##qi V'YWfi |XYg"`]VfUfm'i bqk "YXi "Ui #\`]qY#JVci hY`]qY

