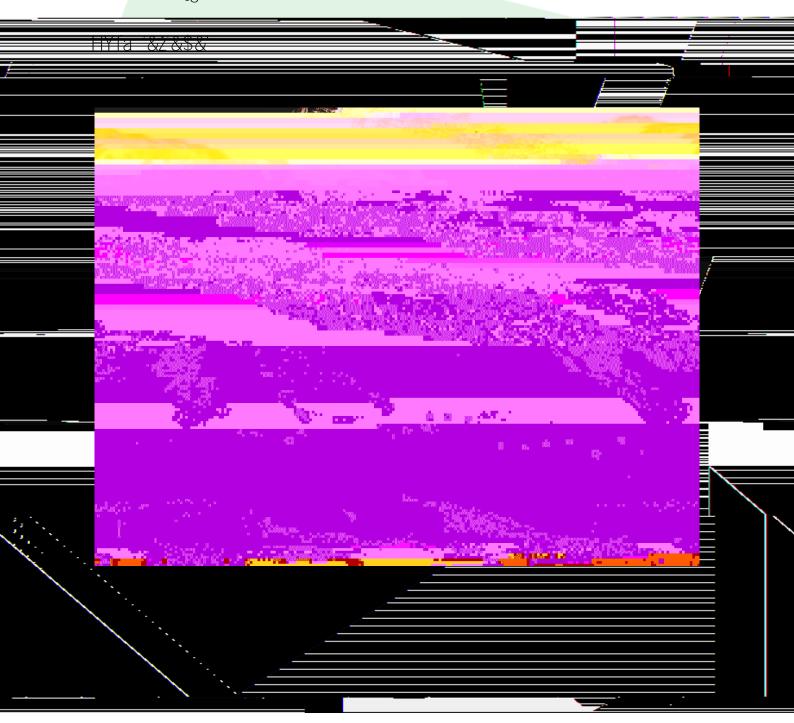


# **EDST6951**

A cXYfb'< ]ghcfm'A Yh\cX'&



# 7ci fgY<sup>\*</sup>Cj Yfj ]Yk

### GHJZ7cbHJWh8YHJ]`g

### 7cbj Ybcfg

BUa Y	9a U]`	5j U]`UV]`]lm	@cWUh]cb	D\cbY
>cbUh\cb 8U``]a cfY	<u>"XU``]a cfY4 i bgk "YXi "Ui</u>	9a U]`hc`UffUb[Y Ub`Uddc]bhaYbh		

#### GWXcc``7cbHJWh'±bZcfa Uh]cb

GWcc~cZ9Xi Whcb

5 fhgž8 Yg][b'UbX'5 fWX]hYWhifY

; fci bX': `ccfž'A cfj Yb '6fck b '6i ]`X]b[ 'fl &\$Ł

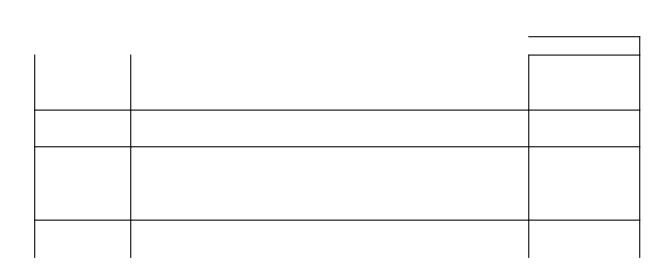
H.  $^{'}$ Ž  $^{*}$  %  $^{'}$ f&Ł  $^{'}$  -  $^{'}$  , )  $^{'}$ % ++

9. YXi WUhjcb4 i bgk "YXi "Ui

K. `\hdg.#kkk"Ufhg"i bgk"YXi "Ui #YXi WUhjcb

#### 5W\_bck `YX[ Ya YbhcZ7ci bhfm

I BGK '5frgž8Yg][b'UbX'5fW,]h'Wi fY'? Ybg]b[hcb'UbX'DUXX]b[hcb'Wa di gYg'UfY'Vi ]'hcb'5Vcf][]bU`@UbXg"'K Y'dUmci f'fYgdYWrg'hc'h\Y'6]X'][U''UbX'; UX][U''dYcd'Yg'k\c'UfY'h\Y'7i ghcX]Ubg'cZh\YgY'`UbXg" K Y'UW\_bck 'YX[Y'h\Y'5Vcf][]bU`'UbX'HcffYg'GHfU]h=g`UbXYf'dYcd'Ygž'h\Y': ]fgh5i ghfU`]Ubgžk\cgY'`UbXgžk]bXg'UbX'k UhYfg'k Y'U``'bck 'g\UfYž'UbX'dUmfYgdYWhc'h\Y]f'i b]ei Y'j U'i Ygž'UbX'h\Y]f'Wcbh]bi ]b['UbX'YbXi f]b['W'h fYg'k\]W\XYYdYb'UbX'Ybf]W\h\Y'`]ZY'cZci f'bUh]cb'UbX'Wca a i b]h]Yg"''



l	ı		l

8	@hYfUWmUbX`BiaYfUWm'	%ž'( ž'+! %* ž %-	%ž &ž'
		%+!%	l It
9	Ghi XYbhgik JhNiGdYWJUi 9Xi WUhJcbUi BYYXg"	&ž`*!+	%ž'&ž'
:	HYUWX]b[ 'Ghi XYbhg'Zfca 'Bcb!9b[ `]g\!GdYU_]b[		

# 5ggYgga Ybh

5ggYgga Ybh'tUg_	K Y][ \h	8iY'8UHY	7 ci fgY @YUfb]b[ Ci hWca Yg 5ggYggYX
%" GHJ[Y`*`gWcdY`UbX gYei YbWY`UbX`UggYgga Ybh HJg_	(\$1	\$+#\$, #&\$&' `\$).\$\$`DA	%ž &ž ' ž ( ž )
&" GԽ[ Y˙* i b]hcZk cf_	*\$1	&, #\$, #&\$&' `\$) .\$\$ DA	%ž'&ž'' ž')

5ggYgga Ybh% 'GHJ[ Y'\* 'gWcdY'UbX'gYei YbWY'UbX'UggYgga Ybh'HJg\_

8i Y'XUhY. '\$+#\$, #&\$&' '\$).\$\$'DA

7 fYUhY 'U'gWcdY 'UbX'gYei YbWYž']bWi X]b[ ``YUfb]b[ 'ci hWca YgžZcf'U'MYUf'%%'dfY`]a ]bUfmWUgg" DfYdUfY 'Ub' UggYgga Ybh'HUg\_'fbch' ^ gh'Ub 'YggUmŁ'h\ Uh'X]fYWhm`]b\_g'hc'h\ Y'hYUW\]b[ 'UbX'`YUfb]b[ ']bhYbh]cbg '

# 5XX]h]cbU`XYhJ]`g

 $\label{eq:hammond} $H \setminus YfY \cap YfY \cap K \in dUffg \cap C \cap M = 0. $$ for $1 \in M \to M $$ and $1 \in M $$. $$$ 

DUffi% '7 fYUh' 'U'gWcdY 'UbX'gYei YbW'ž']bWi X]b[ 'YUfb]b[ 'ci hWca YgžZcf'U'MYUf' '%'DfY`]a ]bUfm'WUgg'fl 'hYfa gŁ"

 $Duffh\&. DfYdUfY:Ub:UggYgga:YbhiHUg_:fbchUb:YggUmL:h\UhX]fYWhm`]b\_g:hc:h\Y:hYUWX]b[:UbX:`YUfb]$ 

#### 5ggYgga Ybh& GhU[Y\*ib]hcZk cf\_

8i Y'XUhY.'&, #\$, #&\$&' '\$).\$\$'DA

#### 5XX]h]cbU`XYhJ]`g

DfYdUfY`U`i b]hcZk cf\_'Zcf`MYUf`%&`k \]W\`Wcj Yfg`Uddfcl ]a UhY`m\U`Zh\Y`hYfa "'Mci 'bYYX'hc`Ybgi fY`h\Y`i b]hi XYa cbghfUhYg`mci 'UfY`fYUXmhc`d`UbX'hYUW\`GhU[Y`\*`YZZYWh]j Y`m''A U\_Y`gi fY`mci '\Uj Y`fYZYWhYX`cb`h\Y` ZYYXVUW`mci 'fYWY]j YX`Zcf`h\Y`gWcdY`UbX`qYei YbW'mci 'dfYdUfYX`Zcf`5qqYqqa Ybh'%"

H\Y'i b]hcZk cf\_'g\ci `X']bX]WUHY'U'j Uf]YhmcZZcfa Uhjj Y'UggYgga YbhigHfUHY[]Yg'k\]W\'k]``'dfcj ]XY'ghi XYbhg' k]h\'ZYYXVUW\_UVci h

U" K \Uhh\Ym\Wb'U`fYUXmXc'kY``

±0Wi XY'U```UWij ]hjYg'UbX'fYgci fW'g'hc'gi ddcfhigh XYbh`YUfb]b["'H\YfY'a i ghVY'Uh`YUghcbY'`]hYfUWh UWij ]hm#Ygci fW'UbX'cbY'bi a YfUWh#7 H'fYgci fW'"

#### HUg\_' . 7ca a cb 5ggYgga YbhA cXi `Y

H\YfY'UfY'hk c'dUfhg'hc'h\]g'hUq\_.

DUffi% '7 ca a cb '5 ggYgga YbhA cXi 'Y 'fU'gYdUfUhY' a cXi 'Y 'hc 'VY 'Wca d'YhYX']b 'UXX]h]cb 'hc 'mci f'A Yh\cX Wci fgYL'' ±ik]``VY 'Uj U]`UV'Y 'hc 'k cf\_'cb 'Zfca 'K YY\_'%cZI BGK 'HYfa '&''

Mci k]```[Uh\Yf`Yj]XYbWY`Zfca 'U'jUf]YhmcZgcifWYg'UVcih`YUfb]b['cihWcaYg/UbX'igY'h\Uh']bZcfaUh]cb'hc']adfcjY``YUfb]b['UbX'hYUW\]b["

 $\label{eq:localization} $$ Mci 'k ]``VY'gYbhZ fh Yf']bZcfa Uh]cb`UVci h`ck 'hc`UWWgg'h\Y'A cXi `Y'WcgYf'hc'h\Y'gHUfhcZhYfa "`H\YfY'k ]``VY'Xfcd!]b'gYgg]cbg']b'K YY_g', !% "'H\]g']g'h\Y'gUa Y'h]a Y'h\UhA Yh\cX'&'fi bg'f]"Y"ž'%+h\'>i `mhc'&) h\'5i [i qh&$&' Ł"$ 

K Y][\h'B#5"'H\]g']g'U'\i fX`Y'fYei]fYa Ybhih\Uha i ghVY'Wca d`YhYX'hc'dUgg'h\Y'Wci fgY": i fh\Yf']bZcfa Uh]cb'UVci hih\]g'a cXi `Y'k]``VY'Uj U]`UV`Y']b'A ccX`Y"

DUffi&: '7 ca a cb '5 ggYgga Ybh'A cXi 'Y 'f]b! WUgg 'hUg\_Ł" '♣o 'h\Y 'Z]bU``A Yh\cX'hi hcf]U`gž'mci 'k ]``Wca d`YhY'U WUgg 'hUg\_'h\Uh'Yg 'hc 'h\Y '7 ca a cb '5 ggYgga Ybh'A cXi 'Y" 'H\]g 'hUg\_'Wcbg]ghg cZh\YY 'Wca dcbYbhg.

- 7 c``YWithfyY`cf`Zci f`Ui thYbhjWgh XYbhfYgdcbgYg`tc`dfYZYfUV`mitk c`UggYgga YbhitUg\_g`fthYgY a ][\hVY`dfcj]XYX`Vmmci f`A YthcX``YWh fYft"
- Dfcj ]XY'k f]HhYb'ZYYXVUW\_'Zcf'H\Y'ghi XYbhfYgdcbgYgž]bX]WUh]b[ 'ghfYb[ h\g'UbX'UfYUg'Zcf ]a dfcj Ya Ybh']b'fY`Uh]cb'hc'h\Y'k cf\_'gUa d'Y'UbX'cj YfU``Yl dYWUh]cbg#ghUbXUfXg"
- K f]hY'U'ZYk ``]bYg'h\Uh'Wci `X'VY']bWi XYX']b'U'a ]X!mYUf'fYdcfh'Wca a Ybh'hc'dUfYbhg"

Į.			

# 5 http://bxubww.F.Yei ]fYa Ybhg

GWXcc`cZ'9Xi WUhcb'5HYbXUbWYFYei]fYa Ybh

H\Y`GW\cc``cZ9Xi WUhjcb`fG98\EfYei ]fYg`ghi XYbhg`a YYhU`a ]b]a i a `UhhYbXUbW\`fYei ]fYa YbhcZ, \$i `cZU`` gW\YXi `YX`WUggYg`f]"%"`YWhi fYgžhi hcf]U`gžk cf\_g\cdgžgYa ]bUfg\EZcf`U```Wti fgYg''`5hhYbXUbW\`]b`dYfgcb`]g fYei ]fYX`Zcf`hi hcf]U`gžgYa ]bUfgžUbX`k cf\_g\cdg`k \Yb`Wti fgY`UfY`XY`]j YfYX`]b`ZUW\!hc!ZU\\`a cXY"`\#i]g`h\Y fYgdcbg]V]`]micZghi XYbhg`hc`Ybgi fY`h\Uhih\Y]f`UhhYbXUb\\' ]g`fY\\tank\YX`Zcf`h\Y`ZU\\'h\Y]h\Yf`Vm

Hi hcf]U`	<ul> <li>Dfc[fUa 'UbX'i b]hfYj]Yk</li> <li>G_]``g'UbX'WcbW'dhg']b'GhU[Y'*'A cXYfb</li> <li>ghcfm</li> <li>9ggUmk f]h]b[</li> <li>8]ZYfYbh]Uh]cb'UbX'`]ZY'g_]``g</li> </ul>
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# ∍a U[Y'7fYX]h

GmbYf[]Yg^]b^GcibX^&\$%\*

### 7F = 7CG

7F = CG'Dfcj]XYf'7cXY.'\$\$\$-,;