

7ci fgY'Cj Yfj]Yk

GHJZZ:7cbHJWhi8YHJ]`g

7cbj Ybcfg

B Ua Y	9a U]`	5j U]`UV]`]m	@cWUh]cb	D\cbY
>cUbbY'8Ub_Yf	<u>*XUb Yf4 i bgk "YXi "Ui</u>	9a U]`Zcf'Ub Uddc]bha Ybh	F cca ; (&ž ; fci bX @Yj Y`ž A cfj Yb 6fck b	

GWXcc`7cbHJWhi±bZcfa Uh]cb

GW.cc`cZ9Xi WUhjcb 5fhgž'8Yg][b'UbX'5fW.]hYWi fY

; fci bX': `ccfž'A cfj Yb '6fck b '6i]`X]b['fi &\$Ł

H. 'Ž * %'f&Ł'-',) '%-++

9. YXi WUhjcb4 i bgk "YXi "Ui

K. `\hdg.#kkk"Ufhg"i bgk"YXi "Ui #YXi WUhjcb

5W_bck `YX[Ya YbhcZ7ci bhfm

I BGK '5frgž8Yg][b'UbX'5fW,]hYWi fY'? Ybg]b[hcb'UbX'DUXX]b[hcb'Wa di gYg'UfY'Vi]'hcb'5Vcf][]bU`@UbXg"'K Y'dUmci f'fYgdYWg'hc'h,Y'6]X'][U''UbX'; UX][U''dYcd'Yg'k \c'UfY'h,Y'7 i ghcX]Ubg'cZh,YgY'`UbXg" K Y'UW_bck `YX[Y'h,Y'5Vcf][]bU`'UbX'HcffYg'GhfU]h=g`UbXYf'dYcd'Ygž'h,Y':]fghi5i ghfU`]Ubgžk \cgY'`UbXgž k]bXg'UbX'k UhYfg'k Y'U``'bck 'g\UfYž'UbX'dUmfYgdYWhc'h,Y]f'i b]ei Y'j U'i Ygž'UbX'h,Y]f'Wbh]bi]b['UbX YbXi f]b['W' h fYg'k \]W. XYYYdYb'UbX'Ybf]W. h,Y'`]ZY'cZci f'bUh]cb'UbX'Wca a i b]h]Yg"''

 $\label{eq:continuous} \begin{array}{ll} \text{$\stackrel{\cdot\cdot}{\to}$ U[Y'WciftYgmicZh\Y'CZh\Y'Dfc'J]WY!7\lubWY``cf'$$$ bX][Ybcig']$$ Ybcig'ghfUhY[m] $$ $$ U[Y'WciftYgmicZh\Y'CZh\Y'Dfc'J]WY!7$$ $$ U[Y'WciftYgmicZh\Y'CZh\Y'Dfc'J]WY!7$$ $$ U[Y'WciftYgmicZh\Y'CZh\Y'Dfc'J]WY!7$$ $$ U[Y'WciftYgmicZh\Y'CZh\Y'Dfc'J]WY!7$$ $$ U[Y'WciftYgmicZh\Y'CZh\Y'Dfc'J]WY!7$$ $$ U[Y'WciftYgmicZh\X'Ch'Zh\Y'Dfc'J]WY!7$$ $$ U[Y'WciftYgmicZh\X'Ch'Zh\Y'Dfc'J]WY!7$$ $$ U[Y'WciftYgmicZh\X'Ch'Zh\X$

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%) \$`\ci fg`]bWi X]b[`WUgg`WcbHUWh\ci fgž`fYUX]b[gž`WUgg`dfYdUfUh]cbž`UggYgga Ybhž`Zc``ck`i d`UWhj]h]Ygž YhW

Gi a a UfmcZh\Y 7ci fgY

H\]g`Wci fgY`]g`XYg][bYX`hc`gi ddcfhmci `hc`Yl d`cfY`UbX`Wf]hjei Y`mci f`WcgYb`UfYU`cZfYgYUfW.`Vm`cWUhjb[`]h]b`h\Y`WcbhYl hcZ_Ym]ggi Yg`UbX`UddfcUW\Yg`]b`gdYWJU``YXi WUhjcb`UbX`j]Yk]b[`]hiZfca `U`X]j Yfg]lmcZ ei UbhjhUhjj Y`UbX`ei U`]hUhjj Y`dYfgdYWjj Yg"'H\Y`Wci fgY`dfcj]XYg`Ub`]bhfcXi Wjcb`hc`h\Y`]a dUWicZX]ZZYfYbh Yd]ghYa c`c[]WU``UbX`a Yh\cXc`c[]WU``UddfcUW\Yg`]b`ei UbhjhUhjj Y`UbX`ei U`]hUhjj Y`gdYWJU``YXi WUhjcbU` fYgYUfW.`UbX`k]```U`gc`YbWci fU[Y`mci `hc`Vi]`X`Wc``UVcfUhjcb`k]h\`ch\Yfg`]b`h\Y`Wci fgY`i g]b[`gY`ZUbX`dYYf fYj]Yk "

7 ci fgY @YUfb]b[Ci hWca Yg

- %" 5 fh]W `UhY _Ym]ggi Yg`]b 'gdYV]U``YXi WUh]cb 'fYgYUfW.`]bWi X]b['di fdcgYfgŁcZXc]b['fYgYUfW.ž_Ym d\]`cgcd\]WU`]ggi Ygž'fYgYUfW.Yf#dfUW]h]cbYf'dcg]h]cbU`]hm#fc`Yž'UbX'h\Y'd`UVW'cZfYgYUfW.`]b hYUW.Yfg''k cf_`UbX`]b YXi WUh]cb'a cfY`VfcUX`m
- &" 7 f]hei Y h\Ya Yh\cXc`c[mcZdi V`]q\YXfYqYUfW\`]b qdYWJU`YXi WUhcb
- " 9j U`i UHY'h\Y`ghfYb[h\`UbX`Uddfcdf]UHYbYgg`cZX]ZZYfYbhfYgYUfW\`a Yh\cXgž`]bWi X]b[`X]ZZYfYbhhYW\b]ei Yg`Zcf`XUHU'Wc``YWf]cbž'UbU`mg]gž`fYdcff]b[`ž'UbX`Yb[`U[`]b[`k]h\`YI]gh]b[``]hYfUhi fY
 ("5dd`mh\Y`df]bW]d`Yg`cZfYgYUfW\`XYg][b`hc`U`fYgYUfW\`dfc^YWh]b`gdYW]U``YXi WUh]cb"

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Œ·····Ghfi Whi fYX'c\wwwg]cbg'Zcf'\wf]h\wu\rightyZY\whicb'cb']ggi Yg'fU]gYX']b'h\Y'\wci fgY'UbX'cb'ch\Yfg'']XYUg'''

Œ````Cddcfhi b]hjYgʻZcf'dYYfʻUbX`]bghfi Whcf`]bhYfUWhjcb'j]UʻZcfi a gž'a YggU[Y'VcUfXgž'UbX'W\Uhz'U``ck]b[mci 'h\Y'cddcfhi b]hmhc`XYa cbghfUhY'mci f'WUdUWjhmhc'Wca a i b]WUhYzhc'ei Yghjcbz'UbX'hc'dfcV`Ya 'gc'j Y''

Œ·····7 ca d`Yh]cb cZcb`]bY a cXi `Yg UbX UWf]j]h]Yg hc dYfa]hZYI]V`Y]bhYfUWf]cb k]h\ Wci fgY a UhYf]U`g":

Œ````I gY`cZei]nnYg`Uhih\Y`YbX`cZYUW\`a cXi`Y#dfYgWf]VYX`fYUX]b[g`Zcf`ghi XYbhg`hc`gY`ZUggYgg`mci fi bXYfghUbX]b[`cZ_Ym`WcbWYdhg"

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 $F YgYUfW. "]b `YXi WUf]cb "]g `fY`Yj Ubhhc `U``YXi WUf]cbU``WcbhYl hg `UbX`hc `U```hYUW.Yfg''`H\Y`Wci fgY`k]```Yl d`cfYUb `Wf]h]ei Y `U'j Uf]YhmcZdi V`]g\YX`fYgYUfW. 'hYl hgžUbX`k]```Vi]`X`dUfh]W]dUbhg' 'g__]`g `]b `Yb[U[]b[`k]h\ž$

 $a \ U_]b['i gY'cZ'UbX'Wf]h]ei]b['YI]gh]b['fYgYUfW.']b'gdYW]U`YXi WUh]cb"'H\Y'XYj Y`cda YbhcZh\YcfYh]WU`i bXYfghUbX]b['UbX'UbU`mf]WU`g_]``]g'U'_YmA 9X'dfc[fUa a Y'ci hWca Y"$

6i hth]gʻWci fgYʻdcg]hJcbgʻhYUWXYfgʻUgʻac` Uf TVcdʻUgʻk Y```UgʻT` _df ^ VcdʻcZYXi WUhJcbU``fYgYUfWXžUbX VYmcbX`Yb[U[]b['k]th 'YI]ghJb['fYgYUfWXždUfhJWJdUbhgʻk]```YUfbʻth Y`fY`Yj Ubhjg_]``gʻhcʻWcbXi Wh'Uʻga U`` fYgYUfWX`dfc YWhfY`Yj Ubhhcʻth Y]fʻck bʻhYUWX]b['WcbhYI hfgŁ" H\Y`XYj Y`cda YbhcZdfcWYXi fU``Ugʻk Y```Ug XYWUfUhJj Y`_bck `YX[Y`]gʻth YfYzcfYʻth Y`WcfY`ci hWca Y`cZh\Y`Wci fgYžUbX`]gʻdf]cf]hJnYX`th fci [\ci h'

HYUWX]b['cb'h\Y'WcifgY']g'Xf]j Yb'Vm'U'Wf]h]WU``Yb[U[Ya Ybh'k]h\'fYUX]b[g'UbX'h\Y'WcfY'hYI hVcc_"
Cb`]bY'X]gW gg]cbgžWbhfYX'Ufci bX'h\Y'_YmfYUX]b[gžU``ck 'Zcf'h\Ycfm'UbX'UbU`mg]g'hc'VY'XYj Y`cdYX'Vi h
U`gc'Udd`]YXž'k]h\'h\Y'U]a 'cZdfcXi W]b['UWf]j YžYb[U[YX'ghi XYbh'fYgYUfW\Yfg'k \c'k]``gi VgYei Ybhm'VY
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%"`7f]r]WU``FYZYWr]cb'cZ DiV`]g\YX'FYgYUfW	(\$1	&, #\$' #&\$&&`\$) .\$\$`DA	%ž`&
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8i Y'XUhY. '&, #\$' #&\$&&'\$).\$\$'DA

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- %" 4cZVVJV df^^RcZdV`YUVX`cZh\Y`hk c`hYI hg`]b`hYfa g`cZh\Y]f`hcd]WfgE`UbX`k\YfY`h\Ym'Z]h`]bhc`h\Y `UbXgWUdY`cZgdYWJU`YXi WUh]cb`fYgYUfVX`fY''["ž`h\]g`]g`U`dUdYf`UVci hUi h]ga `h\UhZci bX...'E
- &" 4cZ/VN/ UVdTcZSV eYV cVdVRcTY ^ VeY` U i gYX`]b`YUW\`dUdYf`UbX`YUW\`dUdYf'g`^ RZ_ WZ_UZ_X#g`fY"["ž 'fh`]g`]g`U`ei U`]hUhjj Y`dUdYf`h\Uhi gYX`ghi XYbhZcWig`[fci dg`UbX`]bhYfdfYhjj Y`XUhU`UbU`mg]g`hc`g\ck h\Uh..'Ł
- '": cfYUWX`dUdYfžTcZeZofV eYV cVdVRcTY ^ VeY`U fdVU Rd ZecV]ReVd e`eYV e`aZI k\UhUfY`h\Y ghYb[h\g`UbX`k YU_bYggYg`cZi g]b[`h\]g`a Yh\cX`Zcf'h\]g`fYgYUfVX`dfcV`Ya žk\Uhich\Yf`k Um#g a][\h\Uj Y`VYYb`VYhhYfžUbX`\ck 'a][\hj`f\Uj Y`UddfcUWXYX`h\Y`fYgYUfVX`dfcV`Ya 3
- (" 7 ca a YbhVf]YZmcb'h\Y'h cZZ_X R_U]Rj`fe`WeYV aRaVc'hc'k \UhYI hYbhX]X'mci 'Z|bX']hYUgmcf X]ZZW\`hfUbX#cf`]bhYfYgh]b['cf'bch]bhYfYgh]b['tk'nc'fYUX3'<ck'a][\hih\Y'k f]hYf\Uj Y']a dfcj YX']h3

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K YY_'(.'+'A UfVX'!'%% A UfVX	Cb`]bY'5Whjj]hm	9ZZYWhg]nY'UbX'a YhU!UbU`mg]g. 'YZZYWhg]nYža YhU! UbU`mg]gž'gmghYa Uh]WfYj]Yk gž'DF -GA 5
		9j U`i Uhjb['UbX'Wca dcg]b['fYgYUfW\ UfhjWYg. 'GY`YWjb['U'ci fbU`ž]XYbhjZmjb['h\Y'VUg]W Zcfa UhžfYj]Yk]b['h\Y'`]hYfUh fYždfYgYbhjb[Yj]XYbWYž[Yhjb['ZYYXVUW_ža U_]b['fYj]g]cbgž XYhYfa]b]b['h\Y'Ui h\cf'ga chj Uhjcbž]XYbhjZmjb[h\Y'Wcbhf]Vi hjcb hc_bck `YX[Yž'h\Ycfmžcf'dfUWj\Wz]]a dcfhUbW cZfYgYUfW\ XYg][b'UbX'a Yh\cXc`c[mž UggYgg]b['h\Y'Z]bX]b[gž'WcbWi g]cbgž'k f]hjb['UbX `Umci hcZh\Y'UfhjWY
K YY_") ."%("A UfVX "! "% A UfVX	Cb`]bY'5WMjj]hm	9ZZYW ng]nY'UbX'a YHJ!UbU'mg]g. YZZYWng]nYža YHJ! UbU'mg]gžgmghYa Uh]WfYj]Yk gžDF -€A 5
		9j U`i Uhjb['UbX'Wca dcg]b['fYgYUfW. UfhjWYg. GYYWjb['U'ci fbU`ž]XYbhjZmb['h\Y'VUg]W Zcfa UhžfYj]Yk]b['h\Y'']hYfUhi fYždfYgYbhjb[Yj]XYbWYž[Yhjb['ZYYXVUW_ža U_]b['fYj]g]cbgž XYhYfa]b]b['h\Y'Ui h\cf'g'a chj Uhjcbž]XYbhjZmjb[h\Y'Wcbhf]Vi hjcb hc_bck `YX[Yžh\Ycfmžcf'dfUWf]WYž]a dcfhUbWY cZfYgYUfW. XYg][b'UbX'a Yh\cXc`c[mž UggYgg]b['h\Y'Z]bX]b[gž'WcbWi g]cbgžk f]hjb['UbX `Umci hcZh\Y'UfhjWY
K YY_'*.'&%'A UfVX'!'&) A UfVX	Cb`]bY'5Wfjj]hm	E i U`]hUhjj Y`F YgYUfVX. 'Yd]ghYa c`c[]Ygž dUfUX][a gžei U`]hUhjj Y`fYgYUfVX a Yh\cXgž a Yh\cXg`cZVc``YWhjb[`UbX`UbU`mg]b[`Ya d]f]Wb]f]WU` a UhYf]U`gžhfi ghk cfh\]bYggžUbX'j U`]X]mi]b ei U`]hUhjj Y`fYgYUfVXždfYgYbhjb[`ei U`]hUhjj Y fYgYUfVX
K YY_`+.`&, `A UfVX`!`% 5df]`	Cb`]bY`5WMjj]hm	

K YY_''%%'5df]`'!'%) 5df]`	Cb`]bY'5Wfj]hm	Ei UbhjhUhjj Y'F YgYUfW. 'gWfYYb]b['UbX'WYUb]b[mci f'XUhUž'[fUd\]b['mci f'XUhUž'bcfa U' X]ghf]Vi hjcbgž'WcffY`Uhjcbž'fY[fYgg]cbž'Wca dUf]b[a YUbgž'bcb!dUfUa Yhf]WhYghgž'WUhY[cf]WU`XUhU UbU`mg]g
K YY_'%\$.'% '5df]`'!'&& 5df]`	Cb`]bY'5Wfjj]hm	Ga U```b'8Yg][bg. '565ž'a i `h]d`Y'VUgY`]bY'XYg][bg

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- 7 fYgk Y``ž'>"`K "ž/ 'Dch\ž'7"'B"'f&\$% Ł"'E i U`]hUh]j Y`]bei]fm'UbX'fYgYUfW\'XYg][b. '7 \ccg]b['Ua cb[Zj Y'UddfcUW\Yg'f(h\ '9X"Ł"@cbXcb. 'G5; 9"
- :]Y`Xž`5"`f&\$%) Ł"`8]gWcj Yf]b[``gHJH]gH]Wg``i g]b[``±6A ``GDGG``gHJH]gH]Wg"`@cbXcb.``G5; 9"
- DU``Ubhž`>"`f&\$%* Ł"'`GDGG`gi fj]j U``a Ubi U`"'GmXbYmž'5i ghfU`]U. '5``Yb'/ 'I bk]b"
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HY'Yd\cbY'9| hYfbU''Gi ddcfhcb'-',) "''' %cf'Ya U]''h\Ya 'cb'Y! hYfbU'hY'hgi ddcfh4 i bgk "YXi "Ui ""Gi ddcfh
\ci fg'UfY', .\$\$Ua '-'%\$.\$\$da 'cb'k YY_XUmg'UbX'-.\$\$Ua '-').\$\$da 'cb'k YY_YbXg'fl *) 'XUmg'U'mYUft'''=\mathred{Image: Wa Jhmci f'Ugg][ba YbhXi Y'hc'U'ZJi 'hk]h\'Hi fb]h]b'mci 'a UmUdd'm\mathred{Image: Wa Jhmci f'Ugg][ba YbhXi Y'hc'U'ZJi 'hk]h\'Hi fb]h]b'mci 'a UmUdd'm\mathred{Image: Wa Jhmci f'Ugg][ba YbhXi Y'hc'U'ZJi 'hk]h\'Hi fb]h]b'mci 'a UmUdd'm\mathred{Image: Wa Jhmci f'Ub'Y! hYbg]cb\mathred{Image: Wa Jhmci h\Yf'f'Y'j UbhXcW a Ybhg\mathred{Image: Wa Uj''9! hYfbU''Gi ddcfhmci 'k]'`

JbWi XY'Ug'Yj]XYbW' hc'gi ddcfhmci f'Y! hYbg]cb'Udd']\wUh]cb"'\mathred{Image: Wa Uj''9! hYfbU''Gi ddcfhmci 'k]'`

Ui hca Uh]\wU'`mfYW']j Y'U'h]\w_Yhbi a VYf\mathred{Image: hY'Yd\cbY'mci 'k]\tag{Y}\wu''mug_'\mathred{Image: Wa'\mathred{Image: hY}\wu''mug_'\mathred{Image: hY}\wu''mug_'\mathred{Image: hY}\wu''mug_'\mathred{Image: hY'Yd\cbY''mci 'k]\tag{Y}\wu''mug_'\mathred{Image: hY'\mathred{Image: hY'\mathred{I

; YbYfU``mž'UggYgga YbhiHug_g'a i ghVY'gi Va]hhYX'Y`YVWfcb]\W)``mij]U'Y]h\Yf'Hi fb]h]b'cf'U'A ccX`Y Ugg][ba Ybh'' =b']bgHJb\W'g'k \YfY'h\]g']g'bchdcgg]V`Yž']hk]```VY'gHJhYX'cb'mci f'\\circ i fgY'g'A ccX`Y'g]hY'k]h\U`hYfbUhjj Y'gi Va]gg]cb'XYHJ]`g''

cfi]bZcfa Uhjcbicbi\ckihcigi Va]hUgg][ba Ybhgicbi]bYij]UiA ccXiY.i\hdg.#gh XYbhi bgk "YXi "Ui #\ck! gi Va]hUgg][ba Ybha ccXiY

5 WUXYa]W<cbYghmUbX D`U[]Uf]ga

D`U[]Uf]ga `]g`i g]b['h\Y`k cfXg`cf`]XYUg`cZch\Yfg`UbX`dfYgYbh]b['h\Ya `Ug`mci f`ck b"`=hWJb`hJ_Y`a Ubm Zcfa gžZca `XY`]VYfUhY`W\YUh]b['hc`UVW]XYbhJ``mWcdm]b['Zfca `U`gci fWY`k]h\ci hUW_bck `YX[Ya Ybh'

IBGK [fcidgdu[]Uf]ga]bhch\YZc``ck]b[WUhY[cf]Yg.

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} \hline \textbf{7.cdm}b[...] g]b[...] MY cf'j Yfmg]a] ``Uf'k cfXg'hc'h\Y'cf][] bU``HYI hcf']XYU'k]h\ci h`U\W_bck ``YX[]b[...] b[...] MY cf'i g]b[...] bU``HYI hcf']XYU'k]h\ci h`U\W_bck ``YX[]b[...] b[...] MY cf'i g]b[...] a UhYf]U`gž']XYUg'cf'WcbW'dhg'\bar{Z}ca '`U'Vcc_\bar{Z}Ufh]WY\bar{Z}ca '`U'Vcc_\bar{Z}Ufh]\bar{Z}ca '`U'Vcc_\bar{Z}Ufh]\bar{Z}ca '`U'Vcc_\bar{Z}Ufh]\bar{Z}ca '`U'Vcc_\bar{Z}Ufh]\bar{Z}ca '`U'Vcc_\bar{Z}Ufh]\bar{Z}ca '`U'Vcc_\bar{Z}Ufh]\bar{Z}ca '`U'Vcc_\bar{Z}Ufh]\bar{Z}ca '`U'Vcc_\bar{Z}Ufh]\bar{Z}ca '``U'Vcc_\bar{Z}Ufh]\bar{Z}ca '``U'Vcc_\bar{Z}Ufh]\bar{Z}ca '``U'Vcc_\bar{Z}Ufh]\bar{Z}Ufh]\bar{Z}Ufh]\bar{Z}ca '``U'Vcc_\bar{Z}Ufh]\bar{Z}U$

5 WUXYa]W + DZcfa Uh]cb

8 i Y 'hc 'Yj c'j]b['UXj]\W 'VmBGK '< YU't\ ž'ghi XYbhg'a i gh'\W.Y\<u>V</u>'Zcf'i dXUh\YX']bZcfa Uh]cb 'fY[UfX]b['cb`]bY 'YUfb]b['Zcf'U``'5fhgž'8Yg][b 'UbX'5f\W.]h\Y\ni fY '\wci fgYg't\]g't\Yfa 'f]]U'A ccX`Y'cf'\wci fgY']bZcfa Uh]cb dfcj]\XYX"Ł

: cf`YggYbhJU``gh XYbh`]bZcfa UhJcb`fY`UhJb['hc.

- fYei YghgʻZcfʻYl hYbg]cb/
- `UhY gi Va]gg]cbg [i]XY`]bYg/
- fYj]Yk cZa Uf_g/
- I BGK '< YU`h\ 'UbX'GUZYhm'dc`]W]Yg/
- YI Ua]bUh]cb dfcWYXi fYg/

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