

EDST2044

A chj Uh]cb 'j b '@YUfb]b['UbX'HYUWx]b[

HYfa &Z&\$&&



7 ci fgY`Cj Yfj]Yk

GHJZZ'7 cbHJW`8YHJ]`g

7cbj Ybcfg

B Ua Y	9a U]`	5j U]`UV]`]m	@cW]h]cb	D\cbY
9`Yb`@YY	\YYa]b`YY4 i bgk "YXi "Ui		A cfj Yb 6fck b	

GW\cc`7 cbHJW`bZcfa Uh]cb

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; fci bX: `ccfžA cfj Yb'6fck b'6i]X]b[`fi &\$Ł

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9. YXi W]h]cb4 i bgk "YXi "Ui

K . \h]dg.## k k "Uftg"i bgk "YXi "Ui #YXi W]h]cb

5W_bck`YX[Ya YbhcZ7ci blfm

7ci fgY'8YHJ]`g

I b]hg'icZ7fYX]h*`

K cf_`cUX

%) \$` \ci fg]bWl X]b[`WUgg`WcbHUVh\ci fgžfYUX]b[gžWUgg`dFyDUFU]cbžUggYgga YbžZc`ck`i d`UW]j]hYgž YHw

Gi a a UfmicZ`hY'7ci fgY

8fUk]b[`cb`U`fUb[Y`cZWcbHYa dcfUfma`chj UhcbU`hYcf]Ygžh]g`Wci fgY`Wcbg]XYfg`hY]f]`ja d`]W]hcbg`]b`hY`gWcc`WcbHY`hžk`]h`U`Zc`W`g`cb`Y`Ufb]b[`UbX`hY`UW]b["H\YgY`gYa`]bU`hYcf]Yg`gYf] Y`Ug`U`Zc`i`bXU]cb`hc`Ub`Yi`hYbg] Y`Ya`d]f]W`fYgYUfW`VUgY`hUhYbUV`Yg`gh`XYb]g`hc`Y`Ufb`UVci`h`hY`bU`h`fY`cZa`chj`Uhcb`]b`hY]f`ck`b`j`Ygžk`]h`Ub`Ya`d`Ug]g`cb`Y`Ufb]b[`UbX`YXi`W]hcbU`gY]h]b[g`" `hU`gc`gi`ddcf]g`hY`UW]Yfg`hc`Udd`m`U`fUb[Y`cZdfUW]W`ghfUH[]Yg`UbX`hY`W]b]ei`Yg`]b`hY]f`ck`b`dYXU[c[m`

7ci fgY`@YUfb]b[`Ci`hWca`Yg

%` 8Ya`cbghfUH`U`b`i`bXYfghUbX]b[`cZWcbHYa`dcfUfmdYfgdYW]j`Yg`cb`a`chj`Uhcb`&` 5dd`ma`chj`UhcbU`hYcf]Yg`hc`Y`Ufb]b[`UbX`hY`UW]b[`g]h`Uhcbg

5i`ghfU`]Ub`DfcZYgg]cbU`GHUbXUfXg`Zcf`HYUW]Yfg

GHUbXUfX		5ggYgga`Yb]g
%&	8Ya`cbghfUH`_bck`YX[Y`UbX`i`bXYfghUbX]b[`cZfYgYUfW]`]b`hc`\ck`gh`XYb]g`Y`Ufb`UbX`hY`]a`d`]W]hcbg`Zcf`hY`UW]b["	%ž&
%)	8Ya`cbghfUH`_bck`YX[Y`UbX`i`bXYfghUbX]b[`cZghfUH[]Yg`Zcf`X]ZYfYb]h]Ub[`hY`UW]b[`hc`a`YYh`hY`gdYW]Z]WY`Ufb]b[`bY`Y`Xg`cZ`gh`XYb]g`UW]cgg`hY`Z`""`fUb[Y`cZUV]]hYg"	%ž&
'`"	W]h`XY`U`fUb[Y`cZ`hY`UW]b[`ghfUH[]Yg"	%ž&

HYUW]b[`GhfUH[]Yg`

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5ggYgga YbhUg_	K Y[\ h	8i Y'8UH	7ci fgY'@YUfb]b[Ci hWca Yg'5ggYggYX
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%) \$\$'k cfXg'fbch]bW-

- F Ygci fWg'mci 'k ci 'X'i gY']b'mci f'Yggcbg'hc 'Yb\UbW' 'hYa 'UbX'U'][b'hYa 'hc'mci f'a chj' UhcU' hc d]Wg'fh'YgY'fYgci fWg'UfY' bch]bWi XYX']b'h'Y'k cfX'W'i b'k
- Mci 'UfY'YI dYWYX'hc'i gY'Uh'YUgh+'fYZfYbWg'Zca 'U'fUb[Y'cZfYgci fWg']bWi X]b['dYYf'fYj]Yk YX 'ci fbU'Uf]WYgžVcc_ 'WUdh'fgžk YVg]fYg" 'H\YgY'g\ci 'X'VY'XUfX'Zca 'h'Y'mYUf'&\$\$\$'UbX cbk UfXg" 'GYa]bU'fYZfYbWg'XUfX'df]cf'hc 'h']g'WUb'U'gc'VY'i gYX"

F I 6F ⇨ # 998657? 'G<99H

98GH&\$(('A CH⇨ 5H€B 'B '@95FB ⇨B; '5B8 'H957 < ⇨B;

I BGK 'G7<CC@'C: '98I 75H€B

5ggYgga YbhHUg_% 'FYZYW]cb

GdYWZ]W7 f]HfjU	Title _____ 2fZŁ				
I bXYfghUbX]b['cZhY'ei Ygh]cb'cf']ggi Y'UbX'h\Y'_YmWŁbWdHg]bj c'j YX					

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Gi Va]gg]cb`cZ5ggYgga YbhiHUg_g

Hi fb]h]b`Gi Va]gg]cb

Ʒmci`YbWci bHYf`U`dfcV`Ya`k` \Yb`UH`Ya` dh]b[`hc`gi`Va`]hmc`i`f`Ugg][`ba`Ybhi`h`fci`[`\`Hi`fb]h]b`z`d`Y`Ug`Y`
HY`Yd`l`cb`Y`9I`HY`fb`U`Gi`ddc`fh`cb`-`,`)`"``"``%`cf`Ya`U]`h`Ya`i`cb`YI`HY`fb`U`HY`hgi`ddc`fh`4`i`bgk`"YXi`"Ui`"Gi`ddc`fh`
l`ci`fg`UfY`,`.\$\$Ua`-`-%\$.\$\$da`i`cb`k`YY`XUmg`UbX`-`.\$\$Ua`-`).\$\$da`i`cb`k`YY`YbXg`f`l`*)`XUmg`U`m`Y`Uf`l`"Ʒmci`
UfY`i`bUV`Y`hc`gi`Va`]hmc`i`f`Ugg][`ba`Ybhi`Xi`Y`hc`U`Z`Ji`h`k`]h`Hi`fb]h]b`mci`i`a`Um`Udd`m`Z`f`Ub`YI`HY`bg]cb`z`Vi`hmc`i`
a`i`gh`f`Y`h]b`mci`f`h]W`Y`hbi`a`VY`f`Z`ca`9I`HY`fb`U`Gi`ddc`fh`f`U`cb[`k`]h`Ub`m`c`h`Y`f`f`Y`Y`Ub`h`X`c`W`a`Y`b`h`g`k`h`c`
]b`Wi`XY`U`g`Y`j`]X`Y`b`W`hc`gi`ddc`fh`mci`f`YI`HY`bg]cb`Udd`]W`h]cb`"Ʒmci`Ya`U]`9I`HY`fb`U`Gi`ddc`fh`mci`k`]`
Ui`h`ca`U`h]W`m`f`Y`W`]j`Y`U`h]W`Y`hbi`a`VY`f`z`Vi`h]Z`mci`HY`Yd`l`cb`Y`mci`k`]`b`Y`Y`X`hc`gd`Y`W`Z]W`m`Ug`_`Z`f`c`b`Y`"
Hi`fb]h]b`U`gc`d`fc`j`]X`Y`g`i`d`X`U`h`Y`g`c`b`h`Y`]f`g`m`g`h`Ya`i`g`h`U`h`g`c`b`H`k`]h`Y`f`"

;`Yb`Y`f`U`m`z`Ugg`Y`gga`Yb`hi`U`g`_`g`a`i`gh`V`Y`gi`Va`]h`Y`X`Y`Y`W`f`c`b]W`m`j`]U`Y`]h`Y`f`Hi`fb]h]b`c`f`U`A`cc`X`Y`
Ugg][`ba`Yb`h`i`h`]b`g`h`U`b`W`g`k` \Y`f`Y`h`l`g`]g`b`c`h`d`c`g`g]V`Y`z`]h`k`]`V`Y`g`h`U`h`X`c`b`mci`f`W`ci`fg`Y`g`A`cc`X`Y`g`]h`k`]h`
U`h`Y`fb`U`h]`Y`gi`Va`]gg]cb`X`Y`h]g`"

:`cf`]b`Z`fa`U`h]cb`c`b`l`ck`hc`gi`Va`]h`Ugg][`ba`Yb`h]g`c`b]b`Y`j`]U`A`cc`X`Y`.`h`h`d`g`#`g`h`X`Y`b`h`i`bgk`"YXi`"Ui`#`ck`!
gi`Va`]h`Ugg][`ba`Yb`h`a`cc`X`Y`"

5 WUXYa]W< cbYgmiUbX`D`U[]Uf]ga

D`U[]Uf]ga `]g`i g]b[`h`Y`k cfXg`cf`]XYUg`cZc`h`Yfg`UbX`dFYgYbh]b[`h`Ya `Ug`mci f`ck b``#WU`b`hU`_Y`a`Ubm`
Zcfa gZ`Zca `XY`]VYfUH`V`X`YU]b[`h`c`UW`Y`X`Y`b`h`U`m`W`c`d`m]b[`Z`ca `U`gci f`W`k`]h`ci`h`U`W`_`b`c`k`_`Y`X[`Y`a`Y`b`h`

I BGK `[fci dg`d`U[]Uf]ga `]b`h`c`h`Y`Z`c``ck`]b[`W`U`h`Y[`cf`]Yg.

7cdm]b[.`I`g]b[`h`Y`g`U`a`Y`c`f`j`Y`f`m`g]a`]U`f`k`c`f`X`g`h`c`h`Y`c`f][`]b`U`h`Y`h`c`f`]X`Y`U`k`]h`ci`h`U`W`_`b`c`k`_`Y`X[`]b[`h`Y`
gci f`W`c`f`i`g]b[`ei`c`h`U`h`c`b`a`U`f`_`g``H`g]b`W`i`X`Y`g`W`c`d`m]b[`a`U`h`f`]U`g`Z`]X`Y`U`g`c`f`W`c`b`W`d`h`g`Z`ca`U`V`c`c`_`Z`U`f`h`]W`Y`Z`

5 WUXYa]W=Zcfa Uh]cb

8i Y`tc`Yj`c`j`]b[`UXj`]W`VmB`GK` `<YU`h`z`gh`XYbh`a`i`gh`WXYW`Zc`f`i`dXU`h`X`]bZcfa Uh]cb`fY[`UfX]b[`cb`]bY`YUfb]b[`Zc`f`U`5`f`g`z`8`Yg][`b`UbX`5`f`W`]h`W`i`f`Y`W`i`f`g`Y`g`h`]g`h`f`a``f`j`]U`A`ccX`Y`c`f`W`i`f`g`Y`]bZcfa Uh]cb`dfcj`]XYX`L

: cf`YggYbh]U`gh`XYbh]bZcfa Uh]cb`fY`Uh]b[`tc.

- fYei`Yg`h`Zc`f`YI`h`bg]cb/
- `UH`gi`Va`]gg]cbg`[`i`]XY`]bYg/
- fYj`]Yk`cZa`Uf_g/
- I`B`G`K` `<YU`h`UbX`GUZ`h`m`d`c`]W`Y`g/
- YI`Ua`]bUh]cb`dfc`W`X`i`f`Y`g/
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