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h`h]g`Wci fgYžmci `k]`YI d`cfY`hY'i bXYf`m]b[`d\`cgc d\mUbX`fU]cbU`Y`Zcf`UggYgga YbhžZcf`YUfb]b[žUbX hY`_YmiUddfcUWX`Yg`UbX`dfcV`Ya`g`]b`hY`]a`d`Ya`YbhU]cb`cZgi`W`WUggfcc`a`!VUgYX`UggYgga`Ybhž]bWl`X]b[hY`]a`d`]WU]cbg`Zcf`hY`fc`Y`cZ`hY`h`UW`Yf`Ug!UggYggcfž`hY`bU`h`fY`cZ`Y`Z`W]j`Y`Z`Y`X`V`U`W`ž`\`ck``h`c`]b`j`c`j`Y`gh`XYbh]b`]b`gY`Z`UbX`d`Y`Y`f`UggYgga`Ybhž`UbX`h`Y`W`cbZ]W]j`V`Y`h`k`Y`Y`b`g`i`W`UggYgga`Ybhg`m`g`h`a`g`UbX`h`c`g`Y`Ya`d`Ug]b[`Uf[`Y`g`W]Y`h`g`h]b[`Zcf`gh`XYbhgY`Y`W]cb`UbX`#`f`g`W`cc`U`W`W`ci`b`h`U`V`]m`H`h`g`W`ci`fgY`Z`W`g`Y`g`cb`XY`j`Y`cd]b[`mci`f`W`cbZ`X`Y`b`W`UbX`YI`d`Y`f`h`g`Y`]b`i`g]b[`UggYgga`Ybhž`Y`Z`Y`W]j`Y`mgi`ddcf`gh`XYbh`Y`Ufb]b[``

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% " ÆYbh]ž`X`Y`g`W]j`V`Y`UbX`W]j`h`W]j`m`Y`j`U`i`U`h`Y`h`Y`_`Y`mi`U`ggi`a`d`h]cbg`i`b`XY`f`m]b[`UggYgga`YbhžZcf`YUfb]b[]b`c`W]j`m`UbX`]b`h`Y`fb`U`h]cb`U`m`
& " 8Ya`cbgh`f`U`h`U`g`ci`b`X`i`b`XY`fg`h`U`b`X]b[`c`Z`_`Y`m`h`Y`c`f`Y`h]W]j`ž`d`f`U`W]j`W]j`UbX`g`c`W]c`W`h`f`U`d`f`c`V`Ya`g`UbX`UddfcUWX`Yg]b`h`Y`UggYgga`YbhžZcf`YUfb]b[ž]b`d`U`f`h]W`U`f`X`Y`V`U`h`g`U`f`ci`b`X`h`f`i`g`f`k`c`f`h]b`Y`gg`UbX`W`cbg]g`h`b`W`h`
' " 5dd`mi`h`Y]f`_`b`ck`Y`X[`Y`UbX`i`b`XY`fg`h`U`b`X]b[`c`Z`UggYgga`YbhžZcf`YUfb]b[`d`f`c`W`gg`Y`g`h`c`h`Y`Y`j`U`i`U`h]cb

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<p>I bXYfghUbX]b['cZĤY'ei Ygh]cb'cf']ggi Y'UbX'ĤY'_YmVčbWdĤg]bj c'j YX</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I bXYfghUbX]b['cZĤY'fUg_'UbX']hg'fY'Uh]cbg\]d'hc'fY'Yj UbhUFYUg cZĤYcfmž'fYgYUfV\ 'UbX'dfUW]W • 7'Uf]mUbX'UWV fUWm]b'i gY'cZ_YmiĤfa g'UbX'VčbWdĤg']b UggYgga Ybh 					
<p>8YdĤ 'cZUbU'mg]g]UbX]g]h]k]W]h]f]m]d]b]g]c]h]Y]h]g]h]Y'fUg_]b]c]j]Y]X]</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 8YdĤ 'cZi bXYfghUbX]b['cZ_Ym5Z@df]bW]d'Ygž'VčbWdĤg'UbX]ggi Yg'YI d']W]hm]f]U]g]Y]X]'Xi f]b['ĤY'Vč'f]g]Y'UbX']b]m]c]i f'Z'`ck' i d fYUX]b[g • 8YdĤ 'cZUbU'mg]g]cZgdYW]Z]W]gh]f]Y]b[Ĥ]g'UbX'k'YU_bYgg'cZ 					

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<p>8Ydħ'cZUbU'mg]g'UbX'W]h]ei Y']b'fYgdcbgY'ħc'ħY'fUg_</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• 8Ydħ'cZi bXYfghUbX]b['cZa YUgi fYa Ybhd]bW]d'Ygž'VčbWdHg UbX']ggi Yg• 8Ydħ'cZ]bħYfdYU]h]cb'cZħY'fYgi 'hg'cZħYghUbU'mg]g'UbX gdYWZ]WghfYb[ħ'g'UbX'k YU_bYggYg'cZħY'ħYghUFY'X]gW ggYX• 7'Uf]mUbX'XYdħ'cZ]gW gg]cb'cZħY']a d']W]h]cbg'Zc'f'dfUW]VW					
<p>: Ua]']Uf]m]k]ħ'UbX'fY'Yj UbWV'cZdfcZYgg]cbU''UbX'č'f'fYgYUfVX ']hYfUħi fY'i gYX'ħc'gi ddcfhfYgdcbgY</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• F Ub[Y'cZfYgYUfVX 'UbX'dfcZYgg]cbU''hYfUħi fY'cb'UggYgga Ybh ħYcfm]UbX'dfUW]VW'ħc'gi ddcfhfYgdcbgY					
<p>Gf]i Wħi fY'UbX'cf[Ub]gU]h]cb'cZfYgdcbgY</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• 5ddfcdf]U]hYbYgg'cZcj YfU''gf]i Wħi fY'cZfYgdcbgY					

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H\Y`GWcc`cZ9Xi WUjcb`fG98E`fYei JfYg`ghi XYbhg`a YYhU`a]b]a i a `UhhYbXUbWV`fYei JfYa Ybhcz, \$i `cZU`gWXYXi `YX`WUggYg`f]`%"`YWi`fYg`z`h`h`cf]U`g`z`k`cf_g`cdg`z`gYa]bUfg`E`Z`c`f`U`" `W`e`i`f`g`Y`g`"5 hYbXUbWV`]b`d`Y`f`g`c`b`]`g`f`Y`e`i`J`f`Y`X`Z`c`f`h`h`cf]U`g`z`gYa]bUfg`z`UbX`k`cf_g`cdg`k` \`Y`b`W`e`i`f`g`Y`U`f`Y`X`Y`j`Y`f`Y`X`]b`Z`U`W`!`h`c`!`Z`U`W`"a`c`X`Y`" `#`]`g`h`Y`f`Y`g`d`c`b`g`]`V`]`]`m`c`Z`g`h`X`Y`b`h`g`h`c`Y`b`g`i`f`Y`h`U`h`h`Y`]`f`U`h`Y`b`X`U`b`W`V`]`g`f`Y`W`e`f`X`Y`X`Z`c`f`h`Y`Z`U`W`h`c`Z`U`W`Y`]`h`Y`f`V`m`Y`Y`W`f`c`b`]`W`a`Y`U`b`g`c`f`j`]`U`"U`b`"U`h`Y`b`X`U`b`W`V`f`Y`[`]`g`h`Y`f`"5 hYbXUbWV`]b`c`b`]b`Y`c`f`V`Y`b`X`Y`X`a`c`X`Y`k`j`"V`Y`U`g`g`Y`g`Y`X`h`f`c`i`[`\`X`][`]`h`"":`i`f`h`Y`f`]b`Z`c`f`a`U`h`c`b`W`b`V`Y`Z`c`i`b`X`[\YfY`](#)"`

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Educational Measurement: Issue

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**Systematic review of research on
the impact on students in second
schools of self and peer assessm**

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U`b`X`a`U`]`b`U`]`b`]b[`Y`Z`Y`W`j`Y`f`Y`V`c`f`X`g`c`Z`Y`j`Y`f`m
gh XYbhgfUggYgga YbhIdUf]W]dU]cb`UbX
UW]Yj`Ya`Y`b`ž`]b`W`i`X]b[`g`U`a`d`Y`g`c`Z`gh`XY`bh`k`c`f`"
M`c`i`k`]`U`b`U`m`g`Y`h`Y`V`X`U`f`U`W`f`]`g`h`V`g`c`Z`Y`Z`Y`W`j`Y`
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Wc'a a i b]hmcZHYUWX Yf' YUfbYfg" Mci 'k]']XYbh]Zm
j Uf]ci g'k Umg'hc' i gY'UggYgga Ybh]bZcfa Uh]cb'hc

	<p>YUW ghU_Y\c`XYf'g`]bZcfa Uhcb`bYYX`hc`Yb\UbWY Wca a i b]mifh gh`A cfY`ja dcfhUbhnz`mci`k`] XYj Y`cd`j Uf]ci g`ghfUHY[]Yg`hc`YghUV`]g\`U`\ca Y! gWXcc`Wc`UVcfUhcb`hc`gi ddcfhigh XYbh`YUfb]b["</p> <p>? YmfYUX]b[</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> G\YdUfXz`@`/`6`]Ya ""7`"f%- -) E"DUFYbng' h\]b_]b[`UVci highUbXUfX]gYX`hYghg`UbX dYfZcfa UbW`UggYgga Ybng" Educational Researchrlt`&2`4&" \hfd.##k k k "ghc"cf[#ghUV`Y#dXZd`i g#%+*`.- %dXZ3/ UVWYdH71hf Y/ dX7 cbZfa 1hf Y
--	--

[Yei YbW1%](#)

- Dcd\Ua "K " ">" f&\$-\$- Ł5ggYgga Ybh`j]YfUWnZcf`hYUWXYfg. : UXX]g\`cf`Z bXUa YbHJ`3ž **Theory Into Practice** (48% [\hd.#k k k "hJbXZcb`\]bY"Vca #Xc\]#dXZ#%"\\$\\$. \\$#\\$\(\\$\) . \(\\$, \\$&\) ++\)' *`](#))
- Dcd\Ua ž>" f%- - +Ł"K \Uhg`k fcb[`!`UbX`k \Uhg`f][\h!`k]h`fi Vf]Wg" GW\cc``Ug`gUZY`YUj Ybg"

- \hd.##dfc YWg"WcY"i [U"YXi #d'h#bXYI "d\d3h]hY1GWUZZc`X]b[. K \UfS]gSGWUZZc`X]b["" : [GWUZZc`X\]b\[](#)
- \hd.##dfc YWg"WcY"i [U"YXi #d'h#bXYI "d\d3h]hY1GWUZZc`X]b[. K \UfS]gSGWUZZc`X]b["" : [GWcc`gž G \]`g`UbX`GWUZZc`X\]b\[`cb`hY`K`YV](#)
- \hd.##k k k - +"bH`"Wca #/b#Dfc YW8Yg][b#bgrfi W]cbU`GrUfUf []Yg# YYXVUW_#[HYUWX`Yf`UbX`DYYf` :YYXVUW](#)

7ci fgY`9j U`i Uh]cb`UbX`8Yj Y`cda Ybh

H\Y`a U]b`k Umg`]b`k \]W`hY`Wci fgY`\Ug`WUUb[YX`g]bW`Ugh]a Y`Ug`U`fYgi `hcZgh XYbhZYXVUW_.

- F Ygci fWg`i dXUfX`k]h`W ffYbhfYgYUfW`# bXYfg]UbX]b[`cZUggYgga Ybhfc`gi ddcf`h`YUfb]b[
- :]j Y`bYk `YWf`fY`j]XYcg
- H\fY`bYk `Ub]a Uh]cbg
- C bY`bYk `gY`Z UggYgga Ybhfc`

Gi Va]gg]cb`cZ5ggYgga YbhiHUg_g

Hi fb]h]b`Gi Va]gg]cb

Ʒmci`YbWci bHYf`U`dfcV`Ya`k` \Yb`UH`Ya` dh]b[`hc`gi`Va`]hmc`i`f`Ugg][`ba`Ybhi`h`fci`[`\`Hi`fb]h]b`z`d`Y`Ug`Y`
HY`Yd`l`cb`Y`9I`HY`fb`U`Gi`ddc`fh`cb`-`,`),`"`,`'`,`%`cf`Ya`U]`h`Ya`i`cb`YI`HY`fb`U`HY`hgi`ddc`fh`4`i`bgk`"YXi`"Ui`"Gi`ddc`fh`
l`ci`fg`UfY`,`.\$\$Ua`-`-%\$.\$\$da`i`cb`k`YY`XUmg`UbX`-`.\$\$Ua`-`).\$\$da`i`cb`k`YY`YbXg`fI`*)`XUmg`U`mY`UfI`"Ʒmci`
UfY`i`bUV`Y`hc`gi`Va`]hmc`i`f`Ugg][`ba`Ybhi`Xi`Y`hc`U`Zi`h`k`]h`Hi`fb]h]b`mci`i`a`Um`Udd`m`Zc`f`Ub`YI`HY`bg]cb`z`Vi`hmc`i`
a`i`gh`fY`h]b`mci`f`h]W`Y`hbi`a`VY`f`Z`ca`9I`HY`fb`U`Gi`ddc`fh`f`U`cb[`k`]h`Ub`mci`h`Y`f`fY`Yj`Ub`h`Xc`W`a`Y`b`hg`L`hc`
]b`Wi`XY`Ug`Yj`]XY`b`W`hc`gi`ddc`fh`mci`f`YI`HY`bg]cb`Udd`]W`h]cb`"Ʒmci`Ya`U]`9I`HY`fb`U`Gi`ddc`fh`mci`k`]`
Ui`hc`a`U`h]W`m`f`Y`W`j`Y`U`h]W`Y`hbi`a`VY`f`z`Vi`h]Z`mci`HY`Yd`l`cb`Y`mci`k`]`b`YYX`hc`gd`Y`W`Z]W`m`Ug`_`Zc`f`cb`Y`"
Hi`fb]h]b`U`gc`d`fcj`]XY`gi`d`XU`h`g`cb`h`Y]f`g`mg`h`Ya`i`gh`U`h`g`cb`Hk`]h`Y`f`"

;`Yb`Y`f`U`m`z`Ugg`Y`gga`Yb`hi`U`g`_`g`a`i`gh`V`Y`gi`Va`]h`Y`X`Y`Y`W`f`cb]W`m`j`]U`Y`]h`Y`f`Hi`fb]h]b`cf`U`A`cc`X`Y`
Ugg][`ba`Yb`h`i`h`]b`gh`U`b`W`g`k` \Y`fY`h`l`g`]g`b`ch`d`c`gg]V`Y`z`]h`k`]`V`Y`g`h`U`h`X`i`cb`mci`f`W`ci`fg`Y`g`A`cc`X`Y`g`]h`k`]h`
U`h`Y`fb`U`h]`Y`gi`Va`]gg]cb`X`Y`h]g`"

:`cf`]b`Z`c`fa`U`h]cb`cb`l`ck`hc`gi`Va`]h`Ugg][`ba`Yb`hg`cb`]b`Y`j`]U`A`cc`X`Y`.`h`h`d`g`#`gh`XY`b`h`i`bgk`"YXi`"Ui`#`ck`!
gi`Va`]h`Ugg][`ba`Yb`h`a`cc`X`Y`"

5 WUXYa]W< cbYgmiUbX`D`U[]Uf]ga

D`U[]Uf]ga]g`i g]b[`hY`k cfXg`cf]XYUg`cZchYfg`UbX`dfYgYbh]b[`hYa `Ug`mci f`ck b`" #WU]b`hU`Y`a Ubm
Zcfa gZ`Zca `XY`]VYfUHY`WXUUh]b[`hc`UWV]XYbhU`mWcdm]b[`Zca `U`gci fW`k]h`ci hUW_bck `YX[Ya Ybh`

I BGK ` [fci dg`d`U[]Uf]ga]bhc`hY`Zc`ck]b[`WUHY[cf]Yg.

7cdm]b[.`I`g]b[`hY`gUa Y`cf]j Yfmg]a]Uf`k cfXg`hc`hY`cf][]bU`hYI hcf]XYU`k]h`ci hUW_bck `YX[]b[`hY`
gci fW`cf`i g]b[`ei chU]cb`a Uf`g`"H\`g]bW`i XYg`Wcdm]b[`a UHYf]U`gZ]XYUg`cf`WcbW`dHg`Zca `U`Vcc`Z`Ufh]WY`Z`
fYdcfhcf`chYf`k f]HYb`XcW`a YbhZ`dfYgYbhU]cbZ`Wca`dgc]h]cbZ`Ufh`cf`Z`XYg][bZ`XfUk]b[Z`W]fW]f`mZ`Wca`di`hY`f`
dfc[fUa `cf`gcZk UfY`Zk YVg]hY`Z]bhYfbYhZ`chYf`Y`YVW`cb]WfYgci fW`Z`cf`UbchYf`dYfgcb`fj`Ugg][ba Ybhk]h`ci h`
Uddfcd]UHY`UW_bck `YX[Ya Ybh`

#Uddfcd]UHY`dUfUd`fUg]b[.`7`U]b[]b[`U`Zk`k cfXg`UbX`d`fUgYg`k`Y`a`cghmifYU]b]b[`hY`cf][]bU`
]bZcfa U]cbZ`ghf`W`i fY`UbX`#`f`dfc[fYgg]cb`cZ]XYUg`cZchY`cf][]bU`k]h`ci hUW_bck `YX[Ya Ybh`H\`g]U`gc`
Udd`]Yg`]b`dfYgYbhU]cbg`k`YfY`gca`YcbY`dUfUd`fUgYg`UbchYf`g`]XYUg`cf`k`cfXg`k`]h`ci hW`YX]hU]bX`hc`
d]YW]b[`hc[YhYf`ei`chYg`UbX`dUfUd`fUgYg`]bhc`U`bYk`k`c`Y`Zk`]h`ci hUddfcd]UHY`fYZYfbW]b["

7c`i`g]cb.`K`cf_]b[`k]h`chYfg`Vi`hdUgg]b[`cZ`hY`k`cf`_`Ug`U`dYfgcb`g`]bX]j]Xi`U`k`cf`_`7c`i`g]cb`U`gc`
]bW`i XYg`dfcj]X]b[`mci`f`k`cf`_`hc`UbchYf`gh`XYbhZ`f`hY`di`fdcgY`cZ`hYa`d`U[]Uf]g]b[Z`dUm]b[`UbchYf`
dYfgcb`hc`dYfZcfa `Ub`UWXYa]W]Ug`Z`gh`U`]b[`cf`UW`i]f]b[`UbchYf`dYfgcb`g`UWXYa]Wk`cf`_`UbX`Wcdm]b[
]hZ`cZ]f]b[`hc`Wca`d`YhY`UbchYf`dYfgcb`g`k`cf`_`cf`gYY_]b[`dU`ma`YbhZ`f`Wca`d`Yh]b[`UWXYa]Wk`cf`_`

#Uddfcd]UHY`W]h]cb.`7]h]b[`gci fW`g`k`k`W`_`Uj`Y`bchVYYb`fYUXZk]h`ci hUW_bck `YX[]b[`hY`
"gYWcbXUfn`gci fW`Zca`k`k`W`_`bck `YX[Y`cZ`hYa`_`Ug`VYYb`cVhU]bYX"

8i`d`]WU]cb`f`f`gY`Z`d`U[]Uf]ga `E`Gi`Va]h]b[`mci`f`ck`b`k`cf`_`Z]b`k`c`Y`cf`]b`dUfhZk`YfY`]h`Ug`dfY]]ci`g`m`
VYYb`dfYdUfYX`cf`gi`Va]hYX`Zc`f`UbchYf`UggYgga`Ybhcf`Wci`fgY`Uhi`BGK`cf`UbchYf`i`b]j`Yfg]m`

5 WUXYa]W=Zcfa Uh]cb

8 i Y'lc'Yj c'j]b['UXj]W'VmB GK ' < YU'hžgh XYbhg'a i gh'WXYW'Zcf'i dXUH'X']bZcfa Uh]cb'fY[UfX]b['cb']bY
'YUfb]b['Zcf'U''5fngž8Yg][b'UbX'5fW]H'W'fY'W'i fgYg'h]g'h'fa 'fj]U'A ccX'Y'cf'W'i fgY']bZcfa Uh]cb
dfcj]XYX"Ł