

EDST5457

@jYfUhi fY`F Yj jYk `j`b`9Xi WUjcb

GI a a YIZ&\$&&



7 ci fgY`Cj Yfj]Yk

GHJZZ'7 cbHJWñ'8YHJ]`g

7cbj Ybcfg

B Ua Y	9a U]`	5j U]`UV]`]m	@cWJh]cb	D\cbY
F]WX UFX`B]YgWXY	f"b]YgWXY4 i bgk "YXi "Ui	D`YUgY`Ya U]`Zcf Ub`Uddc]bha Ybh	A cfj Yb 6fck b'; %*	f\$&Ł'-\$*) %* &&

GW\cc``7 cbHJWñ`bZcfa Uh]cb

GW\cc``cZ9Xi WJh]cb

5ftgž8Yg][b`UbX`5fWX]hYWñ fY

; fci bX: `ccfž`A cfj Yb`6fck b`6i]X]b[`fi &\$Ł

H. `Ž`*%f&Ł'-' ,) `%- ++

9. `YXi WJh]cb4 i bgk "YXi "Ui

K . \`hđg.## k k "Uftg"i bgk "YXi "Ui #YXi WJh]cb

5W_bck`YX[Ya YbhcZ7ci bHfm

I B GK `5fngž8Yg][b`UbX`5fWk]HfWfi fY? Ybg]b[hcb`UbX`DUXX]b[hcb`Wla di gYg`UfY`Vi]hcb`5Vcf][]bU`
@UbXg"K Y`dUmci f`fYgdYWtg`hc`hY`6]X^][U`UbX` ; UX][U`dYcd`Yg`k`c`UfY`hY`7i`gfcX]Ubg`cZ`hY`gY`UbXg"
K Y`UW_bck`YX[Y`hY`5Vcf][]bU`UbX`Hc`fYg`G`fU]h`g`UbXYf`dYcd`Ygž`hY` :]fgh5i`gfcU`]Ubgž`k`c`gY`UbXgž`
k`]bXg`UbX`k`UHf`g`k`Y`U`bck`g`UfYž`UbX`dUm`fYgdYWfi`hc`hY`f`i`b`jei`Y`j`U`i`Ygž`UbX`hY`f`W`b`h`bi`]b[`UbX`
YbXi`f]b[`W`h`fYg`k`\\W`XYYdYb`UbX`Yb`f]W`hY`Z`cZci`f`b`U`h`cb`UbX`W`a`a`i`b`h`Yg`"

U[Y`W`ci`f`h`g`m`c`Z`h`Y`C`Z`W`c`Z`h`Y`D`f`c`J`]W`!`7`Ub`W`c`f`b`X][Ybci`g`[L`B`G`K`f`g`b`X\]\[Ybci`g`g`f`U`h`\[`m`](#)

7ci fgY'8YHJ`g

I b]hg'cZ7 fYX]h*`

K cf_`cUX

%) \$` \ci fg]bWi X]b[`WUgg`VcbUWh\ci fgžfYUX]b[gžWUgg`dFYdUfU]cbžUggYgga YbžZc`ck`i d`UW]j]fYgž YHW

Gi a a UfmcZ`h\Y'7ci fgY

H\]g`Vci fgY`dfcj]XYg`mci `k]h`Ub`cddcfh b]m]h`VcbXi W]Ub]b]XYd]h`fYj]Yk`cZ]h\Y`]]fYfU]h`fY`cb`U`hcd]WcZ]b]h`fYg]ž`cf`]ggi Y`fY`U]h\X`h`c`YXi W]h]cb`" `k]`YbUV`Y`mci `h`XYj Y`cd`U`XYdYf`fYZYW]j Y`UddfcUWX`h` YXi W]h]cb`UbX`dfcj]XY`U`Zci bXU]h]cb`]b`k`cf_]b[`Ui`h`bca`ci`g`m]k`]h`[`i`]XUbW`Z`ca`Ub`UW]XYa`]W gi`dYfj`]gcf`"

7ci fgY`@YUfb]b[`Ci hWca Yg

" 7 f]h]W]mYb[U[Y`]b`U`gW]c`Ufm]bei]fmcZfY`Yj Ubh]h`Ycfm]UbX`fYgYUfW`]]fYfU]h`fY`fY`U]h\X`h`c`U`hcd]WcZ]b]h`fYg]ž`cf`]ggi Y`]b`YXi W]h]cb`"
&" @cW]h`UbX`W]h]W]mYfYj]Yk`h`Ycfm]UbX`fYgYUfW`]b`h\Y`]]fYfU]h`fY`fY`U]h\X`h`c`U`hcd]WcZ]b]h`fYg]ž`cf`]ggi Y`]b`YXi W]h]cb`"
' " l`gY`Uddfcdf]U]h`g]h`i`W]h`fYž`cf[Ub]gU]h]cb`UbX`k`f]h]b[`g]m]Y`Zcf`U`]]fYfU]h`fY`fYj]Yk`cb`U`hcd]WcZ]b]h`fYg]ž`cf`]ggi Y`]b`YXi W]h]cb`"

HYUWX]b[`G]fU]h[]Yg`

F U]h]cbU`Y.

H\]g`Vci fgY`g`VY]b[`cZYfYX`h`dfcj]XY`gh`XYb]h]k`]h`Ub`cddcfh b]m]h`i`bXYfU`Y`]]fYfU]h`fY`fYj]Yk`]b`U`gdYW]Z]WUfYU`cZYXi W]h]cb`cZ]h\Y]f`V]c]W`" H\Y`Vci fgY`k`]`U`gc`YbUV`Y`gh`XYb]h]k`h`XYj Y`cd`U`XYdYf`fYZYW]j Y`UddfcUWX`h`YXi W]h]cb`UbX`[]j Y`h\Ya`U`Zci bXU]h]cb`]b`k`cf_]b[`Ui`h`bca`ci`g`m]k`]h`[`i`]XUbW`Z`ca`Ub`UW]XYa`]Wgi`dYfj`]gcf`"

HYUWX]b[`G]fU]h[]Yg.

H\Y`Vci fgY`k`]`]b]h]U`mi`gY`Yi`d`]W]h]b]g]h]i`W]cb`XYg][bYX`h`c]g]h]a`i`U]h`g]h`XYb]h]k`]b_]b[`VYW]i`gY`h`YfY`UfY`U`bi`a`VYf`cZ]ggi`Yg`h`U]h]g]h`XYb]h]k`]`bYX`h`c`UXXfYgg`gc`h`U]h]h\Y`fYj]Yk`cZ`]]fYfU]h`fY`W]b`VYVca`Y`dfUW]W]V`Y`UbX`ZYUg]V`Y`UbX`U`gcž`[fci`d`X]gW`gg]cb`UbX`UW]j]h]Yg`XYg][bYX`h`c`]b`W]YUgY`h\Y`W]dUW]m]UbX`W]dUW]]]m]cZ]gh`XYb]h]k`Zcf`VcbXi`W]b[`U`]]fYfU]h`fY`fYj]Yk`"

5ggYgga Ybh

5ggYgga YbhUg_	K Y][\h	8i Y'8UH'	7ci fgY'@YUfb]b[Ci hWta Yg'5ggYggYX
%"@]HYfUhi fY'fYj]Yk	%%\$!i	A cbXUm' %gh>Ubi Ufm	%ž'&ž'

5ggYgga Ybh% "@]HYfUhi fY'fYj]Yk

8i Y'XUH'. 'A cbXUm' %gh>Ubi Ufm

HUg_%

DUfh5" 'DfcdcgU`

@Yb[h. '%%\$!k cfXg

H\]g'dUfhcZhY'fUg_]g'U'Yfd]V'fYei]fYa Ybh'

: cfa Uhj Y'ZYXVUW_dfcj]XYX'cb`]bY'hfci [\ 'A ccX'Y'cb'hY'Wci fgY'k YVg]h'k]h]b'%'\$'XUm'cZgi Va]gg]cb"

DUfh6. '@]HYfUhi fY'fYj]Yk

@Yb[h.) \$\$\$\$k cfXg

E i U']h]h] Y'UbX'ei Ubh]h]h] Y'ZYXVUW_dfcj]XYX'cb`]bY'hfci [\ 'A ccX'Y'cb'hY'Wci fgY'k YVg]h'k]h]b'%'\$'XUm'cZgi Va gg]cb"

5XX]h]cbU'XYh]`g

DUfh5. 'DfcdcgU`

H\]g'dUfhcZhY'fUg_]g'U'Yfd]V'fYei]fYa Ybh': cfa Uhj Y'ZYXVUW_dfcj]XYX'cb`]bY'hfci [\ 'A ccX'Y'cb'hY'Wci fgY'k YVg]h'k]h]b'%'\$'XUm'cZgi Va]gg]cb"

Rd\, 'Mci f'fUg_]g'hc'k f]h'U'%%\$!k cfX'"]HYfUhi fY'fYj]Yk 'dfcdcgU"

H\Y'dfcdcgU`g\ci 'X`]bW] XY'hY'Zc`ck]b[.

```
% " 5b'Uddfcdf]UH' h]hY"
&" ÆYbh]Z]W]h]cb'cZhY'hcd]W'
' " 9ghUV`]g\ 'hY`]a dcfhUbVW'cZhc]d]W'
(" 8YZ]bY`_Ym]h]fa g"
)" 8YgW]VY`]HYfUhi fY'gYUfW'ghfUH' [ ]Yg"
*" 8YgW]VY`YI h]bh]UbX'bUhi fY'cZhY`]HYfUhi fY"
+" Cj Yfj ]Yk 'cZghfi W]i fY'Zcf'hY'fYghcZhY'fYj ]Yk "
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6Rd/ UfV,) da : f]XUm'+h'>Ubi Ufm

DUfh6. @]HYFUH fY'fYj]Yk

E i U']hUj Y'UbX'ei Ubh]hUj Y'ZYXVUW_dfcj]YX'cb'j]bY'h'fci [\ 'A ccX'Y'cb'h'Y'W'ci fgY'k YVg]h'k]h]b' %\$
XUm'cZgi Va]gg]cb"

Rd\, 'K f]h'U']HYFUH fY'fYj]Yk 'cb'h'Y'h'cd]Wmci 'gi Va]hYX'Z'f'DUfh5'f'h'Y'd'fcdcgU'U'UbX'k \]W'k Ug
Uddfcj YX'Vmi'h'Y''YW'h'fYf"

Mci f'fYj]Yk 'g\ci 'X']bW'i XY.

% " 5b'Uddfcdf]U'h' h'h'Y'-'a U'h'Y'g'k \U'h'mci f']HYFUH fY'fYj]Yk 'g'UVci h'
&" b'f'cXi W]cb'-'g'Y'h'g'W'eb'h'Y' h'Z'Y' d'U]bg'k \U'h'k]''VY'fYj]Yk YX'UbX'k \m]h'k]''VY'fYj]Yk YX"
' " 6cXm-'W']h]W'X]g'W'gg]cb'cZ_Ym'fY'g'Y'U'f'W'X'UbX'Z]bX]b[g'UbX']X'Y'b'h]Z]W'h]cb'cZ[Udg']b'h'Y'']HYFUH fY"
(" 7cbW'i g]cbg'Z'X]fY'W'h]cbg'Z'f'fY'g'Y'U'f'W'X'Z]a d']W'h]cbg'Z'f'd'f'U'W'h]W"
) " 5D5'ghm'Y'Z'f'W'h]cb'UbX'fY'Z'fY'b'W]b["

6Rd/ UfV,') da 'A cbXUm' %gh>Ubi Ufm

Fll 6F # 998657? G<99H
98GH) () +@H9F 5HI F 9 F 9J 9K 'B' 98I 75H€B
I BGK 'G7<CC@C: '98I 75H€B

5ggYgga YbhHUG_%@]hYfUhi fY'fYj]Yk

GdYWZ]W7 f]hYf]U	"fŁ ————— 2fŁŁ				
<p>I bXYfg]UbX]b['cZHAY'ei Ygh]cb'cf'jggi Y'UbX'hAY'_YmWcbWdrg]bj'c']YX</p> <p>H]hY'jg'WcbW]gY'UbX'UWVW fUHY'mfYZYWg'hcd]W'jggi Y'cf'UFYU'cZ WcbWfb'Zc'f]b]YfYj \$ %</p> <p>HAY'hcd]W'jggi Y'cf'UFYU'cZWcbWfb'jg'WYUf'mXYZ]bYX'cf]XYbh]Z]X'Zdfcj]X]b['Ub'Uddfcdf]UHY'WcbhYi hZc'f'hAY'fYj]Yk "</p> <p>: YbYfU'i bXYfg]UbX]b['cZHAY'Zc'fa 'UbX'di fdcgY'cZU'"]hYfUhi fY fYj]Yk 'jg'Yj]XYbh'</p>	%				
<p>8Yd]h'cZUbU'm]g]g'UbX'W]h]ei Y]b'fYgdcbgY'hc'hAY'fUg_</p> <p>9j]XYbW'cZYI hYbg]j Y'fY]X]b['cZVfcUX'fUb[Y'cZfY'Yj Ubh gW'c'Uf'mVUgYX'"]hYfUhi fY'fY'UHYX'hc'hAY'di fdcgY'cZHAY'fYj]Yk "</p> <p>5ddfcdf]UHY'j]W'g]cb'UbX'YY'W]g]g]b'cZ]X]b]W]b]f'"]hYfUhi fY'fY'g 1967740608w]Yks'Yf's'ar'g'e'ur'p'ose'of'the'review.'</p>					
<p>: Ua]]]Uf]m]k]h'UbX'fY'Yj UbW'cZdfcZYgg]cbU'UbX'cf'fYgYUfVX]hYfUhi fY'i gYX'hc'gi ddcfhfYgdcbgY</p>					

5hYbXUbW'F YeI]fYa Ybhg

GWcc`cZ9Xi WWhcb'5hYbXUbW'F YeI]fYa Ybh

H\Y'GWcc`cZ9Xi WWhcb'fG98L'fYeI]fYg'ghi XYbhg'a YyhU'a]b]a i a 'UhhYbXUbW'fYeI]fYa Ybhcz, \$i `cZU`
gWXYxi `YX'WUggYg f]"%`YWti fYgžhi hcf]U`gžk cf_g\cdgžgYa]bUfgLZcf'U`Wti fgYg"5hYbXUbW']b'dYfgcb']g

F Ygci fWg

DfYgWf]VYX`F Ygci fWg`

D`YUg`gYY`h`Y`W`i fgY`A ccX`Y`g]h`Zcf`Ugg][bYX`fYUX]b[`a Uhf]U`"

Gi Va]gg]cb 'cZ5ggYgga YbhiHUg_g

Hi fb]h]b 'Gi Va]gg]cb

Ʒmci 'YbWci bHYf'U'dfcV'Ya 'k \Yb'UH'Ya dh]b['hc'gi Va]hmc i f'Ugg][ba YbhiH'fci [\ 'Hi fb]h]bž'd'YUgY
HY'Yd\cbY'9I HYfbU'Gi ddcfhcb'-',) " ' ' %cf'Ya U] 'H'Ya 'cb'YI HYfbU'HY'fgi ddcfh4 i bgk "YXi "Ui "'Gi ddcfh
\ci fg'UfY', .\$\$Ua '—%\$.\$\$da 'cb'k YY_XUmg'UbX'-. \$\$Ua '—) .\$\$da 'cb'k YY_YbXg'fI *) 'XUmg'U'mYUfI" Ʒmci
UfY'i bUV'Y'hc'gi Va]hmc i f'Ugg][ba YbhiXi Y'hc'U'Zi 'hk]H'Hi fb]h]b'mci 'a UmUdd'm'Zcf'Ub'YI HYbg]cbž'Vi hmc i
a i ghfYHU]b'mci f'h]W_Yhbi a VYf'Z'ca '9I HYfbU'Gi ddcfhfU'cb['k]H'UbmcH'Yf'fY'Yj UbhXcW a YbHgE'hc
]bWi XY'Ug'Yj]XYbVW'hc'gi ddcfhmc i f'YI HYbg]cb'Udd']W]h]cb" Ʒmci 'Ya U] '9I HYfbU'Gi ddcfhmc i 'k]
Ui 'ca UH]WU'm'fYW]j Y'U'h]W_Yhbi a VYfž'Vi h]Zmci 'HY'Yd\cbY'mci 'k]'b'YX'hc'gdYW]Z]WU'mUg_ 'Zcf'cbY"
Hi fb]h]b'U'gc'dfcj]XYg'i dXUH'g'cb'H'Y]f'gmgh'Ya 'ghU'g'cb'Hk]HYf"

; YbYfU'mž'UggYgga YbhiHUg_g'a i ghVY'gi Va]HYX'Y'YW'fcb]WU'mj]U'Y]H'Yf'Hi fb]h]b'cf'U'A ccX'Y
Ugg][ba YbH' 'b]bg]UbVW'g'k \YfY'H'g]g'bc]hdccg]V'Yž]hk]'VY'ghUH'X'cb'mci f'Wci fgY'g'A ccX'Y'g]HY'k]H
U'HYfbUH] Y'gi Va]gg]cb'XYHU]g"

: cf]bZ'fa UH]cb'cb'\ck 'hc'gi Va]hUgg][ba YbHg'cb]bYj]U'A ccX'Y. \h'hdg.#gh XYbH'i bgk "YXi "Ui #ck!
gi Va]hUgg][ba YbH'a ccX'Y

5WUXYa]W< cbYgmiUbX`D`U[]Uf]ga

D`U[]Uf]ga]g`i g]b[`h`Y`k cfXg`cf]XYUg`cZchYfg`UbX`dYfgYbh]b[`h`Ya `Ug`mci f`ck b`" `h`WUb`hU`Y`a Ubm
Z`ca g`z`Z`ca `XY`]VYfUHY`WX`YU]b[`hc`UW]XYbhU`m`W`cdm]b[`Z`ca `U`gci f`W`k]h`ci hUW`bck `YX[Ya`Ybh`

I BGK ` [fci dg`d`U[]Uf]ga `]bhc`h`Y`Zc`ck]b[`WU]h[cf]Yg.

7cdm]b[.`I`g]b[`h`Y`gUa`Y`cf]j`Yfmg]a]Uf`k cfXg`hc`h`Y`cf][]bU`hYI`hcf]XYU`k]h`ci hUW`bck `YX[]b[`h`Y`
gci f`W`cf`i`g]b[`ei`chU]cb`a`Uf`g`"H`g]bW`i`XYg`W`cdm]b[`a`U]f]U`g`z]XYUg`cf`W`cbW`d]hg`Z`ca `U`Vcc`z`U]f]WY`z`
fYdcf`hcf`ch`Yf`k`f]hY`b`XcW`a`Ybh`z`dYfgYbhU]cbz`W`ca`dcg]h]cbz`U]f]k`cf`z`XYg][b`z`XfUk]b[`z`W]f`W]h`m`z`W`ca`di`h`f`
dfc[fUa`cf`gc`Zk`UfY`z`k`YVg]h`z`]b]h`fbY`h`z`ch`Yf`Y`Y`W`fcb]W]fYgci`f`W`z`cf`Ubch`Yf`dYfgcb`f]g`Ugg][ba`Ybhk]h`ci`h`
Uddfcdf]U]h`UW`bck `YX[Ya`Ybh`

hUddfcdf]U]h`dUfUd`fUg]b[.`7`U]b[]b[`U`Zk`k`cfXg`UbX`d`fUgYg`k`Y`a`cghm]fYU]b]b[`h`Y`cf][]bU`
]bZ`ca`U]h]cbz`gh]`W`i`fY`UbX`#`f`dfc[fYgg]cb`cZ]XYUg`cZ`h`Y`cf][]bU`k`]h`ci`hUW`bck`YX[Ya`Ybh`H`g]U`gc`
Udd]Yg]b]dYfgYbhU]cbg`k`Y`fY`gca`YcbY`dUfUd`fUgYg`Ubch`Yf`g]XYUg`cf`k`cfXg`k`]h`ci`h`W]YX]hU]bX`hc`
d]Y]W]b[`hc[Y`h`Yf`ei`chYg`UbX`dUfUd`fUgYg]bhc`U`bYk`k`Y`z`k`]h`ci`hUddfcdf]U]h`fY`ZY`fY`bW]b["

7c`i`g]cb.`K`cf_]b[`k`]h`ch`Yfg`Vi`hdUgg]b[`cZ`h`Y`k`cf_]Ug`U`dYfgcb`g`]bX]]Xi`U`k`cf_]7c`i`g]cb`U`gc`
]bW`i`XYg`d`f`c`j`X]b[`mci`f`k`cf_]hc`Ubch`Yf`gh`XYbh`Z`f`h`Y`di`fdcg`Y`cZ`h`Ya`d`U[]Uf]g]b[`z`dUm]b[`Ubch`Yf`
dYfgcb`hc`dYfZ`ca`Ub`UWUXYa`]W]hUg`z`gh`U`]b[`cf`UW`ei`]f]b[`Ubch`Yf`dYfgcb`g`UWUXYa`]Wk`cf_]UbX`W`cdm]b[
]h`z`cZ]f]b[`hc`W`ca`d`Y`h`Ubch`Yf`dYfgcb`g`k`cf_]cf`gYY_]b[`dU]ma`Ybh`Z`f`W`ca`d`Y`h]b[`UWUXYa`]Wk`cf_]`

hUddfcdf]U]h`W]hU]cb.`7]h]b[`gci`f`W`g`k`Y`W`U]j`Y`bchVYYb`fYUX`z`k`]h`ci`hUW`bck`YX[]b[`h`Y`
"gY`W`cbXU]f`m`gci`f`W`Z`ca`k`Y`W`_bck`YX[Y`cZ`h`Ya`_Ug`VYYb`cV]U]bYX"

8i`d`]WU]h]cb`f]gY`Z`d`U[]Uf]ga`E`Gi`Va`]h]b[`mci`f`ck`b`k`cf_]z]b`k`Y`cf]b`dU]f]z`k`Y`fY`]h`Ug`d`fY]]ci`g`m`
VYYb`d`fY`dU]fYX`cf]gi`Va`]h]YX`Z`f`Ubch`Yf`UggYgga`Ybhcf`W`ca`fgY`U]h`I`BGK`cf`Ubch`Yf`i`b]j`Yfg]m`

7c`ffY`W]h`fY`ZY`fY`bW]b[`d`fUW]h]W`g`

H`Y`I`BGK`5WUXYa`]WG`]g`gi`ddcf]h`cZ]f]g`fYgci`f`W`g`UbX`]bX]]Xi`U`W`bgi`hU]h]cbg`"G`h`XYbh]g`UfY`U`gc`
fYa`]bXYX`h`U]h`W]fY`Z`h]a`Y`a`UbU[Ya`Ybh]g`Ub`]a`dcf]h`bhdU]f]h`cZ`gh`Xm`C`bY`cZ`h`Y`]XYbh]Z]YX`W]i`gYg`cZ`
d`U[]Uf]ga`]g`d`ccf]h]a`Y`a`UbU[Ya`Ybh`G`h`XYbh]g`g`ci`X`U`ck`gi`Z]W]Ybh]h]a`Y`Z`f`fYgYUfW`z`XfU]z]b[`UbX`
dfcdYf`fY`ZY`fY`bW]b[`cZ`gci`f`W`g`]b`d`fY`dU]f]b[`U`UggYgga`Ybh]hYa`g"

I`BGK`@]V]f]m]Ug`h`Y`9@G9`h`c`U]j`U]UV`Y`hc`Ugg]gh]mci`k`]h`mci`f`gh`Xm]U]h`I`BGK`"9@G9`]g`XYg][bYX`hc`
]b]f`cXi`W`bYk`gh`XYbh]g`hc`gh`Xm]b[`U]h`I`BGK`Vi`h]h`W]b`U`gc`VY`U`[fYU]h]fY`Z]Yg`Y`f`Xi`f]b[`mci`f`gh`Xm`
7`ca`d`Y`h]b[`h`Y`9@G9`h`hc]f]U`UbX`ei`]n`k`]Y`bU]V`Y`mci`hc.

5 WUXYa]WbZcfa Uh]cb

8i Y`tc`Yj`c`j`]b[`UXj`]W`VmB`GK` `<YU`h`z`gh` XYbh`g`a` i` gh`WXYW`Zc`f`i` dXU`h`X`]bZc`fa` Uh]cb`fY[`UfX]b[`cb`]bY`
`YUfb]b[`Zc`f`U`5`fng`z`8`Yg][`b`UbX`5`fW]h`W`i` fY`W`i` fgY`g`h`g`h`f`a` `fj`]U`A` ccX`Y`c`f`W`i` fgY`]bZc`fa` Uh]cb`
dfcj`]XYX`Ł

: cf`YggYbh]U`gh` XYbh]bZc`fa` Uh]cb`fY`Uh]b[`tc.

- fYei`Yg`tg`Zc`f`YI`h`bg]cb/
- `UH`gi`Va`]gg]cbg`[`i`]XY`]bYg/
- fYj`]Yk`c`Za`Uf_g/
- I`B`GK` `<YU`h`UbX`GUZ`h`m`d`c`]W`Yg/
- YI`Ua`]bUh]cb`dfc`W`Xi`fYg/
- gdYW]U`W`cbg]XYfUh]cb`]b`h`Y`Yj`Ybh`c`Z`]b`Ygg`c`f`a`]gUXj`Ybh`fY/
- gh`XYbh`Yei`]m`UbX`X]gUV`]m/
- UbX`c`h`Yf`YggYbh]U`UWXYa`]W]bZc`fa` Uh]cb`z`g`YY

\h`dg.`#k`k`k`"i`bgk`"YXi`"Ui`#fng]XYg][`b]UfW]h`W`i`fY`#gh`XYbh`]Z`#Ygci`fW`g]gi`ddcf`h`dfc`h`W`g`[`i`]XY`]bYg`

⇒ U[Y`7`fYX]h

GmbYf[]Yg`]b`Gci`bX`&\$%*`

7F ⇒ CG

7F ⇒ CG`Dfcj`]XYf`7`cXY`.\$\$\$`-` ;`