



# ARTS2661

University of New South Wales

UNSW Sydney

GWXcc`cZ< i a Ub]hYg`UbX`@Ub[ i U[ Yg`#` I BGK `5ftg`UbX`GcWU`GwYbWg

7 ci fgY`Cj Yfj ]Yk

GhJZ'7cbHJWk'8YHJ]`g

7cbj Ybcfg

B Ua Y	73666392			

7ci fgY'8YHJ]`g

7fYX]hDc]bng`\*`

Gi a a UfmicZ`hY'7ci fgY

H\]g`Wci fgY`dfcj ]XYg`Ub`]bhfa YX]UH`Yj`Y`dfc[ fUa`]b`? cfYUb`Ub[ i U[ Y`gh XmZ`ca`U`Wca`a`i`b]WU]j`Y`UbX`  
hUg`!VUgYX`UddfcUW`"H\Y`df]a`Ufma`YX]i`a`cZ]bghfi`W]cb`]g`? cfYUb`UbX`k`YFY`bYVW`ggUfm9b[ `]g\`]g`U`gc`  
k`g`Y`g`z`W`d]z`h`X`fY`U`W`h`z`h`X`f`d]f`Y`d]f`]b`g`"X`g`Y`f`Y`g`W`b`h`d]f`W`g`f`X`Y`J`g`z`W`k`a`a`X`U`b`W`h`g`Y`g`f`g`d`b`Y`g`c`b`Y`U`b`  
h`f`c`i`[`\`c`f`U`UbX`k`f]h`b`U`W`h`j`h`Y`g`z`k`]h`Ub`Ya`d`U`g`]g`c`b`"h`f`U`W`h`g`\_]`g`"H\Y`Wci fgY`Wcbgc`]XUH`g`  
\_bck`YX`[Y`c`Z`UbX`c`Z`Y`g`]bg[ \hg`]b`c`z`ck`h`Y`? cfYUb`Ub[ i U[ Y`k`c`f`\_g`z`]b`W`i`X]b[ `Y`ma`c`c`[`m`c`Z`g`Y`W`Y`X`  
b]b`W`c`d`f`Y`U`g`Y`a`X`g`g`k`d`W`h`g`h`Y`f`h`g`X`[`k`U`a]`g`U`]h`W`X`g`f`d`W`c`f`g`b`f`Y`b`d`b`g`g`m`X`\_`b`h`Y`W`U`h`j`h`c`Z`W`h`f`g`"m`f`c`i`[`\`b`bg`  
fY`Y`j`Ub`h`c`d]W`"H\Y`a`U]b`h`Ya`Y`g`W`j`Y`f`Y`X`]b`h`Y`Wci fgY`]b`W`i`XY`Y`i`d`f`Y`g`g]b[ `c`b`Y`g`Y`Z`"Z`Y`]b`? cfYUz`UbX`  
gcW]U`z`dc`]h`W`UbX`Y`W`b`c`a`]W]g`g`i`Y`g`"

7ci fgY`@YUfb]b[ `Ci hWca Yg

%`7`ca`a`i`b]WU]h`]b`? cfYUb`z`j`Y`f`V`U`m`UbX`]b`k`f]h]b[ `z`c`b`h`c`d]W`g`W`c`j`Y`f`Y`X`]b`h`Y`Wci fgY`z`]b`W`i`X]b[ `\`Y`U`h`  
a`U`h`Y`f`g`z`h`Y`k`c`f`X`UbX`]g`g`i`Y`g`f`Y`d`f`Y`g`Y`b`h`Y`X`]b`h`Y`a`Y`X]U`z`]b`g`h`h`h`c`b`g`c`Z`c`i`f`g`c`W`Y`h`z`]a`a`][`f`U`h`c`b`z`  
a`c`b`Y`ma`U`h`Y`f`g`UbX`Ya`d`c`ma`Y`b`h`z`UbX`X]g`d`c`g]h`c`b`g`c`Z`d`Y`c`d`Y`  
&`"DYfZ`ca`\_`Y`m`z`b`W]c`b`g`]b`? cfYUb`z`]b`W`i`X]b[ `U`X`j`]g]b[ `z`Y`i`d`f`Y`g`g]b[ `c`f`Y`b`e`i`]f]b[ `U`V`c`i`h`b`Y`W`g`g]h`m`UbX`  
b`Y`Y`X`z`U`g\_]b[ `z`c`f`c`f`[ `]j`]b[ `d`Y`f`a`]g`g]c`b`z`g`h`U`h]b[ `c`V`][`U`h`c`b`z`U`f`[ `i`]b[ `z`c`f`c`f`U`[ `U]b`g`h`z`Y`i`d`f`Y`g`g]b[  
k`]g`Y`g`z`\`c`d`Y`UbX`fY`[`f`Y`h`g`z`UbX`k`U`f`b]b[  
'`"5`b`U`m`g`Y`h`Y`g`h`f`i`W`i`f`Y`UbX`a`Y`Ub]b[ `g`c`Z`d`f`Y`j`]c`i`g`m`i`b`g`Y`Y`b`? cfYUb`h`Y`i`h`g`UbX`Y`i`d`U]b`\`c`k`h`Y`h`Y`i`h`g`  
a`Y`Ub`k`\`U`h`h`Y`ma`Y`Ub`  
(`"9`i`d`U]b`U`g`d`Y`W`g`c`Z`W`c`b`h`Y`a`d`c`f`U`f`m`? cfYUb`g`c`W`Y`h`m`\$`h`W`h`i`g`Y`z`]b`W`i`X]b[ ]W`g`d`c`]h`W`U`g`n`b`h`Y`Z`]f`Y`Z`g`

ghfi Wi fYg`cZW`a`Y`Ub`Y`bg`]b[ `Y`Y`h`f`b`

H`U`W`]b`G`h`h`f`b`h`b`g`g`f`h`Y`m`h`b`g`g`"U`h`]b`g`\`U`h`U`X`U`W`]b[ `h`Y`g`h`Y`]b`m`h`c`U`Y`Z`g`i`]b`m`W`c`a`UbX`c`[ `h`g`

cWVlg]cb'dfYgYbhg'jhgY`Z'

5ggYgga Ybh

5ggYgga YbhHUg\_g'

5ggYgga YbhHUg_	K Y][ \h	8i Y'8UH'	Gh XYbh@YUfb]b[ Ci hWta Yg'5ggYggYX





F Ygci fWg

DfYgWf]VYX`F Ygci fWg`

- G]l`l b]hg`Zca`?cfYUb`]b`5W]cb`6cc\_`&Vm;`G\]b`UbX`5`6i`ncZl`bdi`V]g\YX`K`YV`9X]h]cbž`&\$%-`f5`h\Y`l`b]hg`UfY`Uj`U]UV`Y`j`]U`A`ccX`Y`"Gh`XYbtg`UfY`YI`dYWYX`tc`df]bhci`h\Y]f`ck`b`W`d]Yg`Ł

F YWca`a`YbXYX`F Ygci fWg

-



Gi Va ]gg]cb 'cZ5ggYgga YbhiHUg\_g

Hi fb]h]b 'Gi Va ]gg]cb

Ʒmci 'YbWci bHYf'U'dfcV'Ya 'k \Yb'UH'Ya dh]b[ 'hc'gi Va ]hmc i f'Ugg][ ba YbhiH'fci [ \ 'Hi fb]h]bž'd'YUgY  
HY'Yd\cbY'9I HYfbU'Gi ddcfhcb'-', ) " ' ' %cf'Ya U]'H'Ya 'cb'YI HYfbU'HY'hgi ddcfh4 i bgk "YXi "Ui "'Gi ddcfh  
\ci fg'UfY', .\$\$Ua '—%\$.\$\$da 'cb'k YY\_XUmg'UbX'-. \$\$Ua '—) .\$\$da 'cb'k YY\_YbXg'fl \*) 'XUmg'U'mYUfl" Ʒmci  
UfY'i bUV'Y'hc'gi Va ]hmc i f'Ugg][ ba YbhiXi Y'hc'U'ZU' 'hk ]H'Hi fb]h]b' mci 'a UmUdd'm'Zcf'Ub'YI HYbg]cbž'Vi hmc i  
a i ghfYHU]b' mci f'h]W\_Yhbi a VYf'Z'ca '9I HYfbU'Gi ddcfhfU'cb[ 'k ]H'UbmcH'Yf'fY'Yj UbhXcW a Ybhtg'hc  
]bWi XY'Ug'Yj ]XYbVW'hc'gi ddcfhmci f'YI HYbg]cb'Udd' ]W]h]cb" Ʒmci 'Ya U]'9I HYfbU'Gi ddcfhmci 'k ]`  
Ui 'ca UH]WU'm'fYW]j Y'U'h]W\_Yhbi a VYfž'Vi h]Zmci 'HY'Yd\cbY'mci 'k ]'b'Y'X'hc'gd'Y'W]WU'mUg\_ 'Zcf'cbY"  
Hi fb]h]b'U'gc'dfcj ]XYg'i dXUH'g'cb'H'Y]f'gmgh'Ya 'ghU'hi g'cb'Hk ]H'Yf"

; YbYfU'mž'UggYgga YbhiHUg\_g'a i ghVY'gi Va ]H'Y'X'Y'Y'W'f'cb]WU'mj ]U'Y]H'Y'f'Hi fb]h]b'cf'U'A ccX'Y  
Ugg][ ba Ybht' Ʒ ]bgHUbVW'g'k \YfY'H'g ]g' bchidcgg]V'Yž'hk ]'VY'ghU'Y'X'cb' mci f'Wci fgY'g'A ccX'Y'g]H'k ]H  
U'HYfbUH] Y'gi Va ]gg]cb'XYHU]g"

: cf]bZ'fa UH]cb'cb'\ck 'hc'gi Va ]hUgg][ ba Ybht'cb]bY'j ]U'A ccX'Y. \h'hdg.#gh XYbhi bgk "YXi "Ui #ck!  
gi Va ]hUgg][ ba Ybhta ccX'Y

## 5 WUXYa ]W< cbYgmiUbX`D`U[ ]Uf]ga

D`U[ ]Uf]ga `]g`i`g]b[ `h`Y`k`c`f`X`g`c`f`]X`Y`U`g`c`Z`c`h`Y`f`g`i`U`b`X`d`f`Y`g`Y`b`h]b[ `h`Y`a` `U`g`m`c`i`f`c`k`b`" `#`W`U`b`h`U`\_`Y`a` `U`b`m`  
Z`c`f`a`g`Z`Z`c`a` `X`Y`]V`Y`f`U`h`Y` `W`X`Y`U`h]b[ `h`c` `U`W`W`Y`X`Y`b`h`U` `m`i`W`c`d`m]b[ `Z`c`a` `U`g`c`i`f`W` `k` ]h`c`i`h`U`W`\_`b`c`k` `Y`X[ `Y`a` `Y`b`h`

I`B`G`K` `[`f`c`i`d`g`d`U[ ]Uf]ga `]b`h`c` `h`Y` `Z`c` `c`k` ]b[ `W`U`h`Y`[ `c`f`]Y`g.

- i bXYfghUbx'mci f'f][ \hg'UbX'fYgdcbg]V]h]Yg'Ug'U'gh XYbhUhl BGK
- VY'Uk UfY'cZd'U[ ]Uf]ga ž'Wc'dmf][ \hž' BGK 'Gh XYbh7cXY'cZ7cbXi W'Ubx'5W'W'dhUV'Y'I gY'cZ I BGK '⇒H'F'Ygci f'W'g'Dc`]W'h
- VY'Uk UfY'cZ'Ĥ'Y'ghUbxUfXg'cZVY\Uj ]ci f'YI dY'W'X'cZYj Yfmcby`]b'Ĥ'Y'I BGK 'W'a a i b]m
- `cW'Ĥ'gYfj ]W'g'UbX'j]bZ'fa U]cb'UVci hl BGK 'UbX'I BGK '@]VfUfm

Gca Y'cZ'Ĥ'Y'gY'UfY'Ug'k ]`VY'ZJa ]]Uf'hc'mci ž'c'Ĥ'Y'fg'k ]`VY'bYk " "; U]b]b[ 'U'gc`]X'i bXYfghUbx]b[ 'cZU`Ĥ'Y'fY'U'Ĥ'X'UgdY'W'g'cZ9@G9'k ]`Y'd'mci 'a U\_Y'Ĥ'Y'a cghcZmci f'gh X]Yg'Uhl BGK ""

[\h'hd.##ji V'Y'W'i \]X'Y'g"\]\]VfUfm'i bgk "Y'X'i "U'i #' \]gY#\]V'ci h' \]gY](#)

