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cZ\i a Ub`Wca a i b]W]h]cbz`hY`]bZi YbW`cZgcW]U`U]h]i XYg`cb`Ub[i U[Yz`Z]fghUbX`gYWc`bX`Ub[i U[Y
UW`ei]g]h]cbz`hY`]\]g]h]f]W]`XYj Y`cda YbhcZ`Ub[i U[Yg`z`Ub[i U[Y`i b]j YfgU`g`UbX`Ub[i U[Y`hmd`c`c[mž
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&` 9I d`U]b`hY`a U]b`df]bW]d`Yg`cZ`Z]fghUbX`gYWc`bX`Ub[i U[Y`UW`ei]g]h]cb`UbX`XYj Y`cda Ybh
'` 9I d`U]b`hY`a U]b`df]bW]d`Yg`cZ`Ub[i U[Y`W]Ub[Y
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H\Y`Wci fgY`dfcj]XYg`dUfhicZUb`]b]fcXi W]cb`hc`[YbYfU`]b[i]g]h]Wg`z`Zc`W]g]b[`cb`Ub[i U[Y`]b`]h]g`Wc`bHYI hcZ
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Hi fb]h]b'gYh]b[.H\]g'Ugg][ba Ybh]g'gi Va]hYX'h'fci [\ 'Hi fb]h]b'UbX'ghi XYbng'WUb'gYY'Hi fb]h]b'ga]'Uf]m fYdcfg"

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7ci fgYg`UFY`dYf]cX]WU`mifYj]Yk YX`UbX`ghi XYbhtg`ZYXVUW_]gi gYX`hc`]a`dfcj Y`hYa`"

: YYXVUW_]g[UhYfYX`Zca`ghi XYbhtg`i g]b[`a`m9l`dYf]YbW`"Gh XYbhtg`UFY`YbWci fU[YX`hc`Wca`d`Yh`hY]f`gi`fj`Ymg`VmUWVgg]b[`hY`dYfgcbU`]gYX`k`YV`]b_]j]U`hY`A`ccX`Y`Wci`fgY`g]h`"

Gi Va]gg]cb`cZ5ggYgga YbhiHUg_g

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HY`Yd`l`cb`Y`9I`HY`fb`U`Gi`ddc`fh`cb`-`,`)`"``"``%`cf`Ya`U]`h`Ya`i`cb`YI`HY`fb`U`HY`hgi`ddc`fh`4`i`bgk`"YXi`"Ui`"Gi`ddc`fh`
l`ci`fg`UfY`,`.\$`\$Ua`-`-%`\$.\$`\$da`i`cb`k`YY`_X`Umg`U`bX`-`.\$`\$Ua`-`-`).`\$`\$da`i`cb`k`YY`_Y`bX`g`f`l`*)`X`Umg`U`m`Y`U`f`l`"Ʒmci`
UfY`i`b`UV`Y`hc`gi`Va`]hmc`i`f`Ugg][`ba`Ybhi`Xi`Y`hc`U`Z`Ji`h`k`]h`Hi`fb]h]b`mci`i`a`Um`Udd`m`Z`f`U`b`YI`HY`bg]cb`z`Vi`hmc`i`
a`i`gh`f`Y`h]b`mci`f`h]W`Y`hbi`a`VY`f`Z`ca`9I`HY`fb`U`Gi`ddc`fh`f`U`cb[`k`]h`U`b`m`c`h`Y`f`f`Y`Y`U`b`h`X`c`W`a`Y`b`h`g`k`hc`
]b`Wi`XY`U`g`Y`j`]X`Y`b`W`hc`gi`ddc`fh`mci`f`YI`HY`bg]cb`Udd`]W`h]cb`"Ʒmci`Ya`U]`9I`HY`fb`U`Gi`ddc`fh`mci`k`]`
Ui`hc`a`U`h]W`U`m`f`Y`W`]j`Y`U`h]W`Y`hbi`a`VY`f`z`Vi`h]Z`mci`HY`Yd`l`cb`Y`mci`k`]`b`Y`Y`X`hc`gd`Y`W`Z`W`U`m`U`g`_`Z`f`c`b`Y`"
Hi`fb]h]b`U`gc`d`fc`j`]X`Y`g`i`d`X`U`h`Y`g`c`b`h`Y`]f`g`m`g`h`Y`a`i`g`h`U`h`g`c`b`H`k`]h`Y`f`"

;`Yb`Y`f`U`m`z`U`gg`Y`g`g`a`i`gh`V`Y`gi`Va`]h`Y`X`Y`Y`W`f`c`b]W`U`m`j`]U`Y`]h`Y`f`Hi`fb]h]b`c`f`U`A`cc`X`Y`
U`gg][`ba`Yb`h`i`h`]b`g`h`U`b`W`g`k` \Y`f`Y`h`l`g`]g`b`c`h`d`c`g`g]V`Y`z`]h`k`]`V`Y`g`h`U`h`X`c`b`mci`f`W`ci`fg`Y`g`A`cc`X`Y`g`]h`k`]h`
U`h`Y`fb`U`h]`Y`gi`Va`]gg]cb`X`Y`h]g`"

:`cf`]b`Z`fa`U`h]cb`cb`l`ck`hc`gi`Va`]h`U`gg][`ba`Yb`h]g`c`b]b`Y`j`]U`A`cc`X`Y`.\`h`d`g`#`g`h`X`Y`b`h`i`bgk`"YXi`"Ui`#`ck`!
gi`Va`]h`U`gg][`ba`Yb`h`a`cc`X`Y`"

5 WUXYa]W< cbYgmiUbX`D`U[]Uf]ga

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Zcfa gZ`Zca `XY`]VYfUH`VX.YUf]b[`hc`UWV]XYbhU`mWc`dm]b[`Zca `U`gci fW`k]h`ci hUW`bck `YX[Ya Ybh`

I BGK ` [fci dg`d`U[]Uf]ga]bhc`hY`Zc`ck]b[`WUH` [cf]Yg.

7 cdm]b[. `i g]b[`hY`gUa Y`cf`j Yfmg]a]Uf`k cfXg`hc`hY`cf][]bU`hY`hcf]XYU`k]h`ci hUW`bck `YX[]b[`hY`
gci fW`cf`i g]b[`ei chU]cb`a Uf_g`"H\]g`U`gc`Udd`]Yg`hc`]a U[YgZ`UfhUbX`XYg][b`dfc`YWgZ`Ug`k Y`Ug`
dfYgYbhU]cbg`k \YfY`gca YcbY`dFYgYbh]Ubch`Yf`g]XYUg`cf`k cfXg`k]h`ci hWYX]h`

#Uddfcdf]UH`dUfUd`fUg]b[. `7 \Ub[]b[`U`ZYk`k cfXg`UbX`d`fUgYg`k \]Y`a cghmfYH]b]b[`hY`cf][]bU`
ghf`i W`fY`UbX`#cf`dfc[fYgg]cb`cZ]XYUg`cZ`hY`cf][]bU`Z`UbX`]bZcfa Uf]cb`k]h`ci hUW`bck `YX[Ya Ybh`H\]g`U`gc`
Udd`]Yg`]b`dfYgYbhU]cbg`k \YfY`gca YcbY`dUfUd`fUgYg`Ubch`Yf`g]XYUg`cf`k cfXg`k]h`ci hWYX]h`UbX`hc`
d]YV]b[`hc[Yh`Yf`ei chYg`UbX`dUfUd`fUgYg`]bhc`U`bYk`k \c`Yz`k]h`ci hUddfcdf]UH`fYZYfYbW]b["

7 c`i g]cb.`k cf_]b[`k]h`chYfg`Vi hdUgg]b[`cZ`hY`k cf`_Ug`U`dYfgcb`g`]bX]j]Xi U`k cf`_`7 c`i g]cb`U`gc`
]bWi XYg`dfcj]X]b[`mci f`k cf`_hc`Ubch`Yf`gh`XYbhVYZc`fY`hY`Xi Y`XUH`Zc`f`Zc`f`hY`di fdcgY`cZ`hYa`
d`U[]Uf]g]b[`Uh`Ubmi]a Yz`dUm]b[`Ubch`Yf`dYfgcb`hc`dYfZcfa `Ub`UWUXYa]WfUg`_Z`gh`U`]b[`cf`UW`i]f]b[
Ubch`Yf`dYfgcb`g`UWUXYa]Wk cf`_UbX`Wc`dm]b[]h`c`ZYf]b[`hc`W`a d`YH`Ubch`Yf`dYfgcb`g`k cf`_cf`gYY_]b[

- i bXYfgHUbX'mci f'f][\hg'UbX'fYgdcbg]V]]hYg'Ug'U'gh XYbhUhl BGK
- VY'Uk UfY'cZd'U[]Uf]ga ž'Wcdmf][\hž' BGK 'Gh XYbh7cXY'cZ7cbXi WñUbX'5WwdfUV'Y'I gY'cZ
I BGK '⇒H'F Ygci fW'g'Dc`]Wñ

5 WUXYa]W**⊖**Zcfa Uh]cb

: cf`YggYbh]U`ghi XYbh]bZcfa Uh]cb`fY`Uh]b[`tc.