

ARTS2453

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GW.cc``cZ<iaUb]Mg'UbX'@Ub[iU[Yg`'#'I BGK '5ffg'UbX'GcWU`'GWMbWg

7 ci fgY⁻Cj Yfj]Yk

GHJZZ7cbHJWhi8YHJ]`g

7cbj Ybcfg

BUa Y	9a U]`	5j U]`UV]`]m	@cWUhjcb	D∖cbY
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GWXcc``7cbHJWhi=bZcfaUhjcb

GWXcc``cZ<iaUb]hJYg'UbX'@Ub[iU[Yg

@cWUhjcb. `GW&cc``CZJWYžAcfjYb 6fckb 6i]`X]b[ž@YjY``&ž&),

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D\cbY. Ž*%&'-',) %*, %

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9a U]`. <u>\U`4_i bgk "YXi "Ui_</u>

7ci fgY[·]8YHJ]`g

7 fYX]hDc]bhg[·]*[·]

Gi a a UfmcZh\Y'7ci fgY

H\]gʻWcifgY`]gʻ]bhYbXYX`hc`gYfjY`UgʻUb`]bhfcXiWf]cb`hc`h\Y`Yjc`ih]cb`cZ7\]bYgY`WJbYaU`]b`]hgʻW``hifU`ž `]hYfUfmiUbX`\]ghcf]WJ``WcbhYIh'`Nci`k]``YId`cfY`]ggiYgʻfY`UhYX`hc`″acXYfb]nUh]cb″žWcaaib]gaž

5ggYgga Ybh

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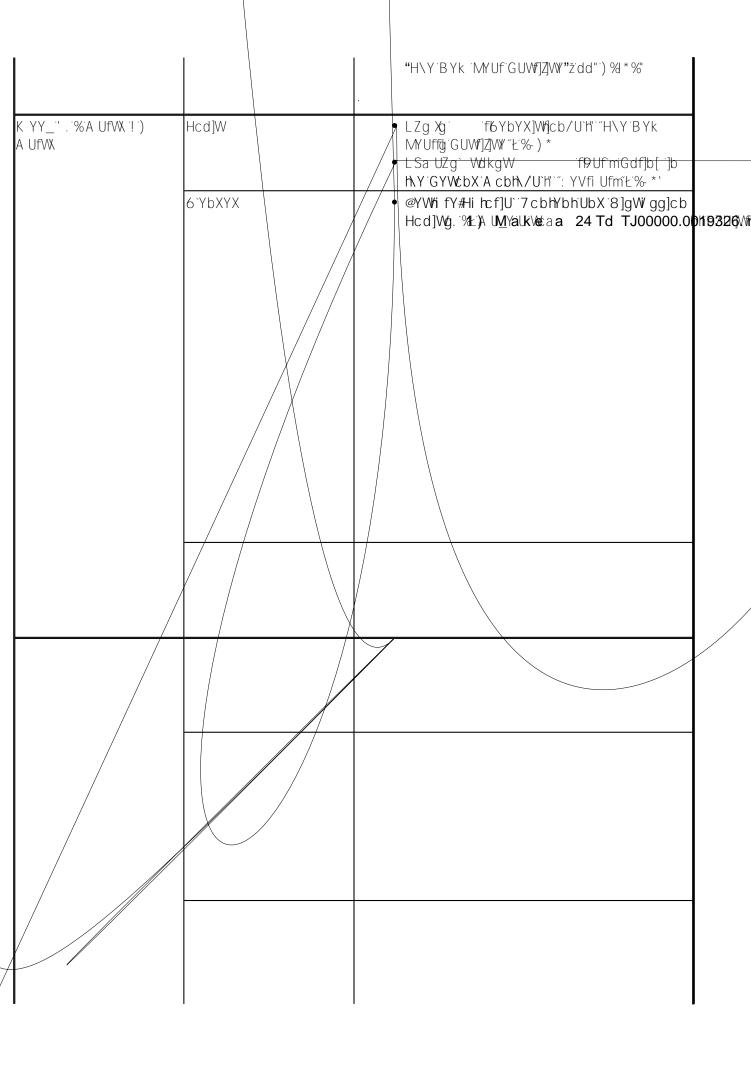
Ghi XYbhgʻWca dʻYhYʻUbʻYI UaʻfMU"ʻ&ʻ\ci fgŁʻ]bWi X]b[`&\$!' \$`a i `h]dʻYʻW\c]WYʻei Ygh]cbgʻfk Y][\h]b[`, \$i ŁUbX UbʻYggUmcZUddfcl "`) \$\$`k cfXgʻ]bʻ9b[`]g\`cf`, \$\$`7\]bYgY`W\UfUWAYfgʻfk Y][\h]b[`&\$i Ł"Ghi XYbhgʻfYWY]j Y Uʻa Uf_UbX`WJbʻWcbgi `hh\Y``YWi fYfʻZcf`Z fh\YfʻZYYXVUW<u>"</u>`H\]gʻ]gʻh\YʻZ]bU``UggYgga YbhZcf`UhAYbXUbW di fdcgYg"

5XX]h]cbU``XYhJ]`g.

H\Y`XUHY`UbX`Hja Y`cZYI Ua g`UfY`XYWjXYX`UbX`WYbHfU``mHja YHUV`YX`VmH\Y`I b]j Yfg]hm'

Hi fb]h]b`gYh]b[.`H\]g`]g`bchU`Hi fb]h]b`Ugg][ba Ybh

1	-



FYgci fWfg

DfYgWf]VYX F Ygci fWfg

 Ch\Yf'-`5FHG&()'`7\]bYgY`7]bYaU`FYUXYf``D\chcWcd]YX`aUhYf]U`g`k]```VY`gc`X`Ug`U`WcifgY fYUXYf`Uh'h\Y`LBGK `6cc_g\cd`]b`kYY_`&"`≠i]g`UXj]gUV`Y`h\Uh'mci``difW\UgY`cbY`Zcf`mcif`ckb $dfYgg]b[\ `]hg`WUgY`UbX`k \mbox{\mbox{$^{\prime}$}} b$

K \Uh']g'YI dYWHYX']b'H\Y'YggUmB

Nci a Umk f]h/ h Y YggUm]b Y]h Yf 9b[`]g\ fUddfcl "&) \$\$ k cfXgEcf7 \]bYgY fUddfcl "(\$\$\$ W. UfUWY fgE" K Y gi [[Yghih Uhmci `Uf[i Y U'dcg]h]cb cb cbY cf a cfY ei Ygh]cbg UVci hcbY cf `U [fci d cZ] a gi]Yk YX]b h]g Wci fgY" H Y ei Ygh]cb#h Ya Y a UmWca Y Zfca 'h Y X]gW gg]cb ei Ygh]cbg cb 'h]g gm`UVi gzcf Zfca 'h cgY]b h Y Wci fgY fYUXYf" = a UmVY cbY h Uhmci `XYj]gYzgi W. Ug ZcW g]b[`cb k ca Yb'g]ggi Yg]b 'h Y 'Z] a gz'h Y UWX]Yj Ya Ybhg#D]`]b[g cZh Y '7 \]bYgY fYj c`i h]cb 'Ug gYYb 'h fci [\ 'h Y Z] a gz'YW'K Y 'UfY 'a cgh]bh/fYgh/X`]b mci fick b'j]Yk g" 6mbc a YUbg g\ci `X mci `[c cb`]bY 'UbX fUbXca `mXck b`cUX a Uh/f]U``Zfca `k YVg]hYg" 9j Yfmh]b['ei chYX Zfca `Vcc_gz'ci fbU'g cf'k YVg]hYg'a i ghVY a Uf_YX`]b 'h Y 'h'I hcZmci f`YggUm fk Ufj UfX ghmYE'cf`Ug ZcchbchYg ff7 \]WU[c 'ghmYE'' H\Y gUa Y `\c`Xg Zcf'YggUmg'k f]hh/b ']b '7 \]bYgY" 8 c 'bch UhYa dhhc`XYZYUhh\Y`Ubh]!d`U[]Uf]ga `gcZk UfY 'VmWcdm]b[`hYI hg Zfca '6U]Xi "`H\Ymk]``VY`XYHYWYX 'A ghih.Y gUa Y"

→ DCFH5BH. Wci g\ci X`\UbX`]b'h\Y'YggUmY`YWYfcb]WU``m'h\fci [\`AccX`Y"

5XX]h]cbU`FYUX]b[g.

K YghYfb!`Ub[iU[Y'7\]bYgY':]`a '6]V`]c[fUd\m

FYWca a YbXYX'k YVg]HY'Zcf'h\Y'ghi XmcZ7\]bYgY``]HYfUhi fY'UbX'Z]`a . `A cXYfb'7\]bYgY`@]HYfUhi fY'UbX 7 i `hi fY'fA 7@7'L'''9X'''8Ybhcbž'?]f_'''8YdUfha YbhcZ9Ugh5g]Ub'@Ub[i U[Yg'UbX'@]HYfUhi fYgž'H\Y'C\]c'GHUHY I b]j Yfg]hm''

Dcgg]V`Y'UXX]h]cbU`'gci fWfg.

F d5` e` Sf[a` S^5Z[` WeW5[` W_ Se, ;VW f[fkł @Sf[a` ZaaVł 9 W VWdź#YX]hYX`VmG\Y`Xcb`<g]Uc!dYb[`@i "`!! <cbc`i`i`.'I b]j Yfg]mcZ<Uk U]]`DfYggž%--+"

7`UkU/abWW[SaX5Z[`WeW8[^_ž#YX]hYX'VmN\Ub[`M]b[']b'UbX'L]Uc'N\]kY]'!!`@cbXcb.`FcihYX[Yž%-, "

5Z[`WeW8['aYd5bZk, fZW\$&&& 8W5fgdW8['_ e BdaVgUW/ Tk EfgV[ae [` fZWBWabWe DWbgT'[U aX5Z[` S Xba_ #+&+Ž#++' ž#YX"`Vm8cbU`X`>"`A Uf]cb"'!`>YZZYfgcbžB7`UbX`@cbXcb.`A W UfUbX'/`7c"ž%-++"

DUb[ž@U]_kUb":4g[V[`YS@W'5Z[`S[`5[`W_S,FZW5Z[`WeW>WKŽI [`Y5[`W_S?ahW_W`f#+%\$Ž#+%) --@Ub\UažA8.`FckaUb`UbX`@]hhYZ]Y`Xž&\$\$&"

G] VYf[Y`Xž'>YfcaY" 5Z[`S;`fa8[_, 8dS_WeaXDWWWW UW[`5a`fW_badSdk5Z[`WeW5[`W_S'-@cbXcb. FYU_h]cb'6cc_gž%---"

5Z[`WeWX[^_ fZWack, SYg[VWfa fZW`W' WdS`#YX]HYX`Vm; Ycf[Y`G"`GYa gY`ž'UbX`L]U`<cb[ž<ci`>]Ubd]b[/ ZcfYk cfX`Vm@ic`M]↑b"`!!`BYk `Mcf_.`DfUY[Yfž%-\$"

5Z[`WeWX{^_, fZWefSfWaXfZWSdf[`fZWBWabWeDWbgT{U"#YX]hYX`Vm; Ycf[Y`GhYd\Yb`GYagY`"'!!`BYk Mcf_``DfUY[Yfž%, +" 5 [`W_SS`V Ug/fgdS^[VW/f[fk,dWXWUf[a`ea`X[^_eXta_ <SbS`+;`V[S+S`V 5Z[`S'#YX]hYX'VmK]aU` 8]ggUbUmU_Y"'!!'@Ub\UažA8.'I b]jYfg]hmiDfYgg:cZ5aYf]WUžW%-,,"

7`Uf_žDUi`ž% (-!'/5Z[`WeWU[`W_S, Ug'fgdWS`V ba'[f[Ue e[`UW#+&+`#DUi``7`Uf_"'!!'7Ua Vf]X[YžI ?/ BYk `Mcf_.'7Ua Vf]X[Y'I b]jYfg]miDfYggž%, +"

6Yffmž7\f]gž: fUb`A Ufh]bž5i XfYmiM Y"? aT[W5g/fgdWe, @W ? WV[S [`cgWWd3e[S`-`8i f\Ua.`8i_Y I b]j Yfg]hmDfYggž&\$\$'

6Yffmž7\f]g"5Z[`WeW8[_e[`8aUge-@cbXcb.6:=DiVž&\$\$'"

6Yffmi7\f]g" 5Z[`WeW8[_e [` 8aUge;; -BYk 'Mcf_.DU`[fUj Y'A UWa]``Ubž'&\$\$, "

6Yffmž7\f]g";e/\$`V a` fZW7VYW FS[i S` @W 5[`W_SS`V 3XfWd='<cb[?cb[.'<cb[?cb['! b]j Yfg]hm DfYggž&\$\$) "

6Yffmž7\f]g"`FZW@W' 5Z[`WeW6aUg_W'fSok 8[^_?ahW_W'f, 8adfZWBgT{UDWUadV`-`<cb[`?cb[I b]jYfg]mDfYggž&\$%\$"

6Yffmž 7 \ f]g" BgT {U E bSUW ? WV [S E bSUW-BYk "Mcf_, DU`[fUj Y A UWa]``Ubž &\$% "

>W5 [W_S UZ [a[e #gci g ``U`X]fYW]cb`XY`A Uf]Y!7`U]fY`E i]ei Ya Y``Y`Yh>YUb!@ci d`DUggY_/hYI hYg`XY ; YfYa]Y`6Ufa Y ``"""`"'!!`DUf]g`. 7YbhY`; Ycf[Yg`Dca d]Xci ž`W%,) "

>[fWdSfgdS [[e] geefha = @Dł #+) (Ž#+*' `#"'!! BUi W\"]nX"'!! `A cg_j U`. ``BUi _Už``; `Uj "'fYX"'j cghcW\bc]``]hfmž %-, - "`&') `d"`/&&`Wa "`5h\YUX`cZhhY.`5_UXYa]]U`bUi _`GGGF "`+bgh]h hBU`fbY[c`J cghc_U"`Gi a a Ufm]b 9b[`]g\"`+bWi XYg`V]V`]c[fUd\]WU``fYZYfYbWYg`fd"`&' \$!&' ('E"

5Z[`Sie eUdVW/ž!!'6Y]/]b[ž7\]bU"'E i UfhYfmdYf]cX]WU`"

K YVg]hYg.

@YWiffY`fYWcfX]b[`\UjY`VYYb`aUXY`UjU]`UV`Y`Zcf`U```ghiXYbhg`j]U`9Wkc'*\$"

9Wkc7YbhYf`]g`UWWYgg]V`Y`Zfca `h\Y`A ccX`Y`Wci fgY`\ca Y`dU[Y"

7 ci fgY 9j U`i Uh]cb UbX 8 Yj Y`cda Ybh

H\]g'Wci fgY'k]``'VY'Zcfa U``m'Yj U`i UhYX'h\fci [\'A m9I dYf]YbWf"

Gi Va]gg]cb cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg_g

Hi fb]h]b Gi Va]gg]cb

Zmci YbWci bhYf'U'dfcV'Ya 'k \Yb'UhYa dhjb['hc'gi Va]hmci f'Ugg][ba YbhN fci [\ 'Hi fb]hjbž'd'YUgY hY'Yd\cbY'9I hYfbU'`Gi ddcfhcb'-',) '' ' '%cf'Ya U]`'h\Ya 'cb'YI hYfbU'hY'hgi ddcfh4 i bgk "YXi "Ui '"'Gi ddcfh \ci fg'UfY', .\$\$Ua '-'%\$.\$\$da 'cb'k YY_XUmg'UbX'-.\$\$Ua '-') .\$\$da 'cb'k YY_YbXg'fl *) 'XUmg'U'mYUfŁ''Zmci UfY'i bUV'Y'hc'gi Va]hmci f'Ugg][ba YbhXi Y'hc'U'ZJi 'hk]h. 'Hi fb]hjb'mci 'a UmUdd`mZcf'Ub'YI hYbg]cbžVi hmci a i ghfYhU]b'mci f'hjW_Yhbi a VYf'Zfca '9I hYfbU'`Gi ddcfhfU'cb['k]h. 'Ubmch\Yf'fY'Yj UbhXcW a YbhgŁ'hc]bWi XY'Ug'Yj]XYbWY hc'gi ddcfhimci f'YI hYbg]cb'Udd`]WUh]cb'''Zmci 'Ya U]`'9I hYfbU'`Gi ddcfhimci 'k]`` Ui hca UhjWU'`mfYWY]j Y'U'hjW_Yhbi a VYfž'Vi h]Zmci 'hY`Yd\cbY'mci 'k]``bYYX'hc'gdYWJZWU``mUg_'Zcf'cbY" Hi fb]hjb'U`gc'dfcj]XYg'i dXUhYg'cb'h\Y]f'gmghYa 'gfUhi g'cb'Hk]hYf"

; YbYfU``mž'UggYgga YbhHUg_g`a i ghVY`gi Va]HYX`Y`YWfcb]WU``mj]U`Y]H\Yf`Hi fb]h]b`cf`U`A ccX`Y Ugg][ba YbH'`=b`]bgHUbWfg`k \YfY`H\]g`]g`bchdcgg]V`Yž`]hk]```VY`gHUHYX`cb`mci f`Wci fgY**'**g`A ccX`Y`g]HY`k]H\ U`HYfbUh]j Y`gi Va]gg]cb`XYHU]`g"

: cf`]bZcfa Uh]cb`cb`\ck `hc`gi Va]hUgg][ba Ybhg`cb`]bY`j]U`A ccX`Y.`\hhdg.##gh XYbh'i bgk "YXi "Ui #\ck! gi Va]hUgg][ba Ybha ccX`Y

5WUXYa]W<cbYghmUbX D`U[]Uf]ga

D`U[]Uf]ga `]g`i g]b[`h\Y`k cfXg`cf`]XYUg`cZch\Yfg`UbX`dfYgYbh]b[`h\Ya `Ug`mci f`ck b"`=hWUb`hU_Y`a Ubm Zcfa gžZca `XY`]VYfUhY`W\YUh]b[`hc`UWW]XYbhU``mWcdm]b[`Zca `U`gci fWY`k]h\ci hUW_bck `YX[Ya Ybh'

IBGK [fcidg'd`U[]Uf]ga]bhc h\Y Zc``ck]b[WUhY[cf]Yg.

7 cdm]b[.'i g]b['h\Y'gUa Y'cf'j Yfmg]a]`Uf'k cfXg'hc'h\Y'cf][]bU``hYI hcf`]XYU'k]h\ci hUW_bck `YX[]b['h\Y gci fWY'cf'i g]b['ei chUh]cb'a Uf_g"'H\]g'U`gc'Udd`]Yg'hc']a U[Ygž'Ufh'UbX'XYg][b'dfc'YWhgž'Ug'k Y```Ug dfYgYbhUh]cbg'k \YfY'gca YcbY'dfYgYbhg'Ubch\Yf'g']XYUg'cf'k cfXg'k]h\ci hWfYX]h'

7 c``i g]cb. 'k cf_]b['k]h 'ch Yfg'Vi hdUgg]b['cZh Y'k cf_'Ug'U'dYfgcb'g']bX]j]Xi U``k cf_"'7 c``i g]cb'U`gc]bWi XYg'dfcj]X]b['mci f'k cf_'hc'Ubch Yf'gh XYbhVYZcfY'h Y'Xi Y'XUHYžcf'Zcf'h Y'di fdcgY'cZh Ya d`U[]Uf]g]b['UhUbmh]a Yž'dUm]b['Ubch Yf'dYfgcb'hc'dYfZcfa 'Ub'UWUXYa]WhUg_žghYU`]b['cf'UWei]f]b[Ubch Yf'dYfgcb'g'UWUXYa]Wk cf_'UbX'Wcdm]b[']hž'cZYf]b['hc'Wca d'YhY'Ubch Yf'dYfgcb'g'k cf_'cf'gYY_]b[dUma YbhZcf'Wca d`Yh]b['UWUXYa]Wk cf_"

=DUddfcdf]UhY`W]hUh]cb.'7]h]b[`gci fWYg`k \]W\`\Uj Y`bchVYYb`fYUXžk]h\ci hUW_bck `YX[]b[`h\Y`~gYWcbXUfm~ gci fWY`Zfca `k \]W\`_bck `YX[Y`cZh\Ya `\Ug`VYYb`cVhU]bYX"

8i d`]WUh]cb`fl'gY`Zd`U[]Uf]ga "Ł`gi Va]hh]b['mci f`ck b`k cf_ž]b`k \c`Y`cf`]b`dUfhžk \YfY`]h\Ug`dfYj]ci g`m VYYb`dfYdUfYX`cf`gi Va]hHYX`Zcf`Ubch\Yf`UggYgga Ybhcf`Wci fgY`UhI_BGK_`cf`Ubch\Yf`i b]j Yfg]mn'

ΤΩ:δήΥ\₩neYo2tfYbeWjbjeidfeJ₩NjbWigng practices:

- DUfUd\fUg]b[žigi a a Uf]g]b[žiYggUmk f]h]b['UbX'h]a Yia UbU[Ya Ybh
- 5ddfcdf]UHY'i gY'cZUbX'UHF]Vi Hjcb'Zcf'U'fUb[Y'cZaUHYf]U`g']bWi X]b['HYI hž']aU[YgžZcfai`UY'UbX VocbVMYdhg"pts.

 ⊕X]j]Xi U``Ugg]ghUbWf`]g`Uj U]`UV`Y`cb`fYei YghZica `H\Y`@YUfb]b[`7 YbhfY`f\hd.#k k k "`Wi bgk "YXi "Ui #" Ghi XYbhg`UfY`U`gc`fYa]bXYX`h\UhWUfYZ ``h]a Y`a UbU[Ya Ybh']g`Ub`]a dcfhUbhdUfhcZghi XmUbX`cbY`cZh\Y]XYbh]Z]YX`WUi gYg`cZd`U[]Uf]ga `]g`dccf`h]a Y`a UbU[Ya Ybh'`Ghi XYbhg`g\ci `X`U``ck `gi Z]W]Ybhh]a Y`Zcf fYgYUfV\ž`XfUZjb[`UbX`dfcdYf`fYZYfYbW]b[`cZgci fWfg`]b`dfYdUf]b[`U```UggYgga Ybh]hYa g"

IBGK @VfUfmiU`gc`\Ug`h\Y`9@-G9`hcc``UjU]`UV`Y`hc`Ugg]ghimci`k]h\`mcif`6

- i bXYfgHJbX'mci f`f][\hg`UbX'fYgdcbg]V]`]h]Yg`Ug'U'ghi XYbh'Uh'I BGK
- VY Uk UfY cZd`U[]Uf]ga žWcdmf][\lbzi BGK Ghi XYbhi7 cXY cZ7 cbXi WiUbX 5WW/dhUV Y I gY cZ I BGK '=7 H F Ygci fW g Dc`]Wh
- VY Uk UfY cZh Y głUbXUfXg cZVY Uj]ci f Yl dYWYX cZYj YfmcbY]b h Y I BGK Wca a i b]m
- `cWUhY`gYfj]WYg`UbX`]bZcfaUh]cb`UVcihIBGK `UbX`IBGK`@]VfUfm

Gca Y cZh YgY UfYUg k]``VY ZJa]`]Uf hc mci žch Yfg k]``VY bYk "'; U]b]b['U gc`]X i bXYfgHJbX]b['cZU``h Y

5WUXYa]W=bZcfaUh]cb

: cf^{*}YggYbhJU^{**}gh XYbh^{*}]bZcfa UhJcb^{*}fY^{*}UhJb[^{**}hc.

- fYei Yghg Zcf Yl hYbg]cb/
- `UhY`gi Va]gg]cbg`[i]XY`]bYg/
- fYj]Yk cZa Uf_g/
- I BGK '<YU`h`UbX'GUZYImidc`]WjYg/
- YI Ua]bUh]cb'dfcWfXi fYg/
- gdYWJU``Wcbg]XYfUH]cb`]b`H\Y`Yj YbhcZ]``bYgg`cf`a]gUXj YbH fY/
- 0