

# ARTS3216

7 \]bYgY 'A YX]U'UbX'7 ca a i b]W]h]cb

HYfa `Cby`#`&\$&%

7ci fgY`Cj Yfj ]Yk

GHJZZ'7cbHJW`8YHU]`g

7cbj Ybcfg

B Ua Y	9a U]`	5j U]`UV]`]m	@cW]h]cb	D\cbY
DUb`K Ub[	DUb`k Ub[ 4 i bgk "YXi "Ui	6mUddc]bħa Ybh	A cfj Yb`6fck b 6i ]X]b[ ž@Yj Y` &žF cca `&(*	Ž*%&`-' , ) &' (-

@YW]i fYfg

B Ua Y	9a U]`	5j U]`UV]`]m	@cW]h]cb	D\cbY
DUb`K Ub[	DUb`k Ub[ 4 i bgk "YXi "Ui	6mUddc]bħa Ybh	A cfj Yb`6fck b 6i ]X]b[ ž@Yj Y` &žF cca `&(*	Ž*%&`-' , ) &' (-

Hi ħcfg

B Ua Y	9a U]`	5j U]`UV]`]m	@cW]h]cb	D\cbY
>Ua Yg`DUi ``	>"dUi ``4 i bgk "YXi "Ui	6mUddc]bħa Ybh	A cfj Yb`6fck b 6i ]X]b[ ž@Yj Y` &žF cca `&%%	Ž*%&`-' , ) , +\$)

GWXcc``7cbHJW]`bZcfa U]h]cb

GWXcc``cZ<i a Ub]h]Yg`UbX`@Ub[ i U[ Yg

@cW]h]cb. 'GWXcc``C Z]W]žA cfj Yb`6fck b`6i ]X]b[ ž@Yj Y`&ž&),

C dYb]b[ `<ci fg. 'A cbXUm!` : f]XUmž- Ua `!`) da

D\cbY. Ž\*%&`-' , ) `%, %

: U! . Ž\*%&`-' , ) ; , +\$)

9a U]`. [\U`4 i bgk "YXi "Ui](#)

7ci fgY'8YHJ`g

7fYX]hDc]bHg`\*`

Gi a a UfmicZ\hY'7ci fgY

7\]bU'cZYfg'U'f]W\`WcbhYI hZcfYI Ua ]b]b[ `hY`W`h`fYg`UbX'dc`]h]Vg'cZa YX]U'UbX'Wca a i b]W]h]cb""H\Y'g]nY  
UbX'Wca d'YI ]micZ7\]bYgY'dc`]h]Vg'ZYWcbca mUbX'gcW]Ymz'UbX'7\]bU'g'fc`Y`]b'g\Ud]b[ `['cVU`a YX]U'UbX  
Wca a i b]W]h]cb'gmghYa g'a U\_Y`]h]W'bfU`Zcf'gh`XYbHg`hc`i bXYfg]UbX'hY'd'UW'cZWca a i b]W]h]cb'UbX  
]bZcfa Uh]cb`h'W\bc`c[ ]Yg'z'gmghYa g'z'dfUW]VW'g'UbX'dc`]h]Vg`]b`hY`WcbhYa dcfUfmk cfX""H\]g`Wci fgY  
YI d'cfYg`WcbhYa dcfUfm7\]bYgY'a YX]U'UbX'Wca a i b]W]h]cb`Zca`U'W`h`fU'z'dc`]h]W'UbX'gcW]c`c[ ]W`  
dYfgdYW]j`Yz'dUm]b[ `U]h]b]h]cb`hc`hY`WcbhYghYX'UbX'Yj`c`j`]b[ `XYj`Y`cda`YbHg`]b`bYk`X][ ]h`Zcfa`g`UbX  
Zcfa`Uhg""H\]g`Wci fgY`k`]`YbUV`Y`mci`hc`Yb[ U[ Y`W]h]W`mik`]h`U`k`]XY`fUb[ Y`cZa`YX]U'UbX'Wca a i b]W]h]cb  
dfUW]VW'g`]b`7\]bU'UbX`[ U]b`UXj`UbW'X`\_bck`YX[ Y`cZ7\]bYgY'a YX]U'UbX'cZ]hg`Wca a i b]W]h]cb`YWcbgmghYa  
Zca`[`cj`YfbUbW`#dc`]WmUbX'dfcXi`W]cb`hc`W]FW`Uh]cb'UbX'Wcbgi`a`dh]cb""

H\]g`Wci fgY`]g`h]i [ \h]b`9b[ `]g\`UbX`k`]h`fYUX]b[ g`]b`9b[ `]g\`

7ci fgY`@YUfb]b[ `Ci hWca Yg

%`5bU`mgY`UbX`Yj`U`i`UH`fY`Yj`UbhgW\c`Ufm`]h]fU]h`fY`]b`7\]bYgY'a YX]U'UbX'Wca a i b]W]h]cb'gh`X]Yg  
&" A U\_Y`gW\c`UfmUf[ i a YbHg`i`g]b[ `]bXYdYbXYbhm`c`W]h]X`UbX`W]YX]V`Y`Yj`]XYbW  
'`" 7ca a i b]W]h]`]XYUg`Ua`cb[ `dYfYg`UbX`Yb[ U[ Y`]b`X]gW`gg]cbg`cf`XYVUH]g  
(`" 9b[ U[ Y`dfcUW]j`Y`mik`]h`Wca`d`YI`]ggi`Yg`]b`a`YX]U!fY`UH]X`dfUW]VW`UbX`fYgYUfW  
)`" 5dd`m`YUfbh]h]Ycf]Yg`cZa`YX]U'UbX'Wca a i b]W]h]cb`hc`UbU`mg]g`cZj`Uf]ci`g`a`YX]U`Zcfa`Uhg


Gh XYbHg'UfY YbWci fU[ YX'hc'i gY'hfYY'UWUXYa ]Wgci fWg'hc'Wca d'YH'hY'hUg\_"@Yb[ h.; \$!%\$\$\$'k cfXg"  
K f]mYb'ZYXVUW\_k ]"VY'dfcj ]XYX'j ]U'Hi fb]hb"

5XX]h]cbU'XYHJ]g.

GYY'UggYgga YbhVf]YZ]b'A ccX'Y''

Gi Va ]gg]cb'bcH'g. 'Cb^]bY'gi Va ]gg]cb

Hi fb]hb'gYH]b[ . H\]g'Ugg][ ba Ybh]g'gi Va ]mYX'h'fci [ \ 'Hi fb]hb'UbX'ghi XYbHg'WJb'gYY'Hi fb]hb'ga ]Uf]m  
fYdcfHg"

5ggYgga Ybh' . 'F YgYUfW' YggUm

GhUfhXUH'. 'Bch5dd']WUV'Y

@Yb[ h. ' \$\$\$\$'k cfXg

8YHJ]g.

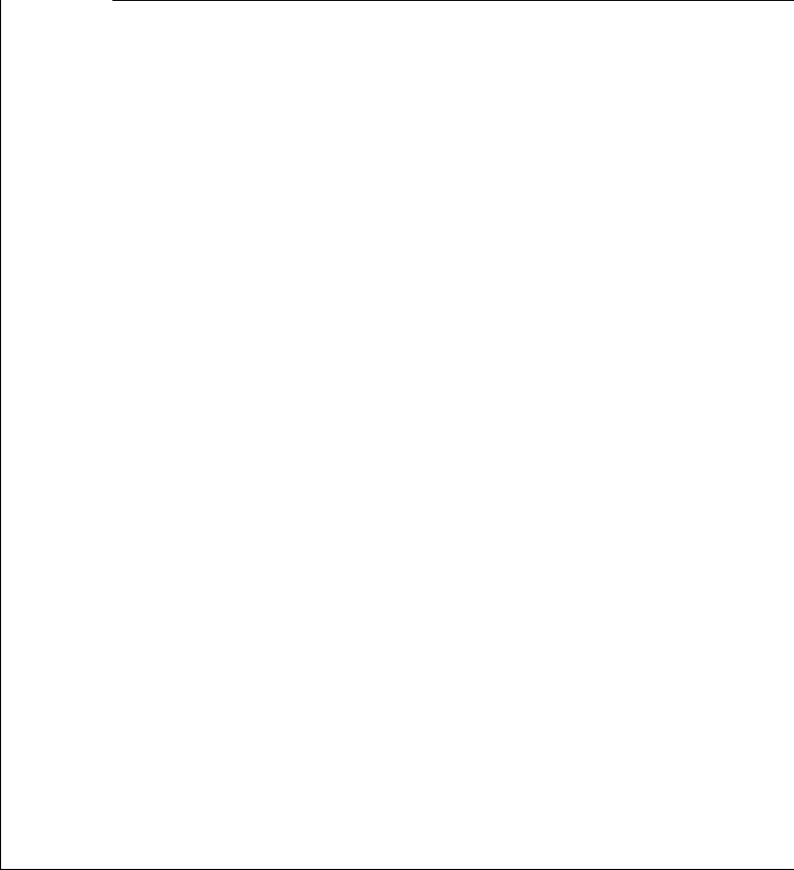
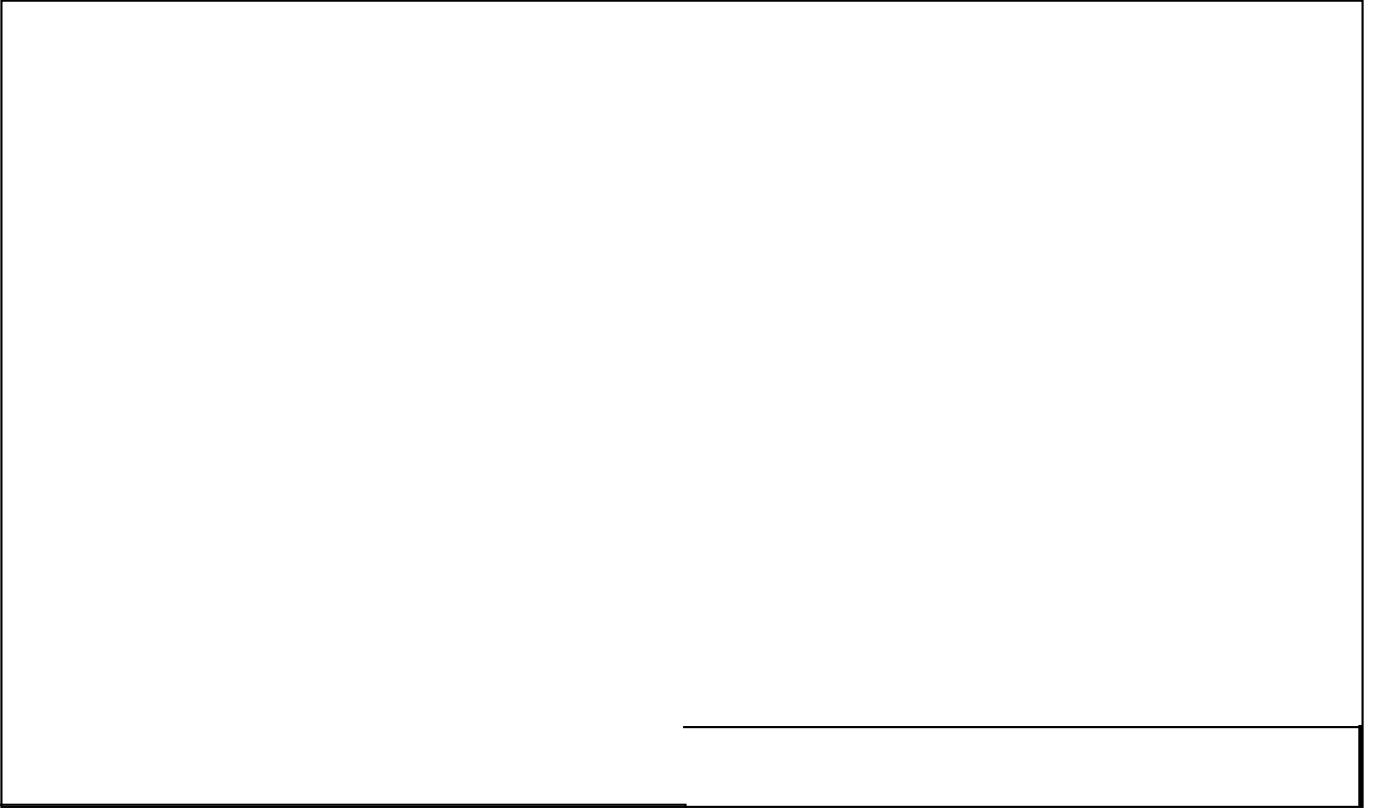
Gh XYbHg'k f]h'Ub'YggUmifW"" \$\$\$\$'k cfXgE'VUgYX'cb']bXYdYbXYbhifYgYUfW": YYXVUW\_j ]U']bX]j ]Xi U'  
Wca a YbHg'UbX'fi Vf]W'H\]g]g'hY'Z]bU'UggYgga YbhZ'f'UHYbXUbW'di fdcgYg"

5XX]h]cbU'XYHJ]g.

GYY'UggYgga YbhVf]YZ]b'A ccX'Y''

Gi Va ]gg]cb'bcH'g. 'Cb^]bY'gi Va ]gg]cb

Hi fb]hb'gYH]b[ . H\]g'Ugg][ ba Ybh]g'gi Va ]mYX'h'fci [ \ 'Hi fb]hb'UbX'ghi XYbHg'WJb'gYY'Hi fb]hb'ga ]Uf]m  
fYdcfHg"



F Ygci fWg

DfYgWf]VYX`F Ygci fWg`

GYY`fYUX]b[ ``]ghcb`@Y[ Ubhc`UbX`UXX]hcbU`fYUX]b[ g`cb`Wti fgY`A ccX`Y`dU[ Y``H\YfY`]g`bc`Wti fgY`fYUXYf`  
]b`df]bh

Gi Va ]gg]cb 'cZ5ggYgga YbhiHUg\_g

Hi fb]h]b 'Gi Va ]gg]cb

Ʒmci 'YbWci bHYf'U'dfcV'Ya 'k \Yb'UH'Ya dh]b[ 'hc'gi Va ]hmc i f'Ugg][ ba YbhiH'fci [ \ 'Hi fb]h]bž'd'YUgY  
HY'Yd\cbY'9I HYfbU'Gi ddcfhcb'-', ) "' ' ' %cf'Ya U]'H'Ya 'cb'YI HYfbU'HY'hgi ddcfh4 i bgk "YXi "Ui "'Gi ddcfh  
\ci fg'UfY', .\$\$Ua '—%\$.\$\$da 'cb'k YY\_XUmg'UbX'-. \$\$Ua '—) .\$\$da 'cb'k YY\_YbXg'fI \*) 'XUmg'U'm'YUfI" Ʒmci  
UfY'i bUV'Y'hc'gi Va ]hmc i f'Ugg][ ba YbhiXi Y'hc'U'ZU'i 'hk ]H'Hi fb]h]b'mci 'a UmUdd'm'Zc'f'Ub'YI HYbg]cbž'Vi hmc i  
a i ghfYHU]b'mci f'h]W\_Yhbi a VYf'Z'ca '9I HYfbU'Gi ddcfhfU'cb[ 'k ]H'UbmcH'Yf'fY'Yj UbhXcW a YbHgE'hc  
]bWi XY'Ug'Yj ]XYbVW'hc'gi ddcfhmc i f'YI HYbg]cb'Udd'jW]h]cb" Ʒmci 'Ya U]'9I HYfbU'Gi ddcfhmc i 'k ]  
Ui 'ca UH]WU'm'fYW]j Y'U'h]W\_Yhbi a VYfž'Vi h]Zmci 'HY'Yd\cbY'mci 'k ]'b'Y'YX'hc'gd'Y'W]WU'm'Ug\_'Zc'f'cbY"  
Hi fb]h]b'U'gc'dfcj ]XYg'i dXUH'g'cb'H'Y]f'gmgh'Ya 'ghU'i g'cb'Hk ]H'Yf"

; YbYfU'mž'UggYgga YbhiHUg\_g'a i ghVY'gi Va ]H'YX'Y'Y'W'f'cb]WU'mj ]U'Y]H'Yf'Hi fb]h]b'cf'U'A ccX'Y  
Ugg][ ba YbH' 'b]bg]H'UbVW'g'k \YfY'H'g ]g'bc]hd'cgg]V'Yž'hk ]'VY'gh'UH'YX'cb'mci f'Wci fgY'g'A ccX'Y'g]H'k ]H  
U'HYfbUH] Y'gi Va ]gg]cb'XYHU]g"

: cf]bZ'fa UH]cb'cb'\ck 'hc'gi Va ]h]Ugg][ ba YbHg'cb]bY'j ]U'A ccX'Y. \h'hdg.#gh XYbH'i bgk "YXi "Ui #ck!  
gi Va ]h]Ugg][ ba YbH'a ccX'Y



## 5 WUXYa ]W< cbYgmiUbX`D`U[ ]Uf]ga

D`U[ ]Uf]ga `]g`i`g]b[ `h`Y`k`c`f`X`g`c`f`]X`Y`U`g`c`Z`c`h`Y`f`g`i`U`b`X`d`f`Y`g`Y`b`h]b[ `h`Y`a` `U`g`m`c`i`f`c`k`b`" `#`W`U`b`h`U`\_`Y`a` `U`b`m`  
Z`c`f`a`g`Z`Z`c`a` `X`Y`]V`Y`f`U`h`Y` `W`X`Y`U`h]b[ `h`c` `U`W`W`Y`X`Y`b`h`U` `m`i`W`c`d`m]b[ `Z`c`a` `U`g`c`i`f`W` `k` ]h`c`i`h`U`W`\_`b`c`k` `Y`X[ `Y`a` `Y`b`h`

I`B`G`K` `[`f`c`i`d`g`d`U[ ]Uf]ga `]b`h`c` `h`Y` `Z`c` `c`k` ]b[ `W`U`h`Y`[ `c`f`]Y`g.

- i bXYfgHUbX'mci f'f][ \hg'UbX'fYgdcbg]V']hYg'Ug'U'gh XYbhUhl BGK
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