

# **ARTS4247**

 $F YgYUfWX G_{\tilde{g}} = b H Y < i a Ub H Y g$ 

HYfa 'C bY''##'&\$&%

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# 7 ci fgY<sup>-</sup>Cj Yfj ]Yk

### GHJZZ7cbHJWh78YHJ]`g

#### 7cbj Ybcfg

B Ua Y	9a U]`	5j U]`UV]`]m	@cWUhjcb	D∖cbY
5bbY <sup>-</sup> Cf6f]Yb	UbbY"cVf]Yb4 i bgk "YXi "Ui	A cbXUmi‰!&cf ch\Yf`h]a Yg`Vm Uddc]bha Ybh	A 6'' *,	\$&`-',) &',(

#### GWXcc``7cbHJWhi=bZcfaUhjcb

GWXcc``cZ<iaUb]hJYg'UbX'@Ub[iU[Yg

@cWUhjcb. `GW&cc``CZJWYžA cfj Yb`6fck b`6i ]`X]b[ ž@Yj Y``&ž&),

CdYb]b[ '< ci fg. A cbXUm! : f]XUmž - Ua '!') da

D\cbY. Ž\*%&'-',) %\*, %

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9a U]`. <u>\U`4\_i bgk "YXi "Ui\_</u>

### 7ci fgY<sup>·</sup>8YHJ]`g

#### 7 fYX]hDc]bhg\*\*\*

#### Gi a a UfmcZhXY7ci fgY

H\]gʻWci fgYʻk]``\Y`dʻmci ʻhcʻXYj Y`cdʻUʻfUb[YʻcZ\][\Yf!Yj Y`ʻfYgYUfW\'g\_]``g"`+ik]```Wcj Yf`gi W.`UfYUgʻUg fYgYUfW\'a Yh\cXc`c[mžfYgYUfW\'ei Ygh]cbgžh\Y``]hYfUhi fY`fYj ]Yk ž'dfYgYbhUh]cb`g\_]``gž'UbX`UWUXYa ]W k f]h]b["`+ik]```\Y`d`mci `hc`]XYbh]ZmUbX`XYj Y`cd`mci f`fYgYUfW\'dfcdcgU`ž'Ufh]W``UhY`]hgʻdc]bhUbX`di fdcgYž UbX`dfYgYbh]h`]b`cfU``UbX`k f]hhYb`Zcfa "`+ik]```h\YfYVmgi ddcfhimci `]b`h\Y`g\_]``g`mci `bYYX`hc`dfcXi WY`U gi ghU]bYX`fYgYUfW\'dfcYWhgi W\`Ugʻh\Y`<cbci fg`h\Yg]g"`H\Y`WcbhYbh`]g`XY`]j YfYX`h\fci [\`gYa]bUfg`UbX k cf\_g\cd"

#### 7cifgY@YUfb]b[CiHWcaYg

% 9j U`i UHY 'h\Y`\_Ymdf]bW]d`Yg`cZ\][\!ei U`]hmei U`]hmfYgYUfW\`]b'U`fY`Yj UbhX]gW]d`]bY &" @cWUHYžUbU`mgY`UbX`Yj U`i UHY`fYgYUfW\`fY`Yj Ubhic`U`gdYW]Z]Whcd]W ' " 7 cbghfi WhUbX`Ufh]W``UHY`U`WYUf`UbX`Wc\YfYbhfYgYUfW\`dfcdcgU` ( " 5fh]W``UHY`h\Y`Yh\]WU``cV`][UH]cbg`[YbYfUHYX`VmfYgYUfW\`]b'h\Y`\i a Ub]h]Yg

#### HYUW ]b[ GHfUHY[ ]Yg

H\]gʻWci fgYʻWca df]gYgʻUʻHc c!\ci fʻgYgg]cbʻZca ʻK YY\_'%hcʻK YY\_'- žZc``ck YX`VmUʻg]! !\ci fʻ< cbci fg Gma dcg]i a `]bʻK YY\_'% "'H\YfY`]gʻbcʻWUggʻZca ʻK YY\_'%\$'hc K YY\_'%&žk \]W\`UfY`Zcf`gY`Zghi XmUbX ]bX]j [Xi U`Wcbgi `HUf]cbgʻcbʻUggYgga Ybhg"'H\YʻHc c!\ci fʻgYgg]cbgʻUfY`XYg][ bYX`hc YbUV`Y`ghi XYbhgʻhc `YUfb'H\Y`g\_]``gʻcZWcbWY]j ]b[`UbX`a UbU[`]b[`UʻfYgYUfW\'dfc YWž']bWi X]b[``cWUf]b[`H\Y]fʻfYgYUfW\'k ]h\]b fY`Yj UbhUWUXYa ]W`]HYfUhi fYža UbU[`]b[`H\Y`fYgYUfW\'dfcWYggžWcbg]XYf]b[`Uddfcdf]UHY`fYgYUfW\ a Yh\cXgžUbX`Wca a i b]WUf]b[`fYgYUfW\ YZYWf]j Y`m'`H\Y`gYa ]bUfgʻk]```Wcj Yfʻhcd]Wgʻgi W\`Ugʻh\Y`]HYfUhi fY fYj ]Yk žcb`]bY`XUHUVUgYgžfYgYUfW\`a Yh\cXc`c[mžUbX`Ui H\cf]b[`U`h\Yg]g"`5hH\Y`k cf\_g\cdgžghi XYbhgʻk]`` k cf\_`k ]h\`dYYfgʻZfca `a i `h]d`Y`X]gW]d`]bYgʻcbʻgdYW]Z]WHUg\_gʻgi W\`Ugʻg\UfdYb]b[`fYgYUfW\'ei Ygh]cbgž VfU]bghcfa ]b[`]XYUgži bXYfgHUbX]b[`H\Y]f`a Yh\cXc`c[]YgžZ]bY`hi b]b[`H\Y]f`h]a Y`]bYgžUbX`dfYgYbf]b[`U Wf]h]ei Y`cZWca d`YhYX'h\ygYg'''''

### 5ggYgga Ybh

### 5ggYgga YbhHUg\_g

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FYgYUfW\`dfYgYbHUh]cb`	' \$I	&*#\$(#&\$&%`%\$.\$\$`5A	&ž''
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FYgYUfW\`dfcdcgU``	(\$1	&'#\$(#&\$&%`%%\$\$`DA	&ž`'Ž`(

#### 5ggYgga Ybh8YHJ]`g

#### 5ggYgga Ybh% FYgYUfW dfYgYbHJh]cb

#### 8YHJ]`g.

Mci f`fYgYUfVX`dfYgYbHJHjcb`k]```VY`%)`a]bi HYg`]b`Xi fUHjcbžUbX`k]```dfcj]XY`U`gi a a UfmcZmci f`fYgYUfVX dfcdcgU`ž'WcjYf]b[`H\Y`fYgYUfVX`hcd]WžgHJHYa YbHžfUHjcbU`Yž`]HYfUhi fY`fYj]Yk žUbX`a YH\cXc`c[m'`+ik]```VY dfYgYbHYX`]b`H\Y`Zcfa UhcZUb`UVUXYa]WVcbZYfYbWY`dUdYf"`Mci``k]```fYWY]jY`cfU``ZYYXVUW\_`UhH\Y dfYgYbHJHjcb`UbX`kf]HYb`ZYYXVUW\_`UZHYfk UfXg"

#### 5ggYgga Ybh& H\Yg]g Wf]h]ei Y

Ghufh'XUhY. Bch'5dd`]WUV`Y

#### 8YHJ]`g.

%) \$\$`k cfXg"`Mci f`HUg\_`]g`hc`gi Va ]hU`Wf]h]WU``Yj U`i Uh]cb`cZcbY`fYWfbh<cbci fg`h\Yg]g`]b`mci f`X]gW]d`]bY" Mci f`Wf]h]ei Y`g\ci `X`Wcbg]XYf`h\Y`Zc``ck ]b[.`UL`H\Yg]g`hcd]WVL`@]hYfUhi fY`fYj ]Yk`WL`H\Yg]g`ghfi Wi fY`XL 5ggYgga Ybh&.`H\Yg]g`Wf]h]ei Y

### FYgci fWfg

#### DfYgWf]VYX F Ygci fWfg

FYgci fWg'k ]``VY'gi dd`]YX']b'WUgg"

### FYWca a YbXYX<sup>\*</sup>FYgci fWfg

B#5

### 7 ci fgY'9j U`i Uh]cb'UbX'8Yj Y`cda Ybh

Ghi XYbhiZYYXVUW\_`k]```VY`[Uh\YfYX`h\fci [\`A m9I dYf]YbWY"`=h]g`U`k Umg`UbU`mgYX`UbX`Wcbg]XYfYX`]b d`Ubb]b[`Zcf`h\]g`Wci fgY"`

# Gi Va ]gg]cb cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg\_g

### Hi fb]h]b Gi Va ]gg]cb

Zmci YbWci bhYf'U'dfcV'Ya 'k \Yb'UhYa dhjb[ 'hc'gi Va ]hmci f'Ugg][ ba YbhN fci [ \ 'Hi fb]hjbžd'YUgY hY'Yd\cbY'9I hYfbU'`Gi ddcfhcb'-', ) '' ' '%cf'Ya U]`'h\Ya 'cb'YI hYfbU'hY'hgi ddcfh4 i bgk "YXi "Ui '"'Gi ddcfh \ci fg'UfY', .\$\$Ua '-'%\$.\$\$da 'cb'k YY\_XUmg'UbX'-.\$\$Ua '-') .\$\$da 'cb'k YY\_YbXg'fl \*) 'XUmg'U'mYUfŁ'' Zmci UfY'i bUV'Y'hc'gi Va ]hmci f'Ugg][ ba YbhXi Y'hc'U'ZJi `hk ]h\'Hi fb]hjb'mci 'a UmUdd`mZcf'Ub'YI hYbg]cbžVi hmci a i ghfYhU]b'mci f'hjW\_Yhbi a VYf'Zfca '9I hYfbU'`Gi ddcfhfU'cb[ 'k ]h\ 'Ubmch\Yf'fY'Yj UbhXcW a YbhgŁhc ]bWi XY'Ug'Yj ]XYbWY hc'gi ddcfhmci f'YI hYbg]cb'Udd`]WUh]cb'' Zmci 'Ya U]`'9I hYfbU'`Gi ddcfhimci 'k ]`` Ui hca UhjWU'`mfYWY]j Y'U'hjW\_Yhbi a VYfžVi h]Zmci 'hY`Yd\cbY'mci 'k ]``bYYX'hc'gdYWJZWU``mUg\_'Zcf'cbY" Hi fb]hjb'U`gc'dfcj ]XYg'i dXUhYg'cb'h\Y]f'gmghYa 'gfUh'g'cb'Hk ]hYf"

; YbYfU`mžUggYgga YbhHUg\_g`a i ghVY`gi Va ]HYX`Y`YWfcb]WU``mj ]U`Y]h\Yf`Hi fb]h]b`cf`U`A ccX`Y Ugg][ ba Ybh'`=b`]bgHUbWfg`k \YfY`h\]g`]g`bchdcgg]V`Yž`]hk ]```VY`gHUhYX`cb`mci f`Wci fgY**'**g`A ccX`Y`g]hY`k ]h\ U`hYfbUh]j Y`gi Va ]gg]cb`XYHU]`g"

: cf`]bZcfa Uh]cb`cb`\ck `hc`gi Va ]hUgg][ ba Ybhg`cb`]bY`j ]U`A ccX`Y.`\hhdg.##gh XYbh'i bgk "YXi "Ui #\ck! gi Va ]hUgg][ ba Ybha ccX`Y

# 5WUXYa ]W<cbYghmUbX`D`U[ ]Uf]ga

D`U[]Uf]ga `]g`i g]b[ 'H\Y`k cfXg`cf`]XYUg`cZcH\Yfg`UbX`dfYgYbH]b[ 'H\Ya `Ug`mci f`ck b"`=h\Wb`HU\_Y`a Ubm Zcfa gžZīca `XY`]VYfUHY`W\YUH]b[ 'hc`UWV]XYbHU``mWcdm]b[ 'Zīca `U`gci fW'`k ]H\ci hUW\_bck `YX[ Ya YbH'

I BGK '[fci dg'd`U[]Uf]ga ']bhc'h\Y'Zc``ck ]b[ 'WUhY[cf]Yg.

i bXYfgHUbX\*mci f\*f][\hg\*UbX\*fYgdcbg]V]`]h]Yg\*Ug\*U\*gh XYbhUhI BGK