

INST1005

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9ggUm	&) ।	%-#\$' #&\$&%'\$(.\$\$'DA	%ž'&ž'' ž'(ž')
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 $\label{eq:localized-loca$

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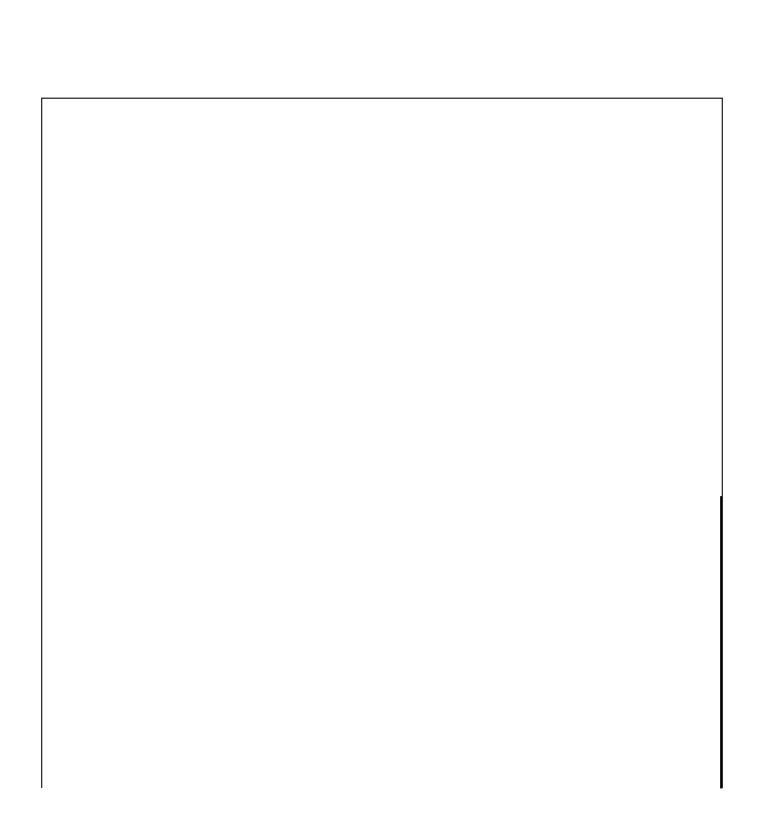
Gh XYbhgʻg\ci`X`Wbgi`hh\Y`5ggYgga Ybh; i]XY`dcghYX`cb`A ccX`Y`Zcf`UXX]h]cbU``]bZcfa Uh]cb`cb`h\]g Ugg][ba Ybh'`9l Ua `k]``HU_Y`d`UWY`Xi f]b[`h\Y`Yl Ua `dYf]cX"

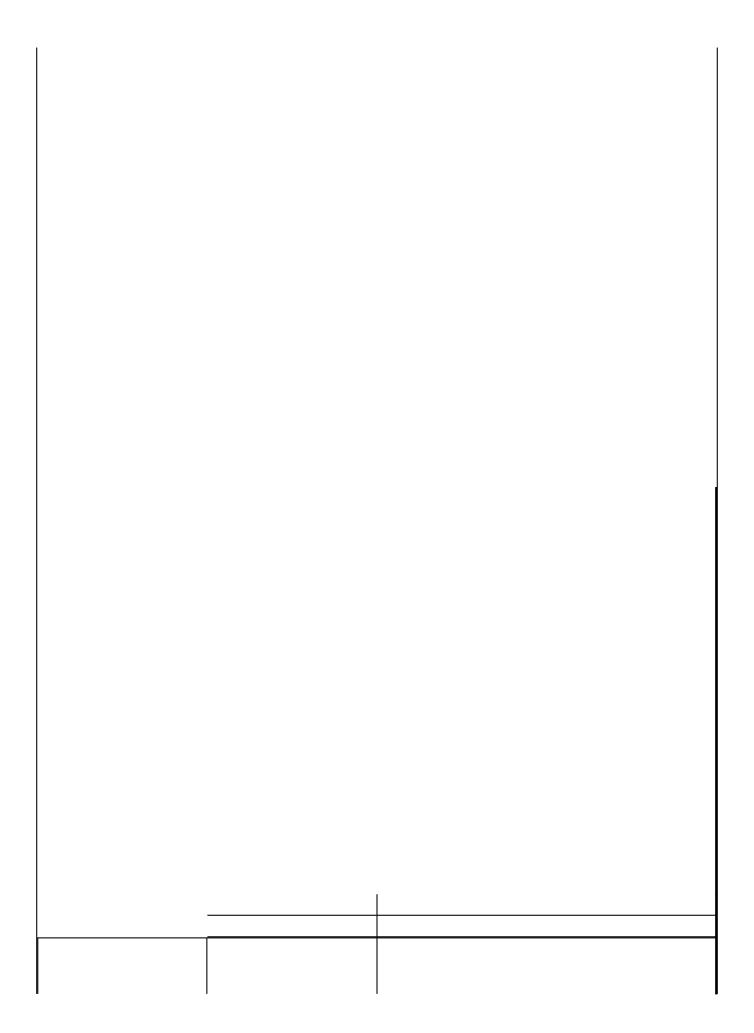
Hi fb]h]b gYh]b[. H\]g]g bchU Hi fb]h]b Ugg][ba Ybh

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	Hi hcf]U`	H\Y'f]gY'cZbYc`]VYfU`cft\cXcI mUbX't\Y UgW'bXYbWficZt\Y'ZfYY'a Uf_YhZfca 't\Y'% +\$g UddYUfYX'tc'VY'Ub'i bg\U_YUV'Y'Zci bXUh]cb'cb k\]W\T\Y'WUd]t\J']ghigmgtYa '\Ug'VYYb'Vi]'tf' +b't\]g WUgg'k Y'k]``'UbU'mgY't\Y'WUgg]\W'``]VYfU` d\]'cgcd\m'VY\]bX'bYc`]VYfU']ga 'UbX't\Y'a U'cf Yj Ybtg'UbX't\YW\bc`c[]Yg't\UnWcbtf]Vi t\YX'tc't\Y [fck t\'cZ\WUd]t\J``a Uf_Ytg'''K Y'k]``'U'gc'`cc_'Uht\Y UbUtca mcZt\Y'fYW\bhk cfX'Z]bUb\\U``\Wf]g]g'UbX't\Y fc'Y'\UhgY\W'f]t\JhUt\cbz'\Wc'`Ut\YfU']nYX'XYVh cV`][Ut\Jcbg'f78Cg\L'UbX't\Y'`U\W_'cZfY[i'\Ut\Jcb d'Um\X']b't\Y'\W'`UdgY'cZ\VUb_g'UbX']bj Ygta Ybh \ci gYg'U\Wfcgg't\Y'[`cVY''':]bU`mk Y'k]``Ug_ k\Yt\Yf't\]b[g'\Uj Y'\W\Ub[YX'cf'k\Yt\Yf'U'bYk g\UXck mk cfX'cZ]bj Ygta Ybh]g'Ya Yf[]b[" <ck'hc'<5b8@9'5'8=7h5hcf< th=""></ck'hc'<5b8@9'5'8=7h5hcf<>
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K YY_`+.`&- `A UfVX`!`& 5df]`	@YWhi fY	H<9'DC@+I=75@'97CBCAMC: 'H<9'BCFH / GCIH H\]g'k YY_'k Y'k]``'UbU'mgY'h\Y'fUa]Z\WJh\cbg'cZh\Y bYc`]VYfU''dfc YWhZcf'fY'Uh\cbg'VYhk YYb'XYj Y'cdYX UbX'XYj Y'cd]b['Wci bhf]Yg'' +0'dUfh\W'`Uf'k Y'k]```cc_ Uhh\Y'k Umh\Uh'WcbX]h\cbU']h\Yg'Ya VYXXYX']b ghfi Wh fU'`UX^ gha Ybh'dfc[fUa g'\Uj Y'g\UdYX]bYei U']h\Yg'U\fcgg'h\Y'k cfX'''K Y'k]``'U'gc'`cc_'Uh h\Y'k Umg'h\Uh'gi W\'dc']\M\Yg'\Uj Y'\WYUhYX'fY`Uh\cbg cZXYdYbXYbW' VUgYX'Ufci bX'\Wca a cX]hm dfcXi Wh\cb'UbX'h\Y'fU\W'\Zcf'h\Y'\XYUdYgh'dfcXi \W\g k cf'Xk]XY'''5g'k Y'k]``gYYZ'h\YgY'dc`]\M\Yg'\Uj Y'\UX gc\N\U`'dc`]h\W\''UbX'Ybj]fcba Ybh\U`'\WcbgYei Yb\W'g
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K YY_', .') '5df]`'!'- '5df]`	eyWify	DF 9D5F 9: CF 'K 99? '9 ≠ < H'G → I @5H ← B @5B8 Ž7CA A C8 + H → G / F 9GCI F 79 7CA D9H + H ← B H\Y'fUWY'hc'UWei]fY'fYgci fWYg'`]b_g'Ub'i b'`]_Y`m [fci d]b['cZZ]bUbW]U'`HfUXYfgžgdYW'`Uhcfgž a i `h]bUh]cbU``WcfdcfUh]cbg'UbX'k Uf'cfXgžk\c'gYY `UbX'UbX'bUhi fU``fYgci fWYg'Ug'h\Y'bYI hZfcbh]Yf'Zcf k YU'h\'UWW a i `Uh]cb'' < ck Yj Yfž'Ug'k Y'\Uj Y'gYYb h\fci [\ci hh\]g'Wci fgYžk\YfYUg'WUd]hU``Zck g'UfY X][]hU`ž`UbX'UWei]g]h]cb'UbX'fYgci fWY'YI hfUWI]cb'UfY Z]I YX']b'gdUWY'UbX'WUb'cb`mcVWV f']b'dUff]W'`Uf d`UWYg'k\YfY'dYcd'Y'`]j Y'''H\]g'k YY_ž'k Y'`cc_'Uhh\Y [Yc[fUd\mcZfYgci fWY'Wca dYh]h]cb'UbX'k\c']g]bj c'j YX']b'h\]g'gdYW'`Uh]cb'''K Y'U`gc'UbU`mgY'h\Y

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5a Yf]Wb'>ci fbU`cZGcVjc`c[m'5a Yf]Wb'Dc`]rjWb'`GVjYbW'FYj]Yk /Dc`]rjWb'`GVjYbW'E i UffYfm'FYj]Yk cZ+bHYfbUrjcbU``Dc`]rjWb'`9Wcbca m'+bHYfbUrjcbU``Ghi X]Yg'FYj]Yk /+bHYfbUrjcbU``5ZJJ]fg/>ci fbU``cZDYUW'FYgYUfW\/>ci fbU``cZGHfUHY[]WGhi X]Yg/': cfY][b'5ZJJ]fg/: cfY][b'Dc`]Wm'5bU`mg]g/>ci fbU``cZFYZ [YYGhi X]Yg/H\]fX'K cfX'E i UffYfmžK cfX'8Yj Y`cda Ybhz'>ci fbU``cZ8Yj Y`cda YbhGhi X]Ygž'8Yj Y`cda YbhUbX 7\Ub[Yž'9i fcdYUb'>ci fbU``cZ8Yj Y`cda YbhGhi X]Ygž'G5+G'fYj]Yk "

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Ghi XYbhZYXVUW_k]``VY`gc`]WjhYX`h\fci [\'h\Y`A m9| dYf]YbWY`Yj U`i Uhjcb`dcfhU`žVi h]b`[YbYfU``]Zmci `\Uj Y Ubmgi [[Ygh]cbg`UVci h\ck 'hc`]a dfcj Y`mci f``YUfb]b[Yl dYf]YbWYž'd`YUgY`Xcbfh\Yg]hUhY`hc`WcbhUWhh\Y Wci fgY`Wcbj Ybcf`cf`mci f`h hcfg"`K Y`j U`i Y`mci f`]bdi h

Gi Va]gg]cb cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg_g Hi fb]h]b Gi Va]gg]cb

-Zmci 'YbWci bhYf'U'dfcV`Ya 'k \Yb'UhhYa dh]b['hc'gi Va]hmci f'Ugg][ba Ybhh\fci [\'Hi fb]h]bž'd`YUgY hY`Yd\cbY'9I hYfbU``Gi ddcfhcb'-',)'''' %cf'Ya U]`'h\Ya 'cb'YI hYfbU`hY`hgi ddcfh4 i bgk "YXi "Ui '"'Gi ddcfh

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D`U[]Uf]ga `]g`i g]b['h\Y`k cfXg`cf`]XYUg`cZch\Yfg`UbX`dfYgYbh]b['h\Ya `Ug`mci f`ck b"`±hWJb`hU_Y`a Ubm Zcfa gžZfca `XY`]VYfUhY`W\YUh]b['hc`UWW]XYbhJ``mWcdm]b['Zfca `U`gci fWY`k]h\ci hUW_bck `YX[Ya Ybh'

IBGK [fcidg'd'U[]Uf]ga]bhc'h\Y'Zc``ck]b['WUhY[cf]Yg.

 $7 \text{ cdm}b[...i g]b[...h\Y.gUa Y.cf.j Yfmig]a] \Uf'k cfXg'hc'h\Y.cf][]bU''hYl h'cf']XYU'k]h\ci h'U\V_bck `YX[]b[...h\Y.cf][]bU''hYl h'cf']XYU'k]h'cf']$

- i bXYfgfUbX mci f'f][\hg'UbX'fYgdcbg]V]`]hJYg'Ug'U'gh XYbhUhl BGK
- VY`Uk UfY`cZd`U[]Uf]ga ž`Wcdmf][\hz'l BGK `Gh XYbh7cXY`cZ7cbXi WhUbX`5VWWdhUV`Y`l gY`cZ I BGK `=\forall H`F Ygci f\W\g`Dc`]\m\m
- VY 'Uk UfY 'cZh\Y 'ghUbXUfXg 'cZVY\Uj]ci f'Yl dYWYX 'cZYj YfmcbY ']b 'h\Y 'l BGK 'Wca a i b]hm
- `cWUHY 'gYfj]WYg'UbX ']bZcfa UH]cb'UVci hI BGK 'UbX'I BGK '@]VfUfm

Gca Y'cZh\YgY'UfYUg'k]``VY'ZJa]`]Uf'hc'mci žch\Yfg'k]``VY'bYk"'; U]b]b['U'gc`]X'i bXYfgHJbX]b['cZU``h\YfY`UhYX'UgdYWhg'cZ9@&9'k]``\Y`d'mci 'a U_Y'h\Y'a cghicZmci f'ghi X]Yg'Uh'l BGK "'\\hd.##gi V'YWfi |XYg"`]VfUfm'i bgk "YXi "Ui #\`]qY#JVci hY`]qY