



# LING5026

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HYfa `CbY`#`&\$&%

GWXcc`cZ< i a Ub]hYg`UbX`@Ub[ i U[ Yg`#`! BGK `5ftg`UbX`GcWU`GWYbWg

7 ci fgY`Cj Yfj ]Yk

GhJZZ'7 cbhJWw'8 YhU]`g

7 cbj Ybcfg

B Ua Y	9a U]`	5j U]'UV]'m	@cW]hcb	D\cbY
A Yb[ ]gh `5a VYfVYf	a "Ua VYfVYf4 i bgk "YXi "Ui	H65	A 6&(%	f\$&L- \$*) ) *\$ )

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GWxcc``cZ<i a Ub]hYg'UbX:@Jb[ i U[ Yg

@cW]hcb. 'GWxcc``C Z]WžA cfj Yb'6fck b'6i ]X]b[ ž@Yj Y``ž&),

CdYb]b[ `<ci fg.'A cbXUm! : f]XUmž - Ua '!) da

D\cbY. 'ž\*%&'-' , ) :%\*, %

: Ul. 'ž\*%&'-' , ) ; +\$)

9a U]: [\U`4 i bgk "YXi "Ui](#)

7 ci fgY'8YHJ]`g

7 fYX]h'Dc]bfg '\*`

Gi a a UfmcZ`h\Y'7 ci fgY

H\]g`Wci fgY'ig`Ub`]bfcXi W]cb`fc``]b[ i ]gh]Vg`fh\Y'gW]Ybh]Z]Wgh XmcZ`Ub[ i U[ YE`UbX`ZcW`gYg`cb`h\Y

# 5ggYgga Ybh

## 5ggYgga YbhHUg\_g

5ggYgga YbhHUg_	K Y][ \h	8i Y'8UH	Gh XYbh@YUfb]b[ Ci hWta Yg'5ggYggYX
<ca Yk cf_'DfcV`Ya `GYhg`	' \$l	Bch5dd`]WUV`Y	&Z`(`
!WUgg`hYgh`	' \$l	\$*#\$( #&\$&%\$( .\$\$`DA	%Z`(`
: ]bU`9l Ua `	( \$l	: cfa U`9l Ua `DYf]cX	%Z`&Z`'

## 5ggYgga Ybh8YHU]`g

5ggYgga Ybh%`<ca Yk cf\_'DfcV`Ya `GYhg`

GHUfhXUH. `Bch5dd`]WUV`Y

8YHU]`g.

G\cfhYl YfWgYg`hc`VY`Wta d`YHX`k YY`\_mUbX`gi Va ]hYX`cb`]bY"

!WUgg`[ YbYfU`cfU`UbX`k f]hYb`ZYXVUW\_]g`dfcj ]XYX"

Hi fb]hb`gYhb[ . H\]g`]g`bchU`Hi fb]hb`Ugg][ ba Ybh

5ggYgga Ybh&. !WUgg`hYgh`

GHUfhXUH. `Bch5dd`]WUV`Y

8YHU]`g.

\*\$`a ]bi hY`hYghWcj Yfb[ `hY`WcbhYbhcZ`YWh`fYg`UbX`hi hcf]U`g"

; YbYfU`UbX`]bX] ]Xi U`k f]hYb`ZYXVUW\_]g`dfcj ]XYX"

Hi fb]hb`gYhb[ . H\]g`Ugg][ ba Ybh]g`gi Va ]hYX`h`fci [ \`Hi fb]hb`UbX`ghi XYbhg`Xc`bchgYY`Hi fb]hb`g]a ]Uf]mifYdcfng"

5ggYgga Ybh' . : ]bU`9l Ua

8YHU]`g.

&\fg`Yl Ua `Wcj Yfb[ `U`hY`a U`cf`hd]Wg`cZ`hY`Wci fgY"

H\]g`]g`hY`Z]bU`UggYgga YbhZc`f`UhY`bXUbW`di`fdcgYg"

Hi fb]hb`gYhb[ . H\]g`Ugg][ ba Ybh]g`gi Va ]hYX`h`fci [ \`Hi fb]hb`UbX`ghi XYbhg`Xc`bchgYY`Hi fb]hb`g]a ]Uf]mifYdcfng"

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5b`YI hYbg]j Y``]ghcZUXX]h]cbU`Y`YWfcb]WfYgci fWg`]g`dfcj ]XYX`]b`A ccX`Y" Mci`a i ghWcbgi`hA ccX`Y  
fY[ i`UfmZcf`i dXUhYg"

F YWca a YbXYX`F Ygci fWg

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5b`YI hYbg]j Y``]ghcZUXX]h]cbU`fYgci fWg`]g`dfcj ]XYX`]b`A ccX`Y" Mci`a i ghWcbgi`hA ccX`Y`fY[ i`UfmZcf`  
i dXUhYg"

7ci fgY`9j U`i Uh]cb`UbX`8Yj Y`cda Ybh

7ci fgYg`UfY`dYf]cX]WU`mfYj ]Yk YX`UbX`gh XYbfg`ZYXVUW`]g`i gYX`hc`]a dfcj Y`hYa "

: YYXVUW`]g`[ Uh.YfYX`Zfca`gh XYbfg`i g]b[ `a n9l dYf]YbW`" `h]g`YbWci fU[ YX`gh XYbfg`Wca d`Yh`h`Y]f  
gi fj Ymg`VmUVWYgg]b[ `h`Y`dYfgcbU`]gYX`k YV``]b`\_j ]U`h`Y`A ccX`Y`Wci fgY`g]hY"

Gi Va ]gg]cb 'cZ5ggYgga YbhiHUg\_g

Hi fb]h]b 'Gi Va ]gg]cb



## 5 WUXYa ]W< cbYgmiUbX`D`U[ ]Uf]ga

D`U[ ]Uf]ga ]g`i]g]b[ `hY`k cfXg`cf]XYUg`cZcH.Yfg`UbX`dFYgYbh]b[ `hYa`Ug`mci`f`ck`b`" #WUb`hU`Y`a`Ubm`Zcfa`gZ`Zca`XY`]VYfUHY`WXUf]b[ `hc`UWV]XYbhU`mWc`dm]b[ `Zca`U`gci`fW`k`]h`ci`hUW`bck`YX[ Ya`Ybh`

I`BGK`[`fci`dg`d`U[ ]Uf]ga`]bhc`hY`Zc`ck`]b[ `WUHY`[`cf]Yg.

7`cdm]b[ .`i`g]b[ `hY`gUa`Y`cf`j`Yfmg]a`]Uf`k`cfXg`hc`hY`cf][`]bU`hY`hcf`]XYU`k`]h`ci`hUW`bck`YX[ ]b[ `hY`gci`fW`cf`i`g]b[ `ei`chU]cb`a`Uf`g`"H\]g`U`gc`Udd`]Yg`hc`]a`U[ YgZ`Ufh`UbX`XYg][`b`dfc`YWgZ`Ug`k`Y`Ug`dfYgYbhU]cbg`k`YfY`gca`YcbY`dFYgYbhg`Ubch`Yf`g`]XYUg`cf`k`cfXg`k`]h`ci`hWYX]h`

#Uddfcdf]UHY`dUfUd`fUg]b[ .`7`U`b[ ]b[ `U`ZYk`k`cfXg`UbX`d`fUgYg`k`\]Y`a`cghm`fYhU]b]b[ `hY`cf][`]bU`ghfi`W`fY`UbX`#cf`dfc[`fYgg]cb`cZ]XYUg`cZ`hY`cf][`]bU`Z`UbX`]bZcfa`Uf]cb`k`]h`ci`hUW`bck`YX[ Ya`Ybh`H\]g`U`gc`Udd`]Yg`]b`dfYgYbhU]cbg`k`YfY`gca`YcbY`dUfUd`fUgYg`Ubch`Yf`g`]XYUg`cf`k`cfXg`k`]h`ci`hWYX]h`UbX`hc`d]YV]b[ `hc[`Yh`Yf`ei`chYg`UbX`dUfUd`fUgYg`]bhc`U`bYk`k`\c`Yz`k`]h`ci`hUddfcdf]UHY`fYZYfYbW]b[ "

7`c`i`g]cb.`k`cf\_]b[ `k`]h`chYfg`Vi`hdUgg]b[ `cZ`hY`k`cf`\_`Ug`U`dYfgcb`g`]bX]j`]Xi`U`k`cf`\_`7`c`i`g]cb`U`gc`]bWi`XYg`dfcj`]X]b[ `mci`f`k`cf`\_`hc`Ubch`Yf`gh`XYbhVYZc`fY`hY`Xi`Y`XUHY`Zc`f`Zc`f`hY`di`fdcgY`cZ`hY`a`d`U[ ]Uf]g]b[ `Uh`Ubmi]ja`Yz`dUm]b[ `Ubch`Yf`dYfgcb`hc`dYfZcfa`Ub`UWUXYa`]WfUg`\_`Z`ghY`U`]b[ `cf`UW`ei`]f]b[ `Ubch`Yf`dYfgcb`g`UWUXYa`]Wk`cf`\_`UbX`Wc`dm]b[ ]h`c`ZYf]b[ `hc`Wc`a`d`Yh`Ubch`Yf`dYfgcb`g`k`cf`\_`cf`gYY\_]b[

- i bXYfgHUbX'mci f'f][ \hg'UbX'fYgdcbg]V] ]hYg'Ug'U'gh XYbhUhl BGK
- VY'Uk UfY'cZd'U[ ]Uf]ga ž'Wcdmf][ \hž' BGK 'Gh XYbh7cXY'cZ7cbXi WñUbX'5WwdfUV'Y'I gY'cZ  
I BGK '⇒H'F Ygci fW'g'Dc`]Wñ

## 5 WUXYa ]W]bZcfa Uh]cb

: cf`YggYbh]U`gh XYbh]bZcfa Uh]cb`fY`Uh]b[ `tc.

- fYei Ygh]Zcf`YI H`bg]cb/
- `Uh`gi Va ]gg]cbg`[ i ]XY`]bYg/
- fYj ]Yk `cZa Uf\_g/
- I B GK `<YU`h`UbX`GUZY`midc`]W]Yg/
- YI Ua ]bUh]cb`dfcW`Xi fYg/
- gdYW]U`W`bg]XYfUh]cb`]b`h`Y`Yj Ybhcz]`bYgg`cf`a ]gUXj Ybh fY/
- gh XYbhYei ]m]UbX`X]gUV`]m/
- UbX`c`h`Yf`YggYbh]U`UWUXYa ]W]bZcfa Uh]cbz`gYY

[\ftdg.#k k k "Uftg"i bgk "YXi "Ui #W ffYbhgh XYbh\]UWUXYa \]W\]bZcfa Uh\]cb#dfchW`g`\[ i \]XY`\]bYg#](#)