

ARTS1452

=blfcXi Wfcfm7 \]bYgY Zcf6UW[fci bXGdYU_Yfg5

HYfa 'Hk c''##'&\$&%

7ci fgY[·]Cj Yfj]Yk

GhJZZ 7 cbhJWh 8 YhJ] `g

7cbj Ybcfg

9a U]`	5j U]`UV]`] m	@cWUh]cb	D∖cbY
m]b[`]"gi b4 i bgk "YXi "Ui			
L			
	r	1	-
	9a U]` m]b[`]"gi b4 i bgk "YXi "Ui		

7ci fgY 8YHJ] g

7 fYX]hDc]bhg**

Gi a a UfmcZh\Y 7ci fgY

H\]g`]bffcXi Wfcfm7\]bYgY`Wci fgY`]g`Zcf`7\]bYgY`VUW_[fci bX`gdYU_Yfg`k\c`fYWc[b]gY`ZYkYf`h\Ub`)\$
7\]bYgY`W\UfUWfYfg"`GfUffjb[`Zfca 'D]bmjbž'h\Y`cZZ]WJU``d\cbYh]WgmghYa 'cZGfUbXUfX`7\]bYgYž'h\Y`Wci fgY\Y`dg`mci 'YghUV`]g\`U`gmghYa UhJW`YUfb]b[`dUhHYfb`UbX`XYjY`cdg`mci f`Zci f``Ub[i U[Y`g_]``g`f]"Y"``]ghYb]b[ž gdYU_]b[žfYUX]b[`UbX`kf]hjb[£']b`Ub`]bHY[fUhYX`a UbbYf"'#i]bhfcXi WYg`mci 'Uddfcl]a UhY`m'%)\$'j cWUVi `Ufmk cfXgž'U`cb[`k]h\ h\Y`UggcWjUhYX`gcWjcWi`hi fU``UbX``]b[i]ghJWUk UfYbYgg`]b`XUmhc!XUmhcd]Wgž'gi W\`Ug [fYYh]b[gž]bhfcXi W]b[`cbYgY`Zzʿa U_]b[`Ub`Uddc]bha YbhUbX`hU`_]b[`UVci hi b]j Yfg]hm`]ZY"

7 ci fgY @YUfb]b[Ci hWca Yg

- %" I bXYfgHJbX UbX i gY Uddfcl]a UHY`m%) \$ YggYbhJU` j cWJVi `Ufm]hYa g"
- &" 5dd`mih\Y`Zci f``Ub[i U[Y`g_]``g`]b`7\]bYgY`f]"Y"``]ghYb]b[ž`gdYU_]b[ž`fYUX]b[`UbX`k f]h]b[Ł'Uh]bhfcXi Whcfm`Yj Y`ž'hU_]b[`]bhc`UWWci bhgh XYbhgf\Yf]hU[Y`VUW_[fci bX"
- ' " 7 ca a i b]WUHY YZZYWNj Y`m`]b`7 \]bYgY`cb`hcd]Wg`gi W.`Ug`]bHcXi Wjb[`cbYgY`Zzʿa U_]b[`Ub Uddc]bha Ybh'UbX`HU`_]b[`UVci hi b]j Yfg]hm`]ZYž`]b`Vch\`cfU``UbX`k f]HHYb`Zcfa gž`]b`U``]b[i]gH]WU``mUbX qcW[cW\`hi fU``mUddfcdf]UHY`a UbbYf"
- ("5dd`m]bXYdYbXYbh`YUfb]b['glfUhY[]Yg'lc']bWfYUgY'7\]bYgY'dfcZ[W]YbWhiVYmcbX'h\Y'WUggfcca"

HYUWX]b[GlfUhY[]Yg

H\]g``Ub[i U[Y'Wci fgY'fYei]fYg'ghi XYbhg'hc'UhhYbX``YWhi fYg'UbX'hi hcf]U`g"'H\Y'`YWhi fYg'Wcj Yf'bYk j cWUVi `Ufmž'[fUa a Uh]WU``ghfi Whi fYž``Yggcb'hYl h'UbX'W `hi fU``UbX``]hYfUfmUk UfYbYgg"'H\Y'hi hcf]U`g'ZcW g'cb `]ghYb]b['UbX'gdYU_]b['Yl YfW]gYg'Ug'k Y```Ug'fYUX]b['UbX'k f]h]b['HUg_g"'6Yg]XYg'h\Y'WUggYgž'U`a]b]a i a 'cZ ('\ci fg'cZk YY_`mghi Xm]b['h]a Y'ci hg]XY'h\Y'WUggfcca ']g'fYei]fYX']b'cfXYf'hc'cVhU]b'U'gUhJgZUWhcfm `YUfb]b['fYgi `h'Ghi XYbhg'UfY'Yl dYWhYX'hc'fYj]Yk 'YUW\'`Yggcb'UbX'Z]b]g\'U``k cf_Vcc_'Yl YfW]gYg'Ug'gccb UZhYf'h\Y'k YY_`mWUggYg'Ug'dcgg]V`Y''';]j Yb'h\UhYUW\'bYk '`Yggcb']g'VUgYX'cb'U``'WcbhYbh'Wcj YfYX dfYj]ci g`mž'ghi XYbhg'g\ci `X'bchdcghdcbY'h\Y]f'ghi X]Yg"

5gʻZcfʻdfUWI)WU``HYUW\]b[ž'Vch\`ghfi Wi fU``a Yh\cX`UbX`Wca a i b]WWhj Y`a Yh\cX`k]```VY`Udd`]YX`]b`h\Y Wci fgY"`±b`YUW\``Yggcbʻghi XYbhgʻk]```VY[]b`k]h\`j cWUVi `UfmUbX`ghfi Wi fU``dfUWI)Wž'Zc``ck YX`VmHUg_!VUgYX UWIj]hjYg"`7 cbg]XYf]b['h\Uhih\Y`ghi XYbhg`UfY`VUW_[fci bX``YUfbYfgž'Uʻgi VghUbhJU``Ua ci bhcZWUgg`k]```VY WcbXi WhYX`]b`7\]bYgY"`H\Y`hYUW\]b['ghUZk]```UX^ ghh\Y`Ua ci bhcZ9b[`]g\`UbX`7\]bYgY'i gYX`UWWcfX]b[hc`ghi XYbhg'`ZYYXVUW_UbX`bYYXg"

5ggYgga Ybh

5ggYgga YbhHUg_g

5ggYgga Ybh'hJg_	K Y][\h	8i Y'8UHY	Gh XYbh@YUfb]b[Ci hWca Ygʻ5ggYggYX
F c Y D Um	&\$I	(da : f]XUmK YY_')	&ž [.] ' ž [.] (
A]b]"HYgh	&) ı	K YY_', '@YWh fY	%ž [:] &ž ^{:'}
FYUX'5'ci X'	%) ।	K YY_"%\$"Hi hcf]U"	%ž`&ž`'
:]bU``91 Ua '	(\$1	:]bU``9 Ua 'DYf]cX'fH65Ł	%ž [:] &ž [:] '

5ggYgga Ybh'8YhJ]`g

5ggYgga Ybh'% Fc`Y'D`Um

GhUfhXUhY. Bch5dd`]WUV`Y

@Yb[h\.'5ddfcl"" a]bi hYg'dYf'dYfgcb

8 YW] g.

Fc`Y!D`UmfYei]fYg`ghiXYbhg`hc`ih]`]gY`k\Uhih\Ym\UjY``YUfbYX`]b`h\]g`WcifgY`UbX`h\Y]f`VUW_[fcibX_bX _bck`YX[Y`hc`XYjY`cd`UbX`dYfZcfa`Ub`]bhYfUWhjY`gWYbUf]c"`Fc`Y!D`Um]g`U`[fcid`kcf_`f&`hc'' `dYcd`Y`]bcbY`[fcidžUbX`)`hc`-`a]bihYg`dYf`[fcidŁ/ZYYXVUW_]g`dfcj]XYX`k]h\`fiVf]Wg''

5XX]h]cbU`XYhJ]`g.

A cfY XYHJ]g UfY Uj U] UV Y]b h Y 5 ggYgga Ybh6f]YZcb 7 ci fgY A ccX Y "

Gi Va]gg]cb bchYg. Cb`]bY gi Va]gg]cb

Hi fb]hjb gYhjb[. H\]g]g bchU Hi fb]hjb Ugg][ba Ybh

5ggYgga Ybh'& 'A]b] HYgh

GHUfhXUhY. K YY_', '@YWh fY

@Yb[h\.'() a]bi hYg

8 YW] g.

 $H\YfY']g'Ub']b!WUgg'a]b]'hYghf() 'a]bi hYgłž'k \]W'Yl Ua]bYg'ghi XYbhg'``]ghYb]b[ž'fYUX]b['UbX'k f]h]b['g_]``g i bh]``k \YfY'h\Y'Wci fgY'dfc[fYggYg''$

5XX]h]cbU`XYhJ]`g.

A cfY XYHJ]`g UfY Uj UJ`UV`Y Jb h\Y 5ggYgga Ybh6f]YZcb 7 ci fgY A ccX`Y i

Gi Va]gg]cb bchYg. Cb`]bY Gi Va]gg]cb

5ggYgga Ybh' . FYUX 5 ci X

GhUfh'XUhY. 'K YY_'% 'Hi hcf]U`

@Yb[h\. 5ddfcl "" a]bi hYg dYf dYfgcb

8 YHJ] g.

FYUX'5`ci X'fl 'a]bi hYgŁYl Ua]bYg'gh XYbhgfi7\]bYgY'WXUfUWhYf'fYWc[b]h]cb'UbX'fYUX]b['``]hYfUWh'

5XX]h]cbU`XYhU]`g.

A cfY XYHJ[g UfY Uj U] UV Y]b h Y 5 ggYgga Ybh6f]YZcb 7 ci fgY A ccX Y "

Hi fb]hjb gYhjb[. H\]g]g bchU Hi fb]hjb Ugg][ba Ybh

5ggYgga Ybh(.:]bU`9l Ua

GHUfhXUhY.:]bU`91 Ua DYf]cXfH65Ł

@Yb[h\. & \ci fg

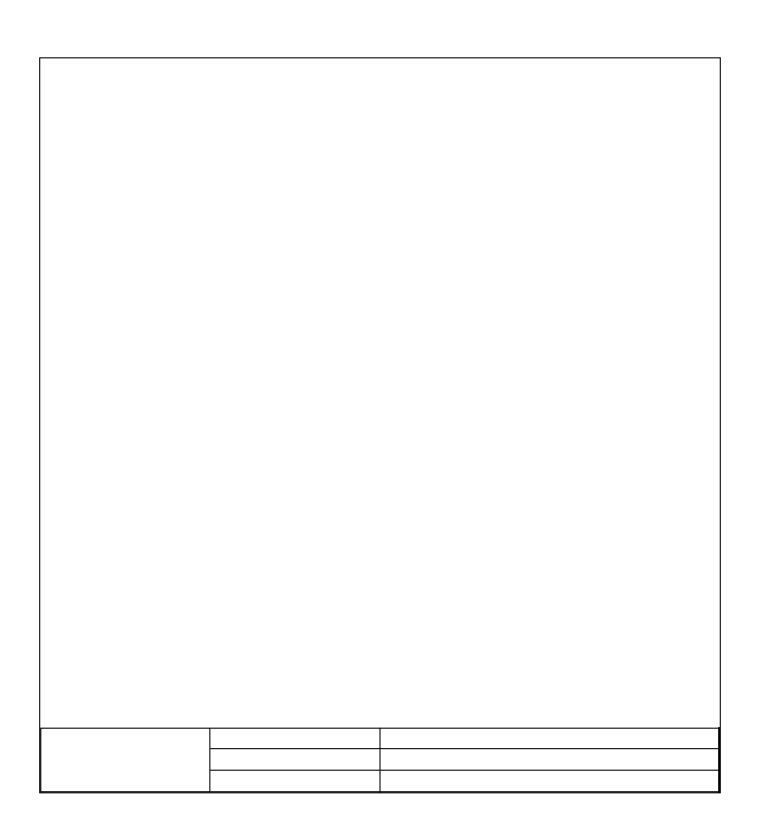
8YW]`q.

5XX]h]cbU`XYhU]`g.

A cfY'XYHJ]`g'UfY'Uj U]`UV`Y']b'h\Y'5qqYqqa Ybh'6f]YZcb'7ci fqY'A ccX`Y"''

Gi Va]gg]cb bchYg. H65

Hi fb]hb gYhb[. H\]g]g bchU Hi fb]hb Ugg][ba Ybh



FYgci fWyg

DfYgWf]VYX`F Ygci fWYg`

 $\label{lem:webhuwhih} Webhuwhih Y hY UWX] b [\ 'hY Ua \ '] Z mc i \ fX ``] _ Y hc `dfcj] XY `Ubm ZY Y X V UW _ `Ub X \# f 'gi [[Ygh] c bg " `` I Ygh] c b$

Gi Va]gg]cb cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg_g

Hi fb]h]b Gi Va]gg]cb

Image: Ybwci bhYf'U'dfcV'Ya k \Yb'UhYa dhjb['hc'gi Va]hmci f'Ugg][ba Ybhh\fci [\'Hi fb]h]bz'd'YUgY

HY'Yd\cbY'9| hYfbU''Gi ddcfhcb'-',) "''' %cf'Ya U]''h\Ya 'cb'Y! hYfbU'hY'hgi ddcfh4 i bgk "YXi "Ui ""Gi ddcfh
\ci fg'UfY', .\$\$Ua '-'%\$.\$\$da 'cb'k YY_XUmg'UbX'-.\$\$Ua '-').\$\$da 'cb'k YY_YbXg'fl *) 'XUmg'U'mYUft'''=\mathred{Image: Wa Jhmci f'Ugg][ba YbhXi Y'hc'U'ZJi 'hk]h\'Hi fb]h]b'mci 'a UmUdd'm\mathred{Image: Wa Jhmci f'Ugg][ba YbhXi Y'hc'U'ZJi 'hk]h\'Hi fb]h]b'mci 'a UmUdd'm\mathred{Image: Wa Jhmci f'Ugg][ba YbhXi Y'hc'U'ZJi 'hk]h\'Hi fb]h]b'mci 'a UmUdd'm\mathred{Image: Wa Jhmci f'Ub'Y! hYbg]cb\mathred{Image: Wa Jhmci h\Yf'f'Y'j UbhXcW a Ybhg\mathred{Image: Wa Uj''9! hYfbU''Gi ddcfhmci 'k]'`

JbWi XY'Ug'Yj]XYbW' hc'gi ddcfhmci f'Y! hYbg]cb'Udd']\wUh]cb"'\mathred{Image: Wa Uj''9! hYfbU''Gi ddcfhmci 'k]'`

Ui hca Uh]\wU'`mfYW']j Y'U'h]\w_Yhbi a VYf\mathred{Image: hY'Yd\cbY'mci 'k]\tag{Y}\wu''mug_'\mathred{Image: Wa'\mathred{Image: hY}\wu''mug_'\mathred{Image: hY}\wu''mug_'\mathred{Image: hY}\wu''mug_'\mathred{Image: hY'Yd\cbY''mci 'k]\tag{Y}\wu''mug_'\mathred{Image: hY'\mathred{Image: hY'\mathred{I

; YbYfU``mž'UggYgga YbhiHug_g'a i ghVY'gi Va]hhYX'Y`YVWfcb]\W)``mij]U'Y]h\Yf'Hi fb]h]b'cf'U'A ccX`Y Ugg][ba Ybh'' =b']bgHJb\W'g'k \YfY'h\]g']g'bchdcgg]V`Yž']hk]```VY'gHJhYX'cb'mci f'\\circ i fgY'g'A ccX`Y'g]hY'k]h\U`hYfbUhjj Y'gi Va]gg]cb'XYHJ]`g''

cfi]bZcfa Uhjcbicbi\ckihcigi Va]hUgg][ba Ybhgicbi]bYij]UiA ccXiY.i\hdg.#gh XYbhi bgk "YXi "Ui #\ck! gi Va]hUgg][ba Ybha ccXiY

5 WUXYa]W<cbYghmUbX D`U[]Uf]ga

D`U[]Uf]ga i]gii g]b[ih\Yik cfXgicfi]XYUgicZch\YfgiUbXidfYgYbh]b[ih\Ya iUgimci fick b"i=hWJbihU_Yia Ubm Zcfa gžZfca iXYi]VYfUhYiWXYUh]b[ihciUWW]XYbhU`mWcdm]b[iZfca iUigci fWYik]h\ci hiUW_bck iYX[Ya Ybh'

IBGK [fcidg'd'U[]Uf]ga]bhc'h\Y'Zc``ck]b['WUhY[cf]Yg.

• i bXYfgHJbX'mci f'f][\hg'UbX'fYgdcbg]V]`]h]Yg'Ug'U'gh XYbh'Uhil BGK

5 WUXYa]W + DZcfa Uh]cb

: cf'YggYbhJU`'gh XYbh']bZcfa UhJcb'fY`UhJb['hc.

- fYei YghgʻZcfʻYl hYbg]cb/
- `UhY`gi Va]gg]cbg`[i]XY`]bYg/
- fYj]Yk 'cZa Uf_g/
- I BGK < YU`h\ "UbX GUZYmdc`]W]Yg/
- YI Ua]bUh]cb dfcWXi fYg/
- gdYWJU``Wcbg]XYfUHjcb']b'H\Y'Yj YbhcZ]``bYgg'cf'a]gUXj Ybh fY/
- gh XYbhYei]hmUbX X]gUV]]hm/
- UbX'ch\Yf'YggYbhJU`'UWUXYa]W]bZcfa UhJcbž'gYY

a U[Y'7fYX]h