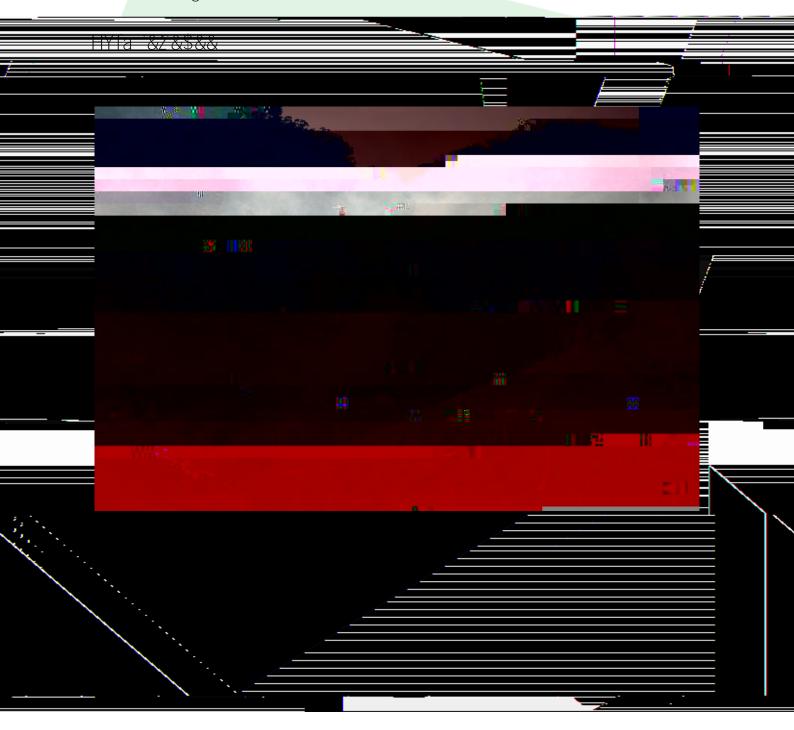


ARTS2242

 $\label{eq:hammonic} $H\Y^Dc^]h]Wg^cZ7^]a$ UhY^7\Ub[Y]$



7ci fgY⁻Cj Yfj]Yk

GHJZ7cbHJWh8YHJ]`g

7cbj Ybcfg

BUa Y	9a U]`	5j U]`UV]`]hm	@cWUh]cb	D\cbY
A Ulth\Yk ?YUfbYg	a " YUfbYg4 i bgk "YXi "Ui	6mUddc]bha Ybh	' *) ž'A cfj Yb 6fck b	1) %\$%\$

GWXcc``7cbHJWhi±bZcfa Uh]cb

GWkcc``cZ<iaUb]hJYg'/ @Ub[iU[Yg

@c\\Ulrighthgap. G\\\cc``C\Z]\\\\ž\A\cfj\Yb`6fck\b'6i]\\]b[\ž\@Yj\Y``&\z\&),

CdYb]b['< ci fg. 'A cbXUm! ': f]XUmž'- Ua '!') da

HY`.'\$&'-'(, '\$(\$*

9a U]`. '<u>\U`4 i bgk "YXi "Ui</u>

5W_bck `YX[Ya YbhcZ7ci bhfm

I BGK '5fhgž'8Yg][b'UbX'5fW]hYWhifY'?Ybg]b[hcb'UbX'DUXX]b[hcb'WUadigYg'UfY'Vi]hhcb'5Vcf][]bU`

7ci fgY 8YHJ] g

$I b h c Z 7 f Y X h^*$

Gi a a UfmcZh\Y 7ci fgY

7]a UhY 'W. Ub[Y]g cZhYb'i bXYfghccX'Ug'df]a Uf] m'U 'gWJY bh]ZWcfYbj]fcba YbhU' 'dfcV'Ya 'h. UhfYei]fYg YWcbca]Wcf'hYW.bc`c[]WU' 'gc`i h]cbg'' +b'h.]g 'Wci fgY k Y k]* 'YI d`cfY \ck 'W]a UhY 'W. Ub[Y]g 'dYf\Udg VYthYf i bXYfghccX'Ug'U'gcWJU'zW' hi fU'UbX'dc']hJWU' 'd\Ybca Ybcb'k \]W. ']g 'fYa U_]b['th\Y' k Umg']b'k \]W. 'k Y i bXYfghUbX'ci f'fY'UhJcbg\]a'k]h\ 'h\Y' 9Uft\" '< ck 'k Y'i bXYfghUbX'W]a UhYzk YUth\Yfz'bUhi fY'UbX'h\Y Ybj]fcba YbhUfY'Wi WJU''Zcf'i bXYfghUbX]b['WcbhYa dcfUfm['cVU'' k Ufa]b['UbX'ci f'fYgdcbgYg'nc']h'K Y k]* 'YI Ua]bY'h\Y'i bXYfm]b['dc']h]Wg'cZW]a UhY 'W. Ub[Y''Nci k]* '[UfbYf'U'WcbW'dhi U''UbX'a Yh\cXc'c[]]W'' hcc']hZcf']bhYfdfYh]b['UbX'a U_]b['gYbgY'cZh\Y'gcWJU''UgdYWg'cZW]a UhY 'W. Ub[Y'UbX'h\Y'cZhYb']bhYbgY dc']h]WU''Uf[i a Ybhg'h\Uhgi ffci bX']h'H\Y'Wci fgY'I d`cfYg'h\Y'\]ghcfmcZW]a UhY 'W. Ub[Y''\Wci fgY'[cYg'cb'hc Wcbg]XYf'fYWbhk cf_'cb'UVfi dhW]a UhY 'W. Ub[Yz'W]a UhYa cXY``]b['UbX'h\Y'dc']h]Wg'cZW]a UhY'W. Ub[Y UXUdhUh]cb'UbX'a]h][Uh]cb'hYw\bc`c[]Yg''H\Y'Wci fgY'XfUk g'cb'U'a i 'h]X]gW[d']bUfmZUa Yk cf_'Zcf' bXYfgHUbX]b['h\Y'gcW]u'`UbX'hY'wbh' a cfYfhYg'cZW]a UhY'W. Ub[Yz'k]h\'j\gd][\hg'Zca 'dc']h]Wg' 'UbX'hY'wbh' a dcfUfm gW.c'Uf'mh\]b_]b[']b'h\Y'ybj]fcba YbhU'`\i a Ub]hYg'-']bWi' X]b['dc']h]WU''Ywc'c[mz'h\Y'gcW]c'c[mcZgW]Ybh]Z]W _bck 'YX[Y'UbX'WcbhYa dcfUfmdc']h]WU''h\Ycfm'

7 ci fgY @YUfb]b['Ci hWca Yg

- %" = XYbhjZm\]ghcf]WU``UbX'dc`]hjWU``WcbhYI hg'h\Uhg\UdY'h\Y'W ffYbhXYVUhYg'UVci hWja UhY'W\Ub[Y &" 5dd`mU'WcbWYdhi U``ZfUa Yk cf_'hc'i bXYfghUbX'h\Y'i bXYf'm]b['gcWjU``UbX'W `hi fU``ZUi `h]bYg'cZ Wja UhY'W\Ub[Y
- '"AU_YYj]XYbWY!VUgYX'Uf[iaYbhgig]b[i]bXYdYbXYbhmicWUhYX'gcifWYg

HYUW]b[GhfUhY[]Yg

H\]g'Wci fgY'fYei]fYg'ghi XYbhg'hc'Yb[U[Y'k]h\ 'WcbhYa dcfUfmgcW]c`c[]WW'`UbX'\i a Ub]h]Yg'UbU'mh]WU`gW\c`Ufg\]d']b'Yl d`cf]b['UbX'UbU'mg]b['h\Y'dc`]h]Wg'cZW]a UhY 'W\Ub[Y''' \dik]'``fYei]fY'fYZYWf]j Y'UbX'gY`Z WfhYW\cZW]a UhY 'W\Ub[Y''' \dik]```fYei]fY'fYZYWf]j Y'UbX'gY`Z WfhYW\cZW]a UhY 'W\UbX'gmbh\Yg]gY']b\Zcfa Uh]cb'Zfca 'U'fUb[Y'cZgci fW'g UbX'X]gW]d']bUfmVUW_[fci bXg'''H\Y'Wci fgY'U`gc'k]``fYei]fY'ghi XYbhg'hc'Udd`mh\YgY']bg][\hg']b'U'fYU'! k cfX'Yl Ua d'Y'UbX'hc'Wca d'YhY'U'a U'cf'd]YWY'cZUggYgga Ybhh\UhYl Ua]bYg'h\Y]f'WUdUV]`]h]Yg'hc'Xc'h\]g'' H\YgY'cVYWf]j Yg'k]``'VY'UW\]Yj YX'h\fci [\``YWh fYgz']b!XYdh\'h hcf]U``X]gW gg]cbgz']bXYdYbXYbhfYgYUfW\UbX'h\Y'dfYdUfUh]cb'cZUggYgga YbhhUg_g'''\div cfXYf'Zcf'ghi XYbhg'hc'XYj Y`cd'h\Y'Zcfa g'cZWf]h]WU`fYZYWf]cbbYWggUfmZcf'h\]g'Wci fgYz'dUfh]W]dUh]cb']b'h hcf]U``X]gW gg]cb'k]``'VY'Ya d\Ug]gYX'UbX']g'fYZYWhYX']b'h\Y UggYgga YbhgW\Yxi `Y''

5ggYgga Ybh

5ggYgga Ybh'hJg_	K Y][\h	8iY'8UHY	7 ci fgY @YUfb]b[Ci HWca Yg 5ggYggYX
%"'G\cfhiYggUmi!'8]gWcifgY 5bU`mg]g	' \$I	\$%#\$+#&\$&&`%%\$\$`DA	% ` &
&"`G\cfh'9ggUm!`BUffUhjjY 5bU`mg]g	· \$I	\$) #\$, #&\$&&`%%\$\$`DA	% ` &
' "':]bU``9ggUm	(\$1	% #\$, #&\$&&`%% \$\$`DA	%ž'&ž''

$5\,ggYgga\ Ybh'\%\ G\cfh'YggUm!\ 8\,]gWci\ fgY\ 5\,bU\ mg]g$

5 ggg/ggga/b/hb/hb/hb/l/bx[/bxssskcfXg

8i Y'XUhY. '\$%#\$+#&\$&&'\%\\$\$'DA

=bX]j]Xi U`kff**jfYnddf**Y**Zq**YY**lXNUb]\d<u>b</u>j]g Zdxfdja]MYXVVX Ub[Y"**

 $\label{eq:continuous} $H\setminus [g^Ugg][ba Ybh]g^Ub Ybh]g^Ub Ybhg^Ub Ybhg$

5XX]h]cbU`XYhU]`g

5ggYgga YbhXYgWf]dh]cb Uj U]`UV`Y j]U A ccX`Y"`

8i Y'XUhY.'% #\$, #&\$&&'\% \$\$'DA

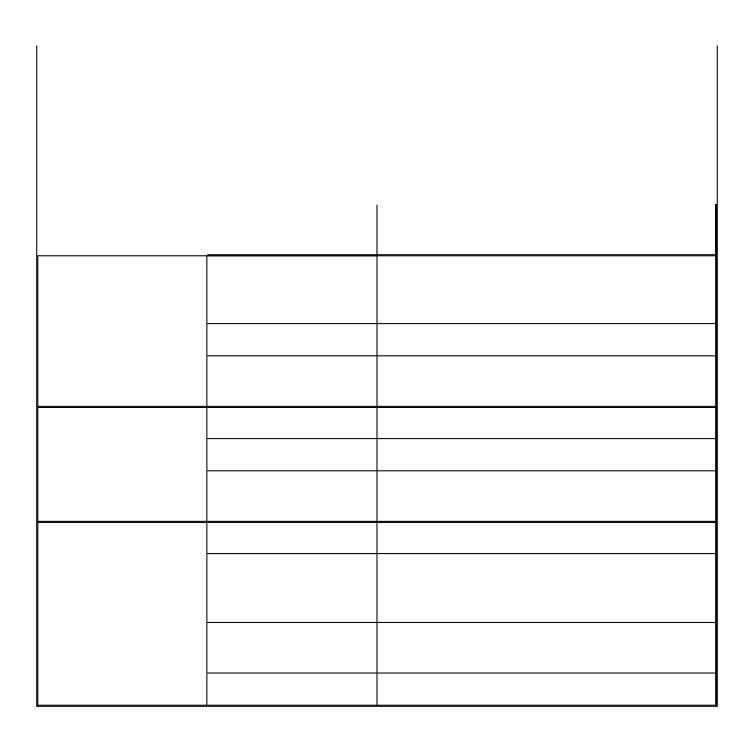
H\]g'UggYgga Ybh]g'U'&ž\$\$\$!k cfX'YggUm''H\Y'YggUmhcd]W]g'di V`]g\YX'cb'h\Y'Wci fgY'A ccX'Y'g]hY''

\$\DX]j]Xi U``k f]hYb'ZYYXVUW_']g'dfcj]XYX"'H\Y'Z]bU``YggUm]g'h\Y'Z]bU``UggYgga Ybh'Zcf'UhYbXUbW''di fdcgYg"

H\]g'Ugg][ba Ybh']g'gi Va]hYX'h\fci [\'`Hi fb]h]b'UbX'gh XYbhg'WJb'gYY'Hi fb]h]b'g]a]`Uf]hmfYdcfhg"

5XX]h]cbU``XYhJ]`g

5ggYgga YbhXYgWf]dh]cb'Uj U]`UV`Y'j]U'A ccX`Y"'



FYgci fWyg

DfYgWf]VYX F Ygci fWYg

 $K YY_mfYUX]b[g'UbX'ch\Yf'gi[[YghYX'fYgcif\Wg'UfY'UjU]'UV'Y'j]U'A ccX`Y'UbX'h\Y'WcifgY'`Y[Ubhc'g]hY'' \\$

FYWca a YbXYX FYgci fWYg

7ci fgY 9j U'i Uhjcb UbX 8Yj Y'cda Ybh

Gi Va]gg]cb cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg_g

Hi fb]h]b Gi Va]gg]cb

Image: Ybwci bhYf'U'dfcV'Ya k \Yb'UhYa dhJb['hc'gi Va]hmci f'Ugg][ba Ybht\fci [\'Hi fb]hJbž'd'YUgY

HY'Yd\cbY'9| hYfbU'`Gi ddcfhcb'-',) '' ' ' %cf'Ya U]`'h\Ya 'cb'Y! hYfbU'hY'hgi ddcfh4 i bgk "YXi "Ui '"'Gi ddcfh
\ci fg'UfY', .\$\$Ua '-'%\$.\$\$da 'cb'k YY_XUmg'UbX'-.\$\$Ua '-').\$\$da 'cb'k YY_YbXg'fl *) 'XUmg'U'mYUfŁ"'=Imci
UfY'i bUV'Y'hc'gi Va]hmci f'Ugg][ba YbhXi Y'hc'U'ZJi 'hk]h\'Hi fb]hJb'mci 'a UmUdd'mZcf'Ub'Y! hYbg]cbž'Vi hmci
a i ghfYhJ]b'mci f'hJW_Yhbi a VYf'Zfca '9! hYfbU'`Gi ddcfhfU'cb['k]h\'Ubmch\Yf'fY'Yj UbhXcW a YbhgŁ'hc
]bWi XY'Ug'Yj]XYbW'hc'gi ddcfhmci f'Y! hYbg]cb'Udd']WUhJcb"'=Imci 'Ya U]`'9! hYfbU'`Gi ddcfhmci 'k]``
Ui hca UhJWJ'`mfYWY]j Y'U'hJW_Yhbi a VYfž'Vi h]Zmci 'hY'Yd\cbY'mci 'k]``bYYX'hc'gdYWJZJWJ'`mUg_'Zcf'cbY"
Hi fb]hJb'U'gc'dfcj]XYg'i dXUhYg'cb'h\Y]f'gmghYa 'ghUh' g'cb'Hk]hYf"

; YbYfU`mž'UggYgga YbhiHug_g'a i ghVY'gi Va]hhYX'Y`YVWfcb]\WJ``mij]U'Y]h\Yf'Hi fb]h]b'cf'U'A ccX`Y Ugg][ba Ybh''=b']bgHJb\W'g'k \YfY'h\]g']g'bchdcgg]V`Yž']hk]```VY'gHJhYX'cb'mci f'\\circ i fgY'g'A ccX`Y'g]hY'k]h\U`hYfbUh]j Y'gi Va]gg]cb'XYHJ]`g"

: cf']b \mathbb{Z} cfa Uh]cb'cb'\ck 'hc'gi Va]h'Ugg][ba Ybhg'cb`]bY'j]U'A ccX`Y. `\hhdg.##gh XYbh'i bgk "YXi "Ui \mathbb{A} ck! qi Va]h'Ugq][ba Ybha ccX`Y

5 WUXYa]W<cbYghmUbX D`U[]Uf]ga

D`U[]Uf]ga i]gii g]b[ih\Yik cfXgicfi]XYUgicZch\YfgiUbXidfYgYbh]b[ih\Ya iUgimci fick b"i=iWUbihU_Yia Ubm Zcfa gžZfca iXYi]VYfUhYiWXYUh]b[ihciUWW]XYbhU`mWcdm]b[iZfca iUigci fWYik]h\ci hiUW_bck iYX[Ya Ybh'i

5 WUXYa]W + DZcfa Uhjcb

8 i Y 'hc 'Yj c'j]b['UXj]WY 'VmB GK '< YU'th žighi XYbhg'a i gh'WkYW_'Zcf'i dXUhYX']bZcfa Uh]cb 'fY[UfX]b['cb`]bY 'YUfb]b['Zcf'U``'5fhgž'8 Yg][b 'UbX'5fWk]hYWhi fY 'Wci fgYg'th]g'thYfa 'fJ]U'A ccX`Y'cf'Wci fgY']bZcfa Uh]cb dfcj]XYX"Ł

: cf`YggYbhJU``ghi XYbh`]bZcfa UhJcb`fY`UhJb['hc.