

ARTS2384

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7ci fgY`Cj Yfj]Yk

GhJZZ'7cbhJWw'8YhU]`g

7cbj Ybcfg

Bua Y	9a U]`	5j U]`UV]`]m	@cW]h]cb	D\cbY
>YfYa mA cgg	`a_cgg4_i_bgk`"YXi`"Ui			

GW\cc``7cbhJWw'`bZcfa Uh]cb

GW\cc``cZ<i a Ub]h]Yg/`@Ub[i U[Yg

@cW]h]cb. `GW\cc``C Z]W]zA cfj Yb`6fck b`6i]X]b[ž`@Yj Y``&ž&),

CdYb]b[`<ci fg. `A cbXUm!` : f]XUmž`- Ua `!`) da

HY`.\$&`-' (, `\$(\$*

9a U]: [\U`4_i_bgk`"YXi`"Ui](#)

5W_bck`YX[Ya YbhcZ7ci bHfm

I B GK `5fngž8Yg][b`UbX`5fWk]HfWfi fY? Ybg]b[hcb`UbX`DUXX]b[hcb`Wla di gYg`UfY`Vi]hcb`5Vcf][]bU`
@UbXg"K Y`dUmci f`fYgdYWtg`hc`hY`6]X}[U`UbX`; UX][U`dYcd`Yg`k`c`UfY`hY`7i`gfcX]Ubg`cZ`hY`gY`UbXg"
K Y`UW_bck`YX[Y`hY`5Vcf][]bU`UbX`Hc`fYg`G`fU]h`g`UbXYf`dYcd`Ygž`hY`;]fgh5i`gfcU`]Ubgžk`c`gY`UbXgž
k]bXg`UbX`k`UHf`g`k`Y`U`bck`g`UfYž`UbX`dUm`fYgdYWfi`hc`hY`f`i`b]ei`Y`j`U`i`Ygž`UbX`hY`f`W`b`h`bi`]b[`UbX
YbXi`f]b[`W`h`fYg`k`\\W`XYYdYb`UbX`Yb`f]W`hY`Z`cZci`f`b`U`h`cb`UbX`W`a`a`i`b`h`Yg`"

U[Y`W`ci`f`h`g`m`c`Z`h`Y`C`Z`W`c`Z`h`Y`D`f`c`J`]W`!`7`\\Ub`W`c`f`b`X][Ybci`g`[L`B`G`K`f`g`b`X\]\[Ybci`g`g`f`U`h`\[`m](#)

7ci fgY'8YHJ]`g

I b]hg'cZ7fYX]h*`

Gi a a UfmicZ\hY'7ci fgY

H\Y'Wci fgY'dfcj]XYg'mci `k]h'Ub'cddcfh b]hmhc [U]b'Ub'i bXYfgHUbX]b['cZ_Ymhc'd]Vg]b'dc`h]WU' d\]cgcd\migi V\ Ug. X]ghf]Vi h] Y'↑ gh]Wžh\Y'fc'Y'UbX`ja]hg'cZfYYXca ždYfgcbU'fYgdcbg]V']hmUbX'h\Y Xi h]Yg'h\Uhk Y'\Uj Y'hc'ch\Yfg"K Y'k]`ZcW'g']b'dUfh]W'Uf'cb'h\Y]ggi Y'cZk \Yh\Yf'↑ gh]W'g\ci 'X'VY h\ci [\hcZUg['cVU'cf'k \Yh\Yf']hg\ci 'X'Udd'mgc'Y'mk]h]b'bUhc'b'ghU'h'g"K Y'k]`Vc'bg]XYf'↑ gh]Z]WU]cbg Zc'f'Vc'bw'd]h]cbg'cZ['cVU'↑ gh]W'Ug'k Y'Ug'bUhc'bU]gh'WU'Yb[Yg" H\fc[[\ci h\h\Y'Wci fgY'k Y'k]`b_'h\Y d\]cgcd\]WU'Uf[i a Ybh'hc]ggi Yg'gi V\ Ug['cVU'dc] Yfmž'dUbXYa]Vg'cf'W'hi fU'X]ZYfYbW'g" H\]g'k]` U'ck' mci 'hc'XYj Y'cd'Ub'i bXYfgHUbX]b['cZ'h\Y'fc'Y'cZdc`h]WU'd\]cgcd\m]b'UggYgg]b['gc'i h]cbg'hc'a U'cf di V]WdfcV'Ya g'UbX'XYVUH'g"

7ci fgY'@YUfb]b['Ci hWca Yg

%` ÆYbh]ZmUbX'YI dci bX'a U'cf'h\Ycf]Yg'UbX'Uf[i a Ybh'g']b'dc`h]WU'd\]cgcd\m &" 5dd'mid\]cgcd\]WU'Vc'bw'd]h]hc'YI]gh]b['UbX'dfc'dcgYX'dc`h]WU']bgh]h]h]cbg ' " 9j U'i UH' h\Y'ghfYb[h]g'UbX'k YU_bYggYg'cZd\]cgcd\]WU'UddfcUW\Yg'hc'dc`h]WU' i b]cb'UbX'h\Y]a]hg'cZ[c] Yfba Ybh (" 7ca a i b]WU'h'UbX'XYVUH'Wca d'YI]XYUg)" 8Ya cbghfU'h'g_]`g'cZgW\c'Uf'm]bei]fm]UggcW]UH'X'k]h' h\Y'ghi XmicZd\]cgcd\m

HYUW\]b['GhfUH[]Yg`

H\Y'di fdcgY'cZ'h]g'Wci fgY']g'hc'dfcj]XY'mci `k]h'U'gc'X'[fci bX]b['b'dc`h]WU'd\]cgcd\m h\fc[[\Ub Yb[U[Ya Ybhk]h' _Ym'h.]b_Yfg']b'h\Y'X]gW'd`]bY" H\Y'Wci fgY']g'ghf] W\i fYX'Ufci bX'k YY'_mfYUX]b[gž 'YW\i fYg'UbX'hi hc'f]U'X]gW'gg]cbg" 9UW\k YY_'h\YfY'k]`bcfa U'mVY'U'h'fYY!\ci f'YW\i fY'Zc'ck YX'VmU'cbY! \ci f'X]gW'gg]cb! VUgYX'hi hc'f]U' "5g'd\]cgcd\m]g'U'X]gW'd`]bY'h\Uhj U'i Yg']bXYdYbXYbhei Yg]h]cb]b[ž gh' XYbh'dUfh]W'dU]h]cb']g'YbWci fU[YX']b'Vch'h\Y'YW\i fYg'UbX'hi hc'f]U'g"@YW\i fYg'k]`Wc] Yf'W'bh'fU'h\Ya Yg UbX'Uf[i a Ybh'g']b'dc`h]WU'd\]cgcd\m UbX'k]`fY'UH' h\Ya 'hc'h\Y]f'\]gh'cf]WU'VUW_[fci bX" Hi hc'f]U'g'k]`VY d'fcV'Ya !VUgYX'UbX'k]`]bj c] Y'Uf[Y! 'UbX'ga U'! [fci d'X]gW'gg]cbg" Æ'h\Y'hi hc'f]U'g'k Y'k]`Vc'bg]XYf'h\Y Vc'bhYa d'cfUfmfY'Yj UbW'cZ'h\Y'h\Ycf]Yg'UbX'dcg]h]cbg'gYhci h]b'h\Y'Wci fgY'fYUX]b[g" Mci `k]`VY YI d'YW\X'hc'd'fYdUfY'Zc'f'WUgg'X]gW'gg]cbg'VmWca d'Yh]b['h\Y'gYh'fYUX]b[g" 6mia YUbg'cZ'h\Y'fYUX]b[gž UggYgga Ybh]Ug_g'UbX'[fci d'X]gW'gg]cbg'mci `k]`XYj Y'cd'mci f'UV]]hmhc'fYUXž'Ub'mgYž'W]h]W]gYž'X]gW'ggž UbX']b'h'fd'fYhd\]cgcd\]WU'h\I hg" C b!]bY'X]gW'gg]cb'Zc'fU'k]`VY'gYhi d'YUW\k YY'_gc'h\Uh'mci 'Wlb Vc'bh]bi Y'hc'Yb[U[Y'k]h' h\Y'ggi Yg'cZ'h\Y'Wci fgY'g'k]h' mci f'dYYfg"

5ggYgga Ybh

5ggYgga YbhUg_	K Y][\h	8i Y'8UH	7ci fgY'@YUfb]b[Ci hWca Yg'5ggYggYX
%`9ggUm%	(\$	&(# \$ * # & \$ & & '\$ (. \$ \$ ' DA	%ž&ž' ž(ž)
&"9ggUm&	* \$	%9/6#\$, #&\$&&'\$(. \$\$ 'DA	%ž&ž' ž(ž)

5ggYgga Ybh%`9ggUm%

Gi Va]gg]cb 'cZ5ggYgga YbhiHUg_g

Hi fb]h]b 'Gi Va]gg]cb

Ʒmci 'YbWci bHYf'U'dfcV'Ya 'k \Yb'UH'Ya dh]b['hc'gi Va]hmc i f'Ugg][ba YbhiH'fci [\ 'Hi fb]h]bž'd'YUgY
HY'Yd\cbY'9I HYfbU'Gi ddcfhcb'-',) " ' ' %cf'Ya U] 'H'Ya 'cb'YI HYfbU'HY'hgi ddcfh4 i bgk "YXi "Ui "'Gi ddcfh
\ci fg'UfY', .\$\$Ua '—%\$.\$\$da 'cb'k YY_XUmg'UbX'-. \$\$Ua '—) .\$\$da 'cb'k YY_YbXg'fl *) 'XUmg'U'm'YUfl" Ʒmci
UfY'i bUV'Y'hc'gi Va]hmc i f'Ugg][ba YbhiXi Y'hc'U'Zi 'hk]H'Hi fb]h]b'mci 'a UmUdd'm'Zcf'Ub'YI HYbg]cbž'Vi hmc i
a i ghfYHU]b'mci f'h]W_Yhbi a VYf'Z'ca '9I HYfbU'Gi ddcfhfU'cb['k]H'UbmcH'Yf'fY'Yj UbhXcW a YbHg'k'hc
]bWi XY'Ug'Yj]XYbW'hc'gi ddcfhmc i f'YI HYbg]cb'Udd'jW]h]cb" Ʒmci 'Ya U] '9I HYfbU'Gi ddcfhmc i 'k]
Ui 'ca UH]W]m'fYW]j Y'U'h]W_Yhbi a VYfž'Vi h]Zmci 'HY'Yd\cbY'mci 'k]'b'YX'hc'gd'YW]W]m'Ug_ 'Zcf'cbY"
Hi fb]h]b'U'gc'dfcj]XYg'i dXUH'g'cb'H'Y]f'gmgh'Ya 'ghU'h'g'cb'Hk]H'Yf"

; YbYfU'mž'UggYgga YbhiHUg_g'a i ghVY'gi Va]H'YX'Y'YW'fcb]W]m'j]U'Y]H'Yf'Hi fb]h]b'cf'U'A ccX'Y
Ugg][ba YbH' 'b]bg]UbW'g'k \YfY'h'lg]g'bc]hd'cgg]V'Yž'hk]'VY'gh'UH'X'cb'mci f'Wci fgY'g'A ccX'Y'g]H'k]H
U'HYfbUH] Y'gi Va]gg]cb'XYHU]g"

: cf]bZ'fa UH]cb'cb'\ck 'hc'gi Va]hUgg][ba YbHg'cb]bY'j]U'A ccX'Y. \H'hdg.#gh XYbH'i bgk "YXi "Ui #ck!
gi Va]hUgg][ba YbH'a ccX'Y

