

# ARTS2633

5'7i`h fU`Gi fj YmicZ>UdUb.: fca ; cXg'hc ; UX[ Yhg

HYfa &Z&\$&&



7ci fgY`Cj Yfj ]Yk

GhJZ`7cbhJW`8YhJ]`g

7cbj Ybcfg

BUa Y	9a U]`	5j U]`UV]`]m	@cW]h]cb	D\cbY
7cbhJW`GWcc` C Z]W`7cbhJW` GWcc`C Z]W`	<a href="#">\U`4 i bgk "YXi "Uj</a>	B #5	B #5	B #5

GWcc`7cbhJW`bZcfa Uh]cb

GWcc`cZ<i a Ub]h]Yg/`@Ub[i U[Yg

5W\_bck `YX[ Ya YbhcZ'7ci blfm

I BGK '5fjz8Yg][ b'UbX'5fWk]fYWi fY'Ybg]b[ hcb'UbX'DUXX]b[ hcb'Wla di gYg'UfY'Vi ]hcb'5Vcf][ ]bU`

7ci fgY'8YHJ]`g

I b]hg'cZ7fYX]h\*`

Gi a a UfmcZ`h\Y'7ci fgY

H\]g'Wci fgY'ZcW gYg'cb'\_Ymh\Ya Yg]b'>UdUbYgY'W`h'fY'Zca`h\Y'dfY!a cXYfb'hc'h\Y'a cXYfb'dYf]cXg"i`h


MCI '@95FB"

- Ghi XYbhtg'UfY'YbW&i fU[ YX'hc'ghUfhih]b\_]b[ 'cZdcgg]V'Y'fYgYUfWk'hc d]Wg'Ug'YUf'mUg'dcgg]V'Y'"H\Y fUb[ Y'cZhc d]Wg'k ]'VY'X]gW ggYX']b'hY'YUf'mk YY\_g'cZhY'hYfa "

5ggYgga Ybh' . 'Hi hcf]U' fYgdcbgYg'f] fci dŁ

8i Y'XUHY. '\$, #\$, #&\$&&'%%\$ \$'DA

Ghi XYbhtg'k cf\_]b' [ fci dg'hc'fYgdc bX'hc'U'gYhcZHi hcf]U'`E i Ygh]cbg'dcgYX'Vmi hY]f WUgga UHYg'"5ddfcI ]a UHY'm&Z\$\$\$k cfXg" F i Vf]WZ [ fci d'a Uf\_'k ]h'cfU'ZYXVUW\_'hc' [ fci d"

H\]g'Ugg][ ba Ybh]g'gi Va ]hYX'h'fci [ \ 'Hi fb]h]b'UbX'ghi XYbhtg'Xc'bc hY'Hi fb]h]b'g]a ]Uf]mifYdcfhtg"

5XX]h]cbU'XYHJ]`g

H\Y'Hi hcf]U'; fci dg'k ]`gi Va ]hHi hcf]U'F YgdcbgYg'cb'hY'ei Ygh]cbg'cZYfYX'cb'U'k YY\_'mVUg]g'VmichYf hYUa g ]b'hY]f'Hi hcf]U'h]a Y!g'chg'"H\]g'k ]'VY'X]gW ggYX']b'Z f'hYf'XYHJ]' ]b'K YY\_'%"

# 5 hYbXUbWV`F Yei ]fYa Ybhg

Gh XYbfg`UFY`gfcfb[ `mYbWci fU[ YX`tc`UthYbX`U`WUggYg`UbX`fYj`]Yk`YWhi`fY`fYWc`fX]b[`g"

# 7 ci fgY`GVW`YXi`Y`

[J`Yk`WUgg`ha`YhUV`Y`](#)

H]a`YhUV`Y`

8UhY	HmdY	7cbhYbh
K`YY_`%`"``\$`A`Um!`` >i`bY`	@YWhi`fY`	DUfh`%`:`ci`bXU]h]cbg  @YWhi`fY`%`A`m\g`cZ5bVW`gfrfm`
	Hi`hc]f]U`	h]fcXi`Wtc`fmHi`hc]f]U`YX`VmHYUWV`Yf#`i`ghfU]h]cb`
K`YY_`&.`*`>i`bY`!`%\$` >i`bY`	@YWhi`fY`	@YWhi`fY`&.`9Ufmi<`]ghc]f]WU`Gci`fVW`g`
	Hi`hc]f]U`	Gh`XYbh@YX`
K`YY_`"``.%`>i`bY`!`%+` >i`bY`	@YWhi`fY`	DUfh&.`GHUHY`:`cfa`U]h]cb  @YWhi`fY`"``.H\Y`7`\]bYgY`A`cXY`
	Hi`hc]f]U`	Gh`XYbh@YX`
K`YY_`(`.`&\$`>i`bY`!`&(` >i`bY`	@YWhi`fY`	@YWhi`fY`(`.`7`c`UdgY`cZ\Y`7`\]bYgY`A`cXY`UbX` A`])fUfmF`i`Y`
	Hi`hc]f]U`	Gh`XYbh@YX`
K`YY_`)`.`&+`>i`bY`!`%` >i`m`	@YWhi`fY`	DUfh"``.Hc_i`[`Uk`U`>UdUb`fW`\$`!`%`*`,`L`  @YWhi`fY`)`.H\Y`Hc_i`[`Uk`U`G\c[`i`bUHY`
	Hi`hc]f]U`	Gh`XYbh@YX`
K`YY_`*`.`(``>i`mi`,`>i`m`	@YWhi`fY`	Bc`@YWhi`fY`H\]g`K`YY_`
	Hi`hc]f]U`	Bc`Hi`hc]f]U`H\]g`K`YY_`
K`YY_`+`.`%%`>i`mi`!`%` >i`m`	@YWhi`fY`	@YWhi`fY`*`.`6UVU`6i`b_`fW`+%`!`%+`)-`L`GUh]f]gh]UbX` Hfci`V`Ya`U`_Yf`
	Hi`hc]f]U`	Gh`XYbh@YX`
K`YY_`,`.`%`>i`mi`!`&&` >i`m`	@YWhi`fY`	DUfh(`.`9bhYf]b[`U`BYk`K`cf`X`  @YWhi`fY`+`.`F`Yj`c`i`h]cb`UbX`h\Y`A`Y}]` F`Yg]hc]f]U]h]cbZ%`*`,`
	Hi`hc]f]U`	Gh`XYbh@YX`

K YY_-.:&) `i `m! `&- >i `m	@YWhi fY	@YWhi fY'; .:K UfZJ ]WtcfmUbX`8YZYUh`% -)!%- ( )
	Hi hc f]U`	Gh XYbh@YX
K YY_`%\$.`%5i [i gh!`) 5i [i gh	@YWhi fY	@YWhi fY`- .`@b[ Yf]b[ `5bl ]YhYg`]b`Dcdi `Uf`7i `h`fY
	Hi hc f]U`	Gh XYbh@YX
	5ggYgga Ybh	7 f]h`WU`V]V`c[ fUd`m



F Ygci fWg

DfYgWf]VYX F Ygci fWg

F YUX]b[ '@]gh '5 '']ghcZF YUX]b[ g'k ]''VY 'dcghYX 'cb 'A ccX'Y''5''cZHY 'F YUX]b[ g 'UfY 'Uj U]'UV'Y 'Hfci [ \
@Y[ Ublc 'cb 'HY 'A ccX'Y 'Wci fgY 'dU[ Y"

F YWca a YbXYX F Ygci fWg

5 R^ ScZIXV : Zde gj ` WkRaR\_ /Uj U]'UV'Y 'Uhi BGK '@]VfUfm
7 Rde3dR, 3 5f ]f dR]t ` TR]t R\_U ` ]ZTR] : Zde gj /Uj U]'UV'Y 'Uhi BGK '@]VfUfm

7ci fgY '9j U'i Uh]cb 'UbX '8Yj Y`cda Ybh

7ci fgYg 'UfY 'dYf]cX]WU`mfYj ]Yk YXz UbX 'ghi XYb]g''ZYXVUW\_]g'i gYX 'hc 'ja dfcj Y 'HYa "': YYXVUW\_]g
[ UHYfYX 'Zca 'ghi XYb]g 'i g]b[ 'a m9I dYf]YbW''Ghi XYb]g 'UfY 'YbWci fU[ YX 'hc 'Wca d'YHY 'HY]f'gi fj Ymg 'Vm
UWYgg]b[ 'HY 'dYfgcbU]'gYX 'k YV''b\_j ]U'HY 'A ccX'Y 'Wci fgY 'g]HY"

Gi Va ]gg]cb 'cZ5ggYgga YbhiHUg\_g

Hi fb]h]b 'Gi Va ]gg]cb

Ʒmci 'YbWci bHYf'U'dfcV'Ya 'k \Yb'UH'Ya dh]b[ 'hc'gi Va ]hmc i f'Ugg][ ba YbhiH'fci [ \ 'Hi fb]h]bž'd'YUgY  
HY'Yd\cbY'9I HYfbU'Gi ddcfhcb'-' , ) " ' ' %cf'Ya U] 'H'Ya 'cb'YI HYfbU'HY'fgi ddcfh4 i bgk "YXi "Ui "'Gi ddcfh  
\ci fg'UfY' , .\$Ua '—%\$.\$\$da 'cb'k YY\_XUmg'UbX'-. .\$Ua '—) . \$\$da 'cb'k YY\_YbXg'fI \*) 'XUmg'U'mYUfI" Ʒmci  
UfY'i bUV'Y'hc'gi Va ]hmc i f'Ugg][ ba YbhiXi Y'hc'U'Zi 'hk ]H'Hi fb]h]b' mci 'a UmUdd'mZcf'Ub'YI HYbg]cbž'Vi hmc i  
a i ghfYHU]b' mci f'h]W\_Yhbi a VYf'Z'ca '9I HYfbU'Gi ddcfhfU'cb[ 'k ]H'UbmcH'Yf'fY'Yj UbhXcW a YbHgE'hc  
]bWi XY'Ug'Yj ]XYbVW'hc'gi ddcfhmci f'YI HYbg]cb'Udd' ]W]h]cb" Ʒmci 'Ya U] '9I HYfbU'Gi ddcfhmci 'k ]  
Ui 'ca UH]WU'mfYW]j Y'U'h]W\_Yhbi a VYfž'Vi h]Zmci 'HY'Yd\cbY'mci 'k ]'bYYX'hc'gdYW]Z]WU'mUg\_ 'Zcf'cbY"  
Hi fb]h]b 'U'gc'dfcj ]XYg'i dXUH'g'cb'H'Y]f'gmgh'Ya 'ghU'hi g'cb'Hk ]HYf"

; YbYfU'mž'UggYgga YbhiHUg\_g'a i ghVY'gi Va ]HYX'Y'YWfcb]WU'mj ]U'Y]H'Yf'Hi fb]h]b'cf'U'A ccX'Y  
Ugg][ ba YbH' 'b]bgHUbVW'g'k \YfY'H' ]g' ]g' bchidcgg]V'Yž'hk ]'VY'ghUH'X'cb' mci f'Wci fgY'g'A ccX'Y'g]H'k ]H  
U'HYfbUH] Y'gi Va ]gg]cb 'XYHU]g"

: cf]bZ'fa UH]cb'cb'\ck 'hc'gi Va ]hUgg][ ba YbHg'cb']bY'j ]U'A ccX'Y. \hhdg. #gh XYbH'i bgk "YXi "Ui #ck!  
gi Va ]hUgg][ ba YbH'a ccX'Y



