

ARTS2693

DgmWxc`b[i]ghWg

HYfa &Z&\$&&



5W_bck `YX[Ya YbhcZ'7ci blfm

I BGK '5fjz8Yg][b'UbX'5fWk]fYWi fY'?Ybg]b[hcb'UbX'DUXX]b[hcb'Wla di gYg'UfY'Vi]hcb'5Vcf][]bU`

7ci fgY'8YHJ`g

I b]hg'cZ7fYX]h*`

Gi a a UfmicZ\hY'7ci fgY

H\]g'Wci fgY'k]`b]fcXi W'mci `hc`hY'Wca d'YI]hmiUbX'WYUHj]hmicZ\hY`i a Ub'i gY'cZ`Ub[i U[Y'k]h
dUfh]W`Uf'fYZYfYbW`hc`Z]fgh`Ub[i U[Y'UWci]g]h]cb`UbX'XYj Y`cda YbH`@_Y`VfYUh]b[žk U`_b[`UbX'g'YYd]b[ž
dfcXi W]b[`UbX'i bXYfghUbX]b[``Ub[i U[Y']g'U`bUhi fU`UW]j]hmiUhmci `Yb[U[Y']bža i `h]d`Y`hja Yg'U`XUmžk]h
]hY`cf`bc`WcbgW]ci g`Uk UfYbYgg`cf`YZc`fh`DgmW]c`]b[i]gh]Wg`]g'U`Z]Y`X`h`Uhigh X]Yg`hY`i bWcbgW]ci g
dfcWggYg`h`Uhi bXYf]Y`h]g`UV`]hmi`H\Y`a`cfY`mci `i bXYfghUbX`UVci h`Ub[i U[Y`ž`lck`]h]g`UWci]fYXž`UbX
`lck`]h]g`dfcWggYXž`hY`a`cfY`mci `i bXYfghUbX`UVci hmi fgY`ZUbX`hY`dYcd`Y`Ufci bX`mci `"

7ci fgY'@YUfb]b[`Ci hWca Yg

%`7cbgfh] W]hU`Wca d'YI `a`cXY`cZ`i a Ub`Ub[i U[Y']b`hYfa`g`cZ`lck`]h]g`cf[Ub]gYXž`lck`]h]g`UWci]fYXž
UbX`lck` _bck` YX[Y`cZ`Ub[i U[Y']g`di`hrc`i`gYž`b`hY`dfcXi W]cb`UbX`Wca`dfY`Ybg]cb`cZk`cfXgž
gYbH]bW]gž`UbX`d]YW]g`cZ]gWci fgYžVmia`cbc`]b[i U`g`UbX`V`]b[i U`gdYU`Yfg`"
&"5dd`m[YbYfU`df]bW]d`Yg`cZ`]b[i]gh]Wg`hc`hY`UbU`mg]g`cZdgmW]c`]b[i]gh]WXU]U`]b`9b[`]g`UbX`c`hYf
`Ub[i U[Yg`"
' "9j`U`i`U]h`hY`a`U`ef`UddfcUWX`Yg`]b`dgmW]c`]b[i]gh]Wgž`]b`hYfa`g`cZ`hY`f`dck`Yf`hc`UW]ci`bh]Zc`f`hY
dgmW]c`c`]W]`dfcWggYg`i`bXYf`m]b[`hY`dfcXi W]cbž`dfcWgg]b[`UbX`fYdfYgYbH]h]cb`cZ`i`a`Ub
`Ub[i U[Y`"
("5ddfU]gY`U`j`Uf]YhmicZYa`d]f]W]`hc`c`g`i`gYX`VmdgmW]c`]b[i]gh]hc`gh`Xm`Ub[i U[Y`UWci]g]h]cb`UbX
`Ub[i U[Y`dYfZcfa`UbW`"

HYUWX]b[`GhfUH[]Yg`

H\Y`hYUWX]b[`ghfUH[]Yg`]bW] XY`YW]h`fYgž`h`hc`f]U`gž`WUgg`dfYgYbH]h]cbgž`UbX` [fci`d`X]gW`gg]cbg`"H\Y
k`YY`_m`YW]h`fYg`UfY`X]j`]XYX`]brc`h`c`dUfhg`" `hY`Z]fghdUfhž`VUg]W]WcbW]dHg`UbX`h`Yc`fYh]W]`]ggi`Yg`UfY
dfYgYbH]X`" `hY`gYWcbX`dUfhž`j`Uf]ci`g`]ggi`Yg`UbX`ei`Ygh]cbg`UfY`dfYgYbH]X`UbX`X]gW`ggYX`]b`Ub
]bH]fUW]j`Y`a`UbbYf`UbX`mci`UfY`YbWci`fU[YX`hc`Wcb]f]Vi`hY`hc`hY`X]gW`gg]cb`"H\Y`h`hc`f]U`g`dfcj`]XY`hY
cddcfh`b]hmiZc`f`Ub`]b!XYdH`YI`Ua`]bU]h]cb`cZ`hYc`fYh]W]`UbX`Ya`d]f]W]`]ggi`Yg`]b`dgmW]c`]b[i]gh]Wg`k`]h
dUfh]W`Uf`fYZYfYbW`hc` `Ub[i U[Y`XYj`Y`cda`YbH`

5ggYgga Ybh

H\Y'5a Yf]WJb'Dgm\Xc`c[]WJ`5ggcW]U]cb'f5D5E'fYZfYbW]b['gmghYa ']g'i gYX'Zc'f'U''Ugg][ba Ybhg]b'h\]g
Wci fgY": cf'Z f\Yf'XYfU]gžd`YUgY'gYY. \hhd.#gh XYbh'i bgk "YXi "Ui #JdU'

5ggYgga YbhUg_			

Gi Va]gg]cb`bchYg. D`YUgY`gYY`A ccX`Y`Zcf`hY`]bghfi W]cbgžfYgci fWgžUbX`a Uf_]b[`W]hYf]U`Zcf`h]g
UggYgga Ybh`
8i Y`XUHY. %&#\$, #&\$&&\$ (. \$\$`DA

5 `&Z\$\$\$!k cfX`fYgYUfW`YggUmcb`cbY`cZ`hY`hcd]Wg`Wcj YfYX`]b`hY`Wci fgY"

A Uf_]b[`j]U`U`fi Vf]W`Xj]Xi U`k f]hYb`ZYXVUW`k]`VY`dfcj]XYX"

H\]g`]g`hY`Z]bU`UggYgga YbhZcf`U`hYbXUbW`di fdcgYg"

H\]g`Ugg][ba Ybh]g`gi Va]hYX`h`fci [\ `Hi fb]h]b`UbX`ghi XYbhg`W]b`gYY`Hi fb]h]b`gja]Uf]mfYdcftg"

5XX]h]cbU`XYHJ]`g

GYY`A ccX`Y`Zcf`XYHJ]`g`UbX`fY[i `Uf`i dXUHYg"



	Hi hfjU`	

7 ci fgYg'UFY'dYf]cX]WU`mfYj]Yk YX'UbX'gh XYbhg'ZYXVUW_]g i gYX'hc']a dfcj Y'hYa "'': YYXVUW_]g
[U'hYfYX'Zca 'gh XYbhg'i g]b['a mØI dYf]YbW'Ug'k Y''Ug']bZcfa U'ZYXVUW_'h'fci [\ci h'hY'Wci fgY''

Gi Va]gg]cb`cZ5ggYgga YbhiHUg_g

Hi fb]h]b`Gi Va]gg]cb

≠mci`YbWci bHYf`U`dfcV`Ya`k` \Yb`UH`Ya` dh]b[`hc`gi`Va`]hmc`i`f`Ugg][`ba`Ybhi`h`fci`[`\`Hi`fb]h]b`z`d`Y`UgY`
HY`Yd`cbY`9I`HYfbU`Gi`ddcfhcb`-`,`)`"``"``%cf`Ya`Uj`h`Ya`cb`YI`HYfbU`HY`hgi`ddcfh4`i`bgk`"YXi`"Ui`""Gi`ddcfh`
`lci`fg`UfY`,`.\$\$Ua`-`-%\$.\$\$da`cb`k`YY`XUmg`UbX`-`.\$\$Ua`-`).\$\$da`cb`k`YY`YbXg`f1`*)`XUmg`U`mY`Uf2`≠mci`
UfY`i`bUV`Y`hc`gi`Va`]hmc`i`f`Ugg][`ba`Ybhi`Xi`Y`hc`U`Zi`h`k`]h`Hi`fb]h]b`mci`a`UmUdd`m`Zc`f`Ub`YI`HYbg]cb`z`Vi`hmc`i`
a`i`ghfY`h]b`mci`f`h]W`Yhbi`a`VYf`Z`ca`9I`HYfbU`Gi`ddcfh`f`U`cb[`k`]h`Ubmc`h`Yf`fY`Yj`UbhXcW`a`Yb`hg`L`hc`
]bW`i`XY`Ug`Yj`]XYbVW`hc`gi`ddcfhmc`i`f`YI`HYbg]cb`Udd`]W]h]cb`"≠mci`Ya`Uj`9I`HYfbU`Gi`ddcfhmc`i`k`]`
Ui`hc`a`U]W]m`fYW]j`Y`U`h]W`Yhbi`a`VYf`z`Vi`h]Zmci`HY`Yd`cbY`mci`k`]`b`Y`Y`X`hc`gd`Y`W]Z]W]m`Ug`_`Zc`f`cbY`"
Hi`fb]h]b`U`gc`d`fcj`]XYg`i`dXUH`g`cb`h`Y]f`gm`gh`Ya`g`h`U`h`g`cb`Hk`]h`Y`f`"

;`YbYfU`mz`UggYgga`YbhiUg_g`a`i`ghVY`gi`Va`]hYX`Y`Y`W`fcb]W]m`j`]U`Y]h`Y`f`Hi`fb]h]b`cf`U`A`ccX`Y`
Ugg][`ba`Yb`h`-`b`]bg`h`Ub`VW`g`k` \YfY`h`g`]g`b`ch`d`c`g`g]V`Y`z`]h`k`]`V`Y`g`h`U`h`X`cb`mci`f`W`ci`fgY`g`A`ccX`Y`g`]h`k`]h`
U`h`Y`fb`U`h]`Y`gi`Va`]gg]cb`XY`h]g`"

:`cf`]b`Z`c`fa`U`h]cb`cb`l`ck`hc`gi`Va`]hUgg][`ba`Yb`hg`cb`]b`Y`j`]U`A`ccX`Y`.`h`h`d`g`#`gh`XYb`h`i`bgk`"YXi`"Ui`#`ck`!
gi`Va`]hUgg][`ba`Yb`h`a`ccX`Y`"

5 WUXYa]W< cbYgmiUbX`D`U[]Uf]ga

D`U[]Uf]ga `]g`i`g]b[`h`Y`k`c`f`X`g`c`f`]X`Y`U`g`c`Z`c`h`Y`f`g`i`U`b`X`d`f`Y`g`Y`b`h]b[`h`Y`a` `U`g`m`c`i`f`c`k`b`" `#`W`b`h`U`_`Y`a`U`b`m`
Z`c`f`a`g`Z`Z`c`a` `X`Y`]V`Y`f`U`h`Y` `W`X`Y`U`h]b[`h`c` `U`W`W`Y`X`Y`b`h`U` `m`i`W`c`d`m]b[`Z`c`a` `U`g`c`i`f`W`k`]h`c`i`h`U`W`b`c`k` `Y`X[`Y`a` `Y`b`h`

