

LING5024

H\Y`Gci bX`GmgHya `cZ9b[`]g\

HYfa `&Z&\$&&



7ci fgY`Cj Yfj]Yk

GhJZZ7cbhJWw8YhU]`g

7cbj Ybcfg

Bua Y	9a U]`	5j U]`UV]`]m	@cW]h]cb	D\cbY
7`U]f`<]`	WU]f`\]`4 i bgk "YXi "Ui	VmUddc]bħa Ybh	C b`]bY	\$() +' *\$' ' +

GWXcc``7cbhJWw8YhU]`g

GWXcc``cZ<i a Ub]h]Yg:/`@Ub[i U[Yg

@cW]h]cb. GWXcc``C Z]W]žA cfj Yb`6fck b`6i]X]b[ž@Yj Y``&ž&),

C dYb]b[`<ci fg. A cbXUm! : f]XUmž- Ua `!) da

HY`. \$&'- ' (, '\$(\$*

9a U]. [\U`4 i bgk "YXi "Ui](#)

5W_bck `YX[Ya YbhcZ'7ci blfm

I BGK '5fjz8Yg][b'UbX'5fWk]fYWi fY?Ybg]b[hcb'UbX'DUXX]b[hcb'Wla di gYg'UfY'Vi]hcb'5Vcf][]bU`

7ci fgY'8YHJ]`g

I b]hg'cZ7fYX]h*`

Gi a a UfmicZ`h\Y'7ci fgY

þ'h]g'Wci fgYžmci 'k]`YI d`cfY'h\Y'dUthYfbg'cZgdc_Yb'9b[`]g\`"Mci 'k]`ZfghYI Ua]bY'h\Y'Zcfa U]cb'cZ
gci bXg'UbX'h\Y'gci bXg'h\Uha U_Y'i d'h\Y'9b[`]g\`gci bX'gmghYa "Mci 'k]`h\Yb'Vi]X'Zca `g]b[`Y'gci bXg
h' h\Y'Wca V]bU]cb'cZgci bXg]brc'gm`UV`Yg'UbX'h\Y'fc`Y'cZgm`UV`Yg]b'9b[`]g\`f\ntla žh\Uh]gžh\Y

5ggYgga Ybh

5ggYgga YbhUg_	K Y][\h	8i Y'8UHŸ	7ci fgY'@YUfb]b[Ci hŸa Yg'5ggYggYX
%"HU_Y\ca Y'hŸgh	')i	' \$#\$* #&\$&&\$*.\$\$.DA	%
&"DfYgYbhUjcb	%)i	Bch5dd']WUVY	&
' "Dfc'YWh) \$i	%&#\$, #&\$&&\$*.\$\$.DA	%ž&ž'

5ggYgga Ybh% 'HU_Y\ca Y'hŸgh

8i Y'XUHŸ. " \$#\$* #&\$&&\$*.\$\$.DA

H\Y'hŸghŸj Yfg'hŸ'ŸbhŸbhcZfYUX]b[g'UbX'gYa]bUf'X]gW'gg]cb'cZhŸYa "'&\ci fg"Gh XYbŸg'fYWŸ]j Y
k f]hŸb'ZYXVUW."

H\]g'Ugg][ba Ybh]g'gi Va]hŸX'hŸfci [\ 'Hi fb]h]b'UbX'gh XYbŸg'Xc'bcgYY'Hi fb]h]b'g]a]'Uf]mfYdcfŸg"

5ggYgga Ybh& 'DfYgYbhUjcb

Gi Va]gg]cb'bcŸg. H\Y'dfYgYbhUjcbg'k]'VY'fcghŸfYX']bŸc'hŸ'gWŸYXi 'Y"

%) !'&\$'a]bi hŸg"Gh XYbŸg'fYWŸ]j Y'k f]hŸb'ZYXVUW."

H\]g'Ugg][ba Ybh]g'gi Va]hŸX'hŸfci [\ 'Hi fb]h]b'UbX'gh XYbŸg'Xc'bcgYY'Hi fb]h]b'g]a]'Uf]mfYdcfŸg"

5ggYgga Ybh' . 'Dfc'YWh

8i Y'XUHŸ. %&#\$, #&\$&&\$*.\$\$.DA

Gh XYbŸg'k]'k cf_k]h'gdYYWŸ'gUa d'Yg'hŸfci [\ci hŸ'Y'hŸfa 'UbU'Ÿg]b['hŸ'gdYYWŸ'UWŸfX]b['Ÿc'Ÿci fgY
Ÿcd]Ÿg"H\YfY'UfY'hŸfY'Ugg][ba YbŸg'hŸU'hŸa df]gY'hŸ'dfc'YWŸ'hŸU'bi a VYf'cZk cfXg']g'Uddfci]a UŸ'm
' \$\$\$"Gh XYbŸg'fYWŸ]j Y'k f]hŸb'ZYXVUW."

H\]g']g'hŸ'Z]bU'Ugg][ba YbhZcf'UŸhŸbXUbWŸ'di fdcgYg"

H\]g'Ugg][ba Ybh]g'gi Va]hŸX'hŸfci [\ 'Hi fb]h]b'UbX'gh XYbŸg'Xc'bcgYY'Hi fb]h]b'g]a]'Uf]mfYdcfŸg"

		@UVcfUhc fmk cf_`Wcbh]bi YX`cb`5i ghU`]Ub`9b[`]g\` UbX`"a UH`g\`d`"
K YY_(`. `&\$`>i bY!`!&(` >i bY	GYa `]bUf	%`"@YWh` fY.`7 cbHYI` hUbX`j Uf]U]cb`f9b[`]g\` dfcbi`bW]U]cb &"`8]gW`gg]cb`cZF`YUX]b[`GYh` .`DfcXi`W]cb`UbX` DYfW`dh]cb '`"C`j`Yfj`]Yk`cZk`YY_)!`*`fYUX]b[`g.`F`YUX]b[`GYh(` (`"@UVcfUhc fmk cf_`Hfi`a`d`GdYYW`DUH`Yfbg` f6Y`]Yj`Y`a`Y`
K YY_)`. `&+`>i bY!`!%` >i `m	5ggYgga`Ybh	%o` %o` Ygga`Ybh`

%o

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Dc`hWgUhc`cZ9b[`]g\`DfcZWybWm • @Ub[i U[Y`UbX`h.Y`>i ghWY`GmgH/a <p>("C fU`dfYgYbUhc`bg`Ug`fcgHfYX</p> <p>) "7 ci fgY`k fUd!i d</p>
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F Ygci fWg

DfYgW]VYX`F Ygci fWg

H\Y`Wci fgY`fYUX]b[g`UfY`ci fbU`Ufh]WYg`Uj U]UV`Y`h`fci [\`I` B GK ``]VfUfm"

7ci fgY`97ci fgY`9j U8 Uj]cb Ubx`8Yj Y`cda Ybh

A m9l dYf]YbW`gi fj Ymg`UfY`h`Y`df]a Ufma YUbg`Zcf`gh XYbhg`hc`dfcj]XY`ZYXVUW`hc`h`Y`Wci fgY`Wcbj Ybcf"

Gi Va]gg]cb`cZ5ggYgga YbhiHUg_g

Hi fb]h]b`Gi Va]gg]cb

Ʒmci`YbWci`bHYf`U`dfcV`Ya`k`\\Yb`UH`Ya`dh]b[`hc`gi`Va`]hmc`i`f`Ugg][`ba`Ybhi`h`fci`[`\\`Hi`fb]`h]b`z`d`Y`Ug`Y`
HY`Yd`\\`cb`Y`9I`HY`fb`U`Gi`ddc`fh`cb`-`'`,`)`"``'``%'cf`Ya`U]`h`Ya`i`cb`YI`HY`fb`U`HY`hgi`ddc`fh`4`i`bgk`"YXi`"Ui`""Gi`ddc`fh`
\\`ci`fg`Uf`Y`,`.\$`\$Ua`-`-%`\$.`\$`\$da`i`cb`k`YY`_`X`Umg`U`b`X`-`.\$`\$Ua`-`-`).`\$`\$da`i`cb`k`YY`_`Y`b`X`g`f`l`*)`X`Umg`U`m`Y`U`f`l`"Ʒmci`
Uf`Y`i`b`U`V`Y`h`c`gi`Va`]hmc`i`f`Ugg][`ba`Ybhi`Xi`Y`h`c`U`Z`Ji`h`k`]h`Hi`fb]`h]b`mci`i`a`Um`U`dd`m`Z`c`f`U`b`YI`HY`bg]`cb`z`Vi`hmc`i`
a`i`gh`f`Y`h]`b`mci`f`h]`W`Y`h`bi`a`V`Y`f`Z`ca`9I`HY`fb`U`Gi`ddc`fh`f`U`cb[`k`]h`U`b`m`c`h`Y`f`f`Y`Y`j`U`b`h`X`c`W`a`Y`b`h`g`k`h`c`
]b`Wi`X`Y`U`g`Y`j`]X`Y`b`W`h`c`gi`ddc`fh`mci`f`YI`HY`bg]`cb`U`dd`]`W`h]`cb`"Ʒmci`Ya`U]`9I`HY`fb`U`Gi`ddc`fh`mci`k`j`
Ui`h`c`a`U`h]`W`U`m`f`Y`W`]j`Y`U`h]`W`Y`h`bi`a`V`Y`f`z`Vi`h]`Z`mci`HY`Y`d`\\`cb`Y`mci`k`j`b`Y`Y`X`h`c`g`d`Y`W`Z`W`U`m`U`g`_`Z`c`f`c`b`Y`"
Hi`fb]`h]b`U`g`c`d`f`c`j`]X`Y`g`i`d`X`U`h`Y`g`c`b`h`Y`]f`g`m`g`h`Y`a`i`g`h`U`h`g`c`b`H`k`]h`Y`f`"

;`Y`b`Y`f`U`m`z`U`gg`Y`g`g`a`i`gh`V`Y`gi`Va`]h`Y`X`Y`Y`W`f`c`b]`W`U`m`j`]U`Y`]h`Y`f`Hi`fb]`h]b`c`f`U`A`cc`X`Y`
U`gg][`ba`Y`b`h`i`h`]b`g`h`U`b`W`g`k`\\`Y`f`Y`h`g`]g`b`c`h`d`c`g`g]`V`Y`z`]h`k`]`V`Y`g`h`U`h`X`c`b`mci`f`W`ci`fg`Y`g`A`cc`X`Y`g`]h`k`]h`
U`h`Y`fb`U`h]`Y`gi`Va`]gg]cb`X`Y`h]`g`"

:`c`f`]b`Z`c`fa`U`h]`c`b`c`b`\\`c`k`h`c`gi`Va`]h`U`gg][`ba`Y`b`h`g`c`b`]b`Y`j`]U`A`cc`X`Y`.`\\`h`d`g`#`g`h`X`Y`b`h`i`bgk`"YXi`"Ui`#`c`k`!
gi`Va`]h`U`gg][`ba`Y`b`h`a`cc`X`Y`"

5 WUXYa]W< cbYgmiUbX`D`U[]Uf]ga

D`U[]Uf]ga `]g`i g]b[`hY`k cfXg`cf]XYUg`cZchYfg`UbX`dfYgYbh]b[`hYa `Ug`mci f`ck b" `#WUb`hU`Y`a Ubm
Zcfa gZ`Zca `XY`]VYfUH`VX`YUH]b[`hc`UWV]XYbhU`m`Wcdm]b[`Zca `U`gci fW`k]h`ci hUW`bck `YX[Ya `Ybh`

I BGK `[fci dg`d`U[]Uf]ga `]bhc`hY`Zc`ck]b[`WUhy[cf]Yg.

7cdm]b[.`I`g]b[`hY`gUa Y`cf`j Yfmg]a]Uf`k cfXg`hc`hY`cf][]bU`hY`hcf]XYU`k]h`ci hUW`bck `YX[]b[`hY`
gci fW`cf`i`g]b[`ei`chU]cb`a Uf`g`H`g]bW`i XYg`Wcdm]b[`a`UH`f]U`gZ]XYUg`cf`WcbW`d]g`Zca `U`Vcc`Z`Uf]WY`Z`
fYdcfhcf`chYf`k`f]hY`b`XcW`a Yb]Z`dfYgYbhU]cbZ`Wca`d]g]h]cbZ`Uf]k`cf`Z`XYg][bZ`XfUk]b[Z`W]fW]f]mZ`Wca`di`hY`f`
dfc[fUa `cf`gcZk`UfY`Zk`YVg]hY`Z]b]hY`fbY`Z`chY`f`Y`Y`W`fcb]W`fY`gci`fW`Z`cf`UbchY`f`dY`fgcb`f]g`Ugg][ba`Ybhk]h`ci`h`
Uddfcd]U]hY`UW`bck `YX[Ya `Ybh`

#Uddfcd]U]hY`dUfUd`fUg]b[.`

5 WUXYa]WbZcfa Uh]cb

8i Y'rc'Yj c'j]b['UXj]W'VmB GK ' < YU'hž'gh XYbh'ia i gh'WXYW'Zcf'i dXU'YX']bZcfa Uh]cb'fY[UfX]b['cb']bY
'YUfb]b['Zcf'U''5f'gž'8Yg][b'UbX'5f'W]H'W' fY'W' i fgYg'h'g'h'fa 'fj]U'A ccX'Y'cf'W' i fgY']bZcfa Uh]cb
dfcj]XYX"Ł

: cf'YggYbh]U'gh XYbh]bZcfa Uh]cb'fY'Uh]b['rc.