LING5029

H\Y˙DgmWc`c[m˙cZ@Ub[i U[Y

H\Yˉfa˙˙&Z˙&$&&

5W bck `YX[Ya YbhcZ 7ci bhfm

I BGK `5fhgž 8Yg][ b`UbX`5fVX]hYVh fY`? Ybg]b[hcb`UbX`DUXX]b[hcb`VJa di gYg`UfY`Vi ]`h cb`5Vcf][ ]bU` @UbXg"`K Y`dUm ci f`fYgdYVh g`hc`h Y`6]X `[ U`UbX`; UX][ U`dYcd`Yg`k \c`UfY`h Y`7i ghcX]Ubg`cZ h YgY`UbXg"` K Y`UW bck `YX[Y`h Y`5Vcf][ ]bU`UbX`HcffYg`GhfU]h=g`UbXYf`dYcd`Ygž h Y` ]fgh`5i ghfU]`Ubgž k \cgY`UbXgž k]bXg`UbX`k UhYfg`k Y`U``bck `g\UfYž UbX`dUm fYgdYVh`hc`h Y]f`i b]ei Y`ji Yg`UbX`h Y]f`Wcbh]bi ]b[ `UbX YbXi f]b[ `W`hi fYg`k \]W `XYYdYb`UbX`Ybf]W \`h Y``]ZY`cZ ci f`bUh]cb`UbX`Wca a i b]h]Yg"`

.

.

``a U[ Y`Wci fhYgm`cZh Y`CZ ]WY`cZh Y`Dfc`J]WY!7 \UbW``cf` \bX][ Ybci g`I BGK fgh!±bX][Ybci g g ghfUh [m

7ci fgY 8YhU]`g

I b]hg cZ 7fYX]h *

Gi a a Ufm cZ h\Y 7ci fgY

H\Y dgmV\c`c[mcZ`Ub[i U[Yž cf dgmV\c`b[ i U[ gh Vg_ž g h\Y gW Ybh]ZWgh Xmc Zh\Y fY`Uh]cbg \]d VYhk YYb `Ub[ i U[ Y UbX dgmV\c`c[m H\Y a cfY mci i bXYfghUbX UVci hh\Y dgmV\c`c[mcZ`Ub[i U[Yž \ck]h]g UWéi]fYXž UbX \ck]h]g dfcWYggYXž h\Y a cfY mci i bXYfghUbX UVci hmci fgY Z UbX h\Y dYcd`Y UbX k cf`X Ufci bX mci "ᶘ h\]g Wci fgYž mci k]``YUfb \ck k Y UWéi ]fYž XYjY`cdž UbX i gY `Ub[ i U[ Y ]b [ YbYfU` UbX gdYWïU``]gYX W cbhYl hg" 6m XYjY`cd]b[ `Ub i bXYfghUbX]b[cZ \cbh a dcfUfmYgYUfWX a Yh\cXgž]bW i X]b[`Ub[ i U[ Y dYfZcfa UbWW Ug_ž YmY `fUW_]b[`UbX VfU]b`a U[ ]b[ž mci k]``XYbh]Zmh\Y fY`Uh]cbg\]d VYhk YYb `Ub[ i U[ Yž W[ b]cbž UbX VY\Uj]cif" Mci k ]``Y`U]i UhY `h\Y Udd`]WUh]cb cZ Ufj]ci g Z bXUa YbhU` UddfcUW\Yg]b dgmV\c`c[ m h\Y `ghWmc h]XYbh]Zm\ck `h\YmiUWWci bhZcf h\Y dgmV\c`c[ ]WU` dfcWYggYg i bXYfm]b[ h\Y dfcXi W\]cbž dfcWYggb[ `UbX fYdfYgYbhUh]cb cZ \i a Ub `Ub[i U[Y" Mci k]``U gc Yl d`cfY Uhmd]WU``Ub[i U[Y XYjY`cda Ybh ž `Ub[i U[Y a dU]fa Ybhž UbX W]b]WU` W cbhYl hg"

7ci fgY @YUfb]b[Ci hW ca Yg

j 6

%" XYgWf]VY `UbX Yl d`U]b `b‰h\Y a cghWfi W]U``]ggi Yg]bjc`jYX ]b `h\Y]bhYfUWh]cb `VYhk Y‰b `h\Y `fU]b UbX‰     ‰ `Ub[i U[Y]b fY`Uh]cb `hc \ck `Ub[ i U[ Yg `UfY `UWéi ifYž dfcWYggYX `UbX `ghcfYX"

&" Udd`m `[YbYfU` df]bW]d`Yg cZ `Ub[ i U[ Y gh Vg `hc `Ub[ i U[ Y `UWéi]g]h]cbž `Ub[ i U[ Y Wca dfY\Ybg]cb `UbX dfcXi W\]cbž UbX `hc `Uddcg]hY]bY `bYi fc`c[ ]WU` dfcWYggYg `bjc`j ]b `Ub[i U[Y"

'" Yl d`U]bhY `h\Y `Ug dYfY UfYU fX]cb `VfU]b UbX `Ub[ i U[ Y `a dU]fa Ybhž `VfU_Xck b `UbX `cggž UbX `Ub[i U[Y UbX `h\ci [\h"

(" Wf]h]WU``m Yl Ua]bY UbX `Yj U`i UhY `a cXYfb UddfcUW\Yg ]b dgmV\c`c[ ]b[i U[Yž `b `hYfa g cZ h\Y Y`f]dck Yf `hc `UWWci bhž cf `h\Y dgmV\c`c[ ]WU` dfcWYggYg i bXYfm]b[`h\Y dfcXi W\]cbž dfcWYggb[ `UbX

5ggYgga Ybh

5ggYgga Ybh HUg_	K Y][\h	8i Y 8UhY	7ci fgY @YUfb]b[Ci h Wca Yg 5ggYggYX
%" DfcV`Ya gYh	&)ı	%(#$ * #&$&& $(.$$ DA	%ž(
&" +b! WUgg hYgh	&)ı	Bch 5dd`]WUV`Y	%ž &ž'
' " DfYgYbhUh]cb	%$ı	5g fcgh YfYX	%ž'
(" 9ggUm	($ı	$, #$, #&$&& $(.$$ DA	%ž' ž(

5ggYgga Ybh % DfcV`Ya gYh

5ggYgga Ybh `Yb[h\. &) g\cfh Ubgk Yf ei Ygh]cbg
8i Y XUhY. %(#$ * #&$&& $(.$$ DA

Ghi XYbhg k]`` VY fY ei]fYX hc UbU mgY gca Y WUgY ghi X]Yg f 1 !) dfcV`Ya gL]b fY`Uh]cb hc dUfh]W`Uf dgmWVc`]b[ i]gh] Wggi Yg" H\Ymk]`` UXXfYgg h\YgY]ggi Yg Vm UbgkYf]b[jUfmdgdYWZ Wei Yghcbg XYg][bYX hc

H\]g˙Ugg][˙ba Ybh]g˙g˙gi Va]h˚YX˙h\fci [˙\˙Hi fb]b]h˚b˙UbX˙ghì XYbhg˙Wlb˙gYY˙Hi fb]h˚b˙g]a]`Uf]m˙fYdcfhg"

Gi Va]gg]cb cZ 5ggYgga YbhˈHUg_g

Hi fb]h]b Gi Va]gg]cb

=Zmci ˈYbWci bhˈYfˈUˈdfcV`Ya ˈk \Yb ˈUhˈUa dh]b[ ˈhcˈgi Va ]hˈmci fˈUgg][ ba Ybhˈ\fci [ \ˈHi fb]h]bžˈd`YUgYˈhY`Yd\cbYˈ9l hYfbUˈGi ddcfhˈcb ˈ- ' , ) ˈ' ' ' %ˈcfˈYa U]`ˈhˈYa ˈcb ˈYl hYfbU`hY`hgi ddcfh4i bgk "YXi "Ui ˈ"ˈGi ddcfh ˈ\ci fgˈUfYˈ', .$$Ua ˈ—ˈ%$.$$da ˈcb ˈk YY_XUmgˈUbXˈ-.$$Ua ˈ—ˈ) .$$da ˈcb ˈk YY_YbXgˈfl *) ˈXUmgˈU`mYUfŁˈ=Zmci ˈUfYˈi bUV`Yˈhcˈgi Va]hˈmci fˈUgg][ba YbhˈXi YˈhcˈUˈZUi `hˈ]k ]h\ˈHi fb]h]b ˈmci ˈa UmˈUdd`mˈZcfˈUb ˈYl hYbg]cbžˈVi hˈmci ˈa i ghˈYHU]b ˈmci fˈh]W_Yhbi a VYfˈZcm ˈ9l hYfbUˈGi ddcfhˈfU`cb[ ˈk ]h\ˈUbmˈchYf`fY`Yj UbhˈXcWi a YbhgŁˈhc ˈ]bWi XYˈUgˈYj ]XYbWˈhcˈgi ddcfhˈmci fˈYl hYbg]cbˈUdd`]WUh]cb" ˈ=Zmci ˈYa U]`ˈ9l hYfbUˈGi ddcfhˈmci ˈk ]`ˈUi hca Uh]WU`mˈfYWˈY]j YˈU ˈh]W_Yhbi a VYfžˈVi h]Zmci ˈ`Yˈd\cbYˈmci ˈk]`ˈbYYXˈhcˈgd YW]ZWU`mˈUg_ˈZcˈcbY" ˈHi fb]h]b ˈU`gc ˈdfcj]XYgˈi dXUhYgˈcb ˈh\YˈfˈgmghˈYa ˈghUhi gˈcb ˈHk]h]Yf"

; YbYfU`mžˈUggYgga YbhˈUg_gˈa i ghˈVY ˈgi Va ]hhYXˈYˈYWffcb]WU`mˈj]UˈYhˈYfˈHi fb]h]b ˈcfˈUˈA ccX`Y ˈUgg][ ba Ybh"ˈÞb ]bghUbWg ˈk \YfY ˈh]gˈ]gˈbch ˈdcgg]V`Yž ˈhk]`ˈVY ˈghUhYXˈcb ˈmci fˈWci fgY’gˈA ccX`Y ˈg]hYˈk]h\ˈU`hYfbUh]j Y ˈgi Va ]gg]cb ˈXYhU]`g"

: cf`]b]Zfa Uh]cb ˈcb ˈ\ck ˈhcˈgi Va ]hˈUgg][ ba Ybhgˈcb ]bYˈj ]UˈA ccX`Y. ˈ\h]dg.##ghi XYbh"i bgk "YXi #Ack ! gi Va]hˈUgg][ba YbhˈmccX`Y

5WUXYa]W<cbYghmUbX D`U[]Uf]ga

D`U[]Uf]ga ]gi]g]b[ h\Yk cfXg cf ]XYUg cZ ch\Yfg UbX dfYgYbh]b[ h\Ya Ug mci f ck b"‡hWUb hU_Y a Ubm Zcfa gž Zfca XY]VYfUhY W\YUh]b[ hc UWW]XYbhU`mWcdm]b[Zfca U gcifWW k]\ci hUW_bck`YX[YaYbh"

I BGK [fci dg d`U[]Uf]ga]bhc h\Y Zc``ck]b[WUhY[cf]Yg.

7cdm]b[. I g]b[h\Y gUa Y cf jYfm Yfmg]a]`Uf cfX]b[ hc h\Y cf][]bU` hYlh cf]XYU k]\cih UW_bck`YX[Ybh h\Y gci fWY cf i g]b[ eichUh]cb a Uf_g" H\]g ]bW XYg Wcdm]b[ a UhYf]U`gž]XYUg cf WcbWYdhg Zfca U Vcc_žUfh]WdY fYdcfh cf ch\Yf k f]hhYb XcWia Ybhž dfYgYbhUh]cbž Wcadcg]h]cbž Ufhkcf_ž XYg][bž XfUk]b[ž WfYUh]jYž Wcadi hYf dfc[fUa cf gcZhk UfYž k YVg]hYž]bhYfbYhž ch\Yf Y`YWhfcb]W fYgcifWYž cf UbmdfYgcbfgWfYgci fWYžcf Ubch\Yf dYfgcbfj Ugg][ba Ybhk]ci h Uddfcdf]UhY UW_bck`YX[Ya Ybh"

‡bUddfcdf]UhY dUfUd\fUg]b[.

5WUXYa]W≠bZcfa Uh]cb

8i Y`hc`Yj c`j]b[ `UXj]WY`VmB GK `<YU`h\žghi XYbhg`a i gh`V\YW_`Zcf`i dXUhYX`]bZcfa Uh]cb`fY[ UfX]b[ `cb`]bY `YUfb]b[`Zcf`U``5fhgž8Yg][b`UbX`5fW\]hYWhi fY`Wci fgYg`h\`g`h\fa `fJ]U`A ccX`Y`cf`Wci fgY`]bZcfa Uh]cb dfcj]XYX"Ł

: cf`YggYbh]U``ghi XYbh`]bZcfa Uh]cb`fY`Uh]b[ `hc.