

ARTS2813

+bHYfbUhjcbU``GYW f]h+bHYfbUhjcbU``GYW f]hm

7ci fgY^{*}Cj Yfj]Yk

[']GhJZ'7cbhJWh'8YhJ]`g'

'7cbj Ybcfg'

B Ua Y	9a U]`	5j U]`UV]`]m	@cWJhjcb	D\cbY
A cb]_U^6Uff\k U`! 8UffU	a "VUffn\k U`! XUffu\4 i bgk "YXi "Ui		F a '%(- ž A cfj Yb 6fck b 6i]`X]b[- ' ,) \$)) +

'Hi hcfg'

B Ua Y	9a U]`	5j U]`UV]`] m	@cWUh]cb	D\cbY
5b[Y`U'Ga]h\	GCGG4 i bgk "YXi "Ui	H67	H67	H67

GWXcc`7cbHJWhi±bZcfa Uhjcb

GWXcc``cZGcWJU``GWJYbWYg

Fcca '%) -

A cfj Yb 6fck b 7 &\$

Ya U]`. 'gcgg4 i bgk "YXi "Ui

d\cbY. '\$&'-',) '% \$+

7ci fgY'8YW]`g

7 fYX]hDc]bhg**

Gi a a UfmcZh\Y 7ci fgY

Gi VYWn5fYU. Ba'[f[Ue S`V; fWd Sf[a`S^DWSf[a`e

#D'IN]g'Wci fgYžmci ik]``YI Ua]bY'h\Y'_Ym]bhYfbUhJcbU`gYW f]mm]ggi Yg'g]bW'h\Y'YbX'cZh\Y'7 c`X'K Uf"H\Y YbX'cZh\Y'7 c`X'K Uf"UbX''[`cVU`]gUhJcb'`\Uj Y'Wc]bWJXYX'k]h\'h\Y'Ya Yf[YbW'cZU'\cghcZ""bYk ""'gYW f]mm W\U``Yb[Yg'hc'h\Y'ghUhY"'H\YgY']bWi XY'h\Y'dfc`]ZYfUhJcb'cZWcbj YbhJcbU``k YUdcbg'UbX'cZk YUdcbg'cZa Ugg XYghfi WhJcbž]bhYfbUhJcbU``Wf]a Yž']bhYfbUhJcbU``hYffcf]ga žYbj]fcba YbhU``XY[fUXUhJcbž'Wj]]``k Ufg'UbX'Yh\b]W j]c`YbW'''5hh\Y'gUa Y'hJa Yž'hUXJhJcbU``bchJcbg'cZgYW f]mwWbhYfYX'Ufci bX'h\Y'gHUH'`\Uj Y'VYYb W\U``Yb[YX'VmUXj cWUhYg'cZ\i a Ub'gYW f]m*`YUXJb['h\Y'Ya Yf[YbW'cZh\Y'\i a Ub'gYW f]mmU[YbXU'k \]W ZcW gYg'cb'h\Y'\i a Ub']bX]j]Xi U``Ug'h\Y'fYZYfYbhZcf'gYW f]mm''Hc'UXX'hc'h\YgYž'h\YfYfYfYa U]b'hUXJhJcbU` gYW f]mwcbWfbg'WYbfYX'Ufci bX'k Uf'UbX'WcbZ]Wr[YcghfUhY[]Wf]j U`fJYg'UbX'Ufa g'fUWYg"'Nci 'k]`

6 YbXYX "YUfb]b['YbWci fU[Yg'X]j Yfg]lmcZ`YUfb]b['UWfj] Jh]Yg'UbX'U`gc'X]j Yfg]lm]b 'UggYgga Ybh''H\]g Wci fgY 'Wcbg]ghg'cZk YY_`m&!\f'`Uf[Y![fci d 'YWfi fYgžk YY_`m%\f`gYa]bUfgž'UbX'cb`]bY 'YUfb]b['UWfj] Jh]Yg fY`Uh]b['hc'X]ZZYfYbhk YY_`mhcd]Wg''H\Y'k YY_`m`YWfi fYg'UfY`\][\`m]bhYfUWfj Y'UbX'a Um]bWi XY'h\Y dfYgYbhUh]cb'cZj]XYc'W]dgž'ga U``![fci d'UWfj] Jh]Ygž'fYUX]b['[fci dgž'E / 5 'gYgg]cbg'UbX'dU]f!k cf_"'H\Y 'YWfi fYg'UfY'XYg][bYX'hc'gi dd'Ya Ybh']bXYdYbXYbhghi Xmcb'h\Y'Wci fgY'h\UhVY[]bg'fVi hg\ci `X'bchYbXŁk]h\ 'WcgY'Yb[U[Ya Ybhk]h\ 'h\Y'k YY_`mfYei]fYX'fYUX]b[g"

K YY_`mih hcf]U`g`U``ck `ghi XYbhg`hc`X]gWi gg`ei Ygh]cbgž'h\Ya Yg`UbX`]ggi Yg`Uf]g]b[`Zfca `h\Y]f`]bXYdYbXYbh ghi Xmž'Ug`k Y```Ug`dfcj]X]b[`h\Y`cddcfhi b]hmhc`Yb[U[Y`]b`dfcXi Whj Y`X]gWi gg]cb`k]h\`h\Y]f`dYYfg`UbX`hc dUfh]W]dUhY`]b`U`fUb[Y`cZghfi Whi fYX``YUfb]b[`UWhj]h]Ygž]bWi X]b[`[fci d#dU]f#bX]j]Xi U``UbU`mh]WU``k cf_ž Zcfa U``UbX`]bZcfa U``XYVUhYgžUbX`a]b]!dfc`YWhg"

Cb`]bYžZcf`KYY_g`%I+žmci 'UfY`fYei]fYX`hc`Wcad`YhY`gdYW]ZWcb`]bY``YUfb]b[`'UWfj]]h]Yg`fC@5gŁ`Ug]bX]WUhYX`cb`AccX`YžVYZcfY`mci 'UhhYbX`h\Y`gYa]bUfg`Zcf`h\cgY`kYY_g"`H\YfY`]g`U`gc`U`fUb[Y`cZcb`]bY fYgcifWYg`gdYW]Z]Whc`YUWX`kYY_fg`hcd]Whc`Yb\UbWY`]bXYdYbXYbh`YUfb]b["'='U`gc`dfcj]XY`U`biaVYf`cZ fYgcifWYg`fY`UhYX`hc`ghiXmg_]``q`UbX`fYgYUfWX``]hYfUWh'

5ggYgga Ybh

5 gznXgrgkaciYftglm"HUg_g

5ggYgga Ybh'hUg_	K Y][\h	8iY'8UHY	Gh XYbh@YUfb]b[Ci hWca Yg 5ggYggYX
A YX]U'UffjWY#/`c['	()	%(#%\$#&\$% [·] %%) - [·] DA	(
91 Ua]bUh]cb))।	Bch5dd`]WUV`Y	%ž&Ž

5ggYgga Ybh'8YhJ]`g

5ggYgga Ybh'% 'A YX]U'Ufh]WY#/`c[

GHJfhXUhY.

@Yb[h. % \$\$\$ k cfXg

8 YHU]`g. `Ghi XYbhg`gi Va]hU`a YX]U`Ufh]WY#/`c[`h\Uh]XYbh]Z]Yg`UbX`YI d`cfYg`U`WcbhYa dcfUfmgYWi f]hm]ggi Yž a cXY``YX`cb`h\Y`ghm`Y`cZU`a YX]U`ci h`Yhcf'V`c[`cZh\Y]f`W\c]WY"`Ghi XYbhg`k]```fYWY]j Y`k f]hhYb`ZYYXVUW_ž`U a Uf_YX`fi Vf]Wž`UbX`U`bi a Yf]WU``[fUXY`k]h\]b`&`k YY_g`cZgi Va]gg]cb"`H\Y`fi Vf]Wk]```VY`Uj U]`UV`Y`Uhh\Y ghUfhcZgYa YghYf`hc`U``ck `ghi XYbhg`hc`k cf_hck UfXg`WYUf`m\Vca a i b]\WJhYX`ghUbXUfXg`f\%\$\$!k cfXg\L''

5XX]h]cbU``XYhJ]`g.

 $\label{thm:conditional} $$H\Y'U]a'cZh\]g'YIYfW]gY']g'hc'VY[]b'h\]b_]b['UVcihX]ZYfYbhZcfag'cZkf]h]b['z'UbX'hc'dfUW]WY'kf]h]b['g\ch'X'ZyfYbhZcfag'cZkf]h]b['z'UbX'hc'dfUW]WY'kf]h]b['g\ch'X'ZyfYbhZcfag'cZkf]h]b['z'UbX'hc'dfUW]WY'kf]hhY'_]bXgcZaYX]U'cihYhg'UbX'V'c[g'h\Uh'+'Zcfz'Y"["'IBGK'Dc']h]_aU[Un]bYz'h\Y'cd]b]cb'gYW]cbg'cZFZW9gSdV[S`z'GA<z'5ighfU']Ub'YhWUbX'V'c[g'giW\Ug'FZW6[eadVWdaXFZ[Yez'6gU]aX?[WdhSz'>SikWdel9g`eS`V?a`Wkz'UbX'FZW?a`]WkUSYWz$

Mci f`gi Va]gg]cb`g\ci `X`YI d`]WhmHUf[YhcbY`cZh\YgY`ci hYhgž'UbX`UXXfYgg`U`WcbhYa dcfUfmi[`cVU``]ggi Y]b`U`Zcfa Uhh\Uha][\hVY`di V`]g\YX`cb`mci f`d`UhZcfa `cZW\c]W\"'Mci `\Uj Y`ZfYY`W\c]W\"cZh\J`W\cb[`Ug]hfY`UhYg`hc`UbmcZh\Y`h\Ya Yg`cZh\Y`Wci fgY"'Mci `a i ghbchY`Uhh\Y`hcd`cZh\Y`dU[Y`k\]W\`ci hYhmci UfY`HJb["'

GhUfh'XUhY.

8YHJ]`g. `H\Y`9I Ua]bUh]cb`]g`k cfh\`))ı `cZh\Y`cj YfU```a Uf_`Zcf`h\]g`Wci fgY"8i fUh]cb.`&!\ci fg
5XX]h]cbU``XYHJ]`g.

A cfY^]bZcfa Uh]cb^k]``VY^a UXY^Uj U]`UV`Y^cb^A ccX`Y"

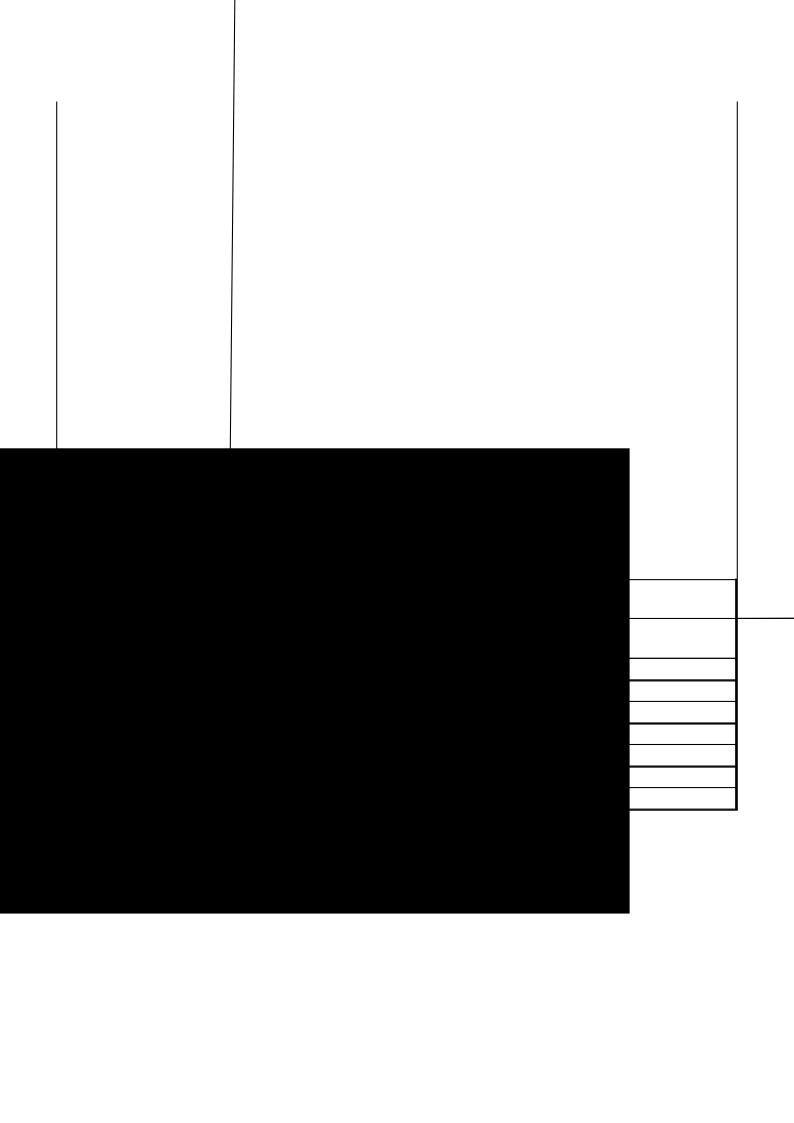
5 hmy b X Ub WY F Yei] f Ya Yb hg

D'YUgY fYUX h\Y<u>I BGK 'dc']\mcb'5h\YbXUb\\\"UbX'5\\gYb\\\"</u>"

 $\begin{array}{lll} & \begin{array}{lll} & \begin{array}{lll} & & \\ & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & &$

 $H\g`Wci fgY`]g`HUi [\hi]b`U`k YY_`m@YWfi fY`f&\fE`UbX`Hi hcf]U``f%\fE`Zcfa UH'`@YWfi fYg`k]```VY`\Y`X`Hi YgXUm %$5A !%&DA '7 YbHfU``@YWfi fY`G`cW_'*"'@YWfi fYg`UbX`Hi hcf]U`g`k]```Vch\`VY[]b`]b`K YY_'%UbX`fi b`h\fci [\hcf]U`g`k]```Vch\`VY[]b`]b`K YY_'`%UbX`fi b`h\fci [\hcf]U`g`k]```Vch\`VY[]b`]b``U`g`k]```Vch\`VY[]b`]b``U`g`k]````Vch\`VY[]b`]b``U`g`k]````Vch\`VY[]b`]b``U`g`k]````Vch\`VY[]b`]b``U`g`k]````Vch\`VY[]b`]b``U`g`k]````Vch\`VY[]b`]b``U`g`k]````Vch\`VY[]b``U`g`k]````Vch\`VY[]b`]b``U`g`k]````Vch\`VY[]b``U`g`k]`````Vch\`VY[]b``U`g`k]````Vch\`VY[]b``U`g`k]````Vch\`VY[]b``U`g`k]````Vch\`VY[]b``U`g`k]````Vch\`VY[]b``U`g`k]````Vch\`VY[]b``U`g`k]````Vch\`VY[]b``U`g`k]````Vch\`VY[]b``U`g`k]``````Vch\`VY[]b``U`g`k]````Vch\`VY[]b``U`g`k]````Vch\`VY[]b``U`g`k]````Vch\`VY[]b``U`g`k]````Vch\`VY[]b``U`g`k]````Vch\`VY[]b``U`g`k]````Vch\`VY[]b``U`g`k]````Vch\`VY[]b``U`g`k]````Vch\`VY[]b``U`g`k]````Vch\`VY[]b``U`g`k]`````Vch\`VY[]b``U`g`k]`````Vch\`VY[]b``U`g`k]`````Vch\`VY[]b``U`g`k]`````V``U`g`k]``````U`g`k]``````U`g`k]`````````V`g`k]`````U`g`k]`````````````U`g`k]``````````````````U`g`k]`````````````````````````$

5 thYbXUbWY 'Uh`YWi fYg'5B8'ti hcf]U`g']g'Wca di `gcfm'5 thYbXUbWY'k]```VY'fYWcfXYX"'@YWi fYg'k]```VY fYWcfXYXZ'Vi hk]```cb`m'VY'a UXY'Uj U]`UV`Y'hc'h\cgY'k\c'a]gg'h\Y``YWi fYg'Xi Y'hc']``bYgg#a]gUXj Ybhi fYž UbX'WUb'dfcj]XY'cf'a YX]WU`'WYft]Z]WUhY'cf'Yei]j U'Ybh'Yj]XYbWYz'cf'k\YfY'df]cf'UffUb[Ya Ybhg'\Uj Y'VYYb a.UXY'k]h\Y'Wcbj Ybcf''



FYgci fW/g

7ci fgY 9j U`i Uh]cb UbX 8Yj Y`cda Ybh

g Ua

Gi Va]gg]cb cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg_g

Gi Va]gg]cb cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg_g

Hi fb]h]b Gi Va]gg]cb

_Zmci YbWci bhYf'U'dfcV`Ya 'k \Yb'UhYa dhJb['hc'gi Va]hmci f'Ugg][ba Ybhh\fci [\ 'Hi fb]hJbž'd`YUgY
hY`Yd\cbY'9| hYfbU``Gi ddcfhcb'-',) '' ' ' %cf'Ya U]`'h\Ya 'cb'Y! hYfbU`hY`hgi ddcfh4 i bgk "YXi "Ui '"'Gi ddcfh
\ci fg'UfY', .\$\$Ua '-'%\$.\$\$da 'cb'k YY_XUmg'UbX'-.\$\$Ua '-') .\$\$da 'cb'k YY_YbXg'fl *) 'XUmg'U'mYUft'' =Zmci
UfY'i bUV`Y'hc'gi Va]hmci f'Ugg][ba YbhXi Y'hc'U'ZUi 'hk]h\'Hi fb]hJb'mci 'a Um'Udd'mZcf'Ub'Y! hYbg]cbžVi hmci
a i ghfYhU]b'mci f'hJW_Yhbi a VYf'Zfca '9! hYfbU``Gi ddcfhfU'cb['k]h\'Ubmch\Yf'fY`Yj UbhXcW a Ybhgt'hc
]bWi XY'Ug'Yj]XYbW'hc'gi ddcfhmci f'Y! hYbg]cb'Udd`]WUhJcb'' =Zmci 'Ya U]`'9! hYfbU``Gi ddcfhmci 'k]``

5 WUXYa | W < cbYghmUbX D`U[| Uf]ga

D`U[]Uf]ga i]gii g]b[ih\Yik cfXgicfi]XYUgicZch\YfgiUbXidfYgYbh]b[ih\Ya iUgimci fick b"i±iWUbihU_Yia Ubm Zcfa qžZfca iXYi]VYfUhYiW\YUh|b[ihciUVW]XYbhU`mWcdm]b[iZfca iUiqci fWYik]h\ci hiUW_bck iYX[Ya Ybh'i

IBGK '[fci dg'd'U[]Uf]ga ']bhc'h\Y'Zc``ck]b['WUhY[cf]Yg.

7 cdm]b[.'i g]b['h\Y'gUa Y'cf'j Yfmg]a]`Uf'k cfXg'hc'h\Y'cf][]bU`hYl h'cf']XYU'k]h\ci h'UW_bck `YX[]b['h\Y gci fW'cf'i g]b['ei chUh]cb'a Uf_g"'H\]g'U`gc'Udd`]Yg'hc']a U[Ygž'Ufh'UbX'XYg][b'dfcYWhgž'Ug'k Y``'Ug dfYgYbhUh]cbg'k\YfY'gca YcbY'dfYgYbhg'Ubch\Yf'g']XYUg'cf'k cfXg'k]h\ci h'WfYX]h'

⇒ Uddfcdf]UhY 'dUfUd\fUg]b[...7\Ub[]b['U'ZYk 'k cfXg'UbX'd\fUgYg'k \]'Y 'a cghmfYhJ]b]b['h\Y'cf][]bU` ghfi Wh fY 'UbX#cf'dfc[fYgg]cb'cZ]XYUg'cZh\Y'cf][]bU'žUbX']bZcfa Uh]cb'k]h\ci hUW_bck `YX[Ya Ybh'H\]g'U`gc Udd`]Yg']b'dfYgYbhUh]cbg'k \YfY'gca YcbY'dUfUd\fUgYg'Ubch\Yf'g']XYUg'cf'k cfXg'k]h\ci hWfYX]hUbX'hc d]YW]b['hc[Yh\Yf'ei chYg'UbX'dUfUd\fUgYg']bhc'U'bYk 'k \c`Yžk]h\ci hUddfcdf]UhY'fYZYfYbW]b["

7 c``i g]cb. 'k cf_]b['k]th 'cth Yfg'Vi hidUgg]b['cZZth Y 'k cf_'Ug'U'dYfgcb'g']bX]j]Xi U``k cf_"'7 c``i g]cb'U`gc]bWi XYg'dfcj]X]b['mci f'k cf_'thc'Ubcth Yf'ghi XYbh'VYZcfY'th Y'Xi Y'XUHYZcf'Zcf'th Y'di fdcgY'cZth Ya

- i bXYfgfUbX mci f'f][\hg'UbX'fYgdcbg]V]`]hJYg'Ug'U'gh XYbhUhl BGK
- VY`Uk UfY`cZd`U[]Uf]ga ž`Wcdmf][\hz'l BGK `Gh XYbh7cXY`cZ7cbXi WhUbX`5VWWdhUV`Y`l gY`cZ I BGK `=\forall H`F Ygci f\W\g`Dc`]\m\m
- VY 'Uk UfY 'cZh\Y 'ghUbXUfXg 'cZVY\Uj]ci f'Yl dYWYX 'cZYj YfmcbY ']b 'h\Y 'l BGK 'Wca a i b]hm
- `cWUHY 'gYfj]WYg'UbX ']bZcfa UH]cb'UVci hI BGK 'UbX'I BGK '@]VfUfm

Gca Y'cZh\YgY'UfYUg'k]``VY'ZJa]`]Uf'hc'mci ž'ch\Yfg'k]``VY'bYk"'; U]b]b['U'gc`]X'i bXYfgHJbX]b['cZU``h\YfY`UhYX'UgdYWng'cZ9@+69'k]``\Y`d'mci 'a U_Y'h\Y'a cghicZmci f'ghi X]Yg'UhI BGK "'\\hd.##qi VYWfi |XYg"`]VfUfm'i bqk "YXi "Ui #\`]qY#JVci hY`]qY