

ARTS3755

8YjY`cdaYbhi]b`DfUWf]WY.`DfcYWfi8Yg][b

7 ci fgY⁻Cj Yfj]Yk

GHJZZ7cbHJWh78YHJ]`g

7cbj Ybcfg

B Ua Y	9a U]`	5j U]`UV]`]m	@cWUh]cb	D∖cbY
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d\cbY.`\$&`-',)`% \$+

7ci fgY[·]8YHJ]`g

7 fYX]hDc]bhg^{·*·}

Gi a a UfmcZh\Y'7ci fgY

GiVYWh5fYU.6WhWab_WfEfgV[We

7cifgY`@YUfb]b[`CiHWcaYg

%" A UI]a]gY`dfc`YWrigi WWYgg`VmUWrjj Y`mWccdYfUhjb[`k]h\`Ub`]bhYfX]gWjd`]bUfmihYUa `UbX``Yj YfU[]b[]bX]j]Xi U``_bck `YX[Y`UbX`g_]``!gYhg''`

&" FYWc[b]gY:UbX:Udd`mih\Y:Z bXUa YbHU`g`cZYj]XYbWY!VUgYX:UbX:WcbHYI HgdYWJZ]Wdfc'YWiXYg][b" ' " 7 ca dUfYžYj U`i UHY:UbX:Udd`mX]ZZYfYbhiUddfcUWXYg`cZVYgHdfUWf]WF]b`XYj Y`cda YbH'

HYUWX]b[GhfUhY[]Yg

HYUW&]b[GhfUhY[m

H\Y'Wci fgY'Wcbg]ghg'cZ\][\`m]bhYfUWhjjY'k YY_`m' !\ci f'gYa]bUfgžWca df]g]b['g\cfh`YWh fY'Y`Ya Ybhgž [fci d'k cf_'UbX'k \c`Y'WUgg'X]gW gg]cb"'@YWh fY'Y`Ya Ybhg'k]``YI hYbX'UbX'dfcV`Ya UhjgY'Ugg][bYX fYUX]b[ž'dfYgYbhbYk 'Ya d]f]WU``a UhYf]U`ž'UbX'i gY'j]XYc'W]dg'hc'YbUV'Y'gh XYbhg'hc'\YUf'Zfca 'X]j YfgY j c]Wfg'k]h\]b'h\Y']bhYfbUh]cbU``XYj Y`cda YbhWca a i b]hm''; fci d'k cf_'k]```]bWi XY'h\Y'dfYdUfUh]cb'cZWUgY gh X]Ygž'Udd`]YX'dfcV`Ya !gc`j]b[žXYVUhY'dfYdUfUh]cbž'UbX'g]a i `Uh]cbg''H\Y'gYa]bUfg'UfY'XYg][bYX'hc gi dd`Ya Ybh'UbX'Z fh\Yf'a chjj UhY']bXYdYbXYbhghi Xmž'UbX'k]``fYei]fY'WcgY'Yb[U[Ya Ybhk]h\'Ugg][bYX fYUX]b[g"

K \]`Y`U```gYa]bUfg`k]```]bWi XY`UggYggYX`a UhYf]U`ž Zci f`gYa]bUfg`k]``YI d`]W]hm]bj c`j Y`Zcfa Uhj Y UggYgga Ybh'`=b`[fci dgžghi XYbhg`k]```fYUXžX]gW gg`UbX`Wcbghfi Whj Y`mfYj]Yk `cbY`Ubch\Yffg`k f]hhYb gi Va]gg]cbg"`H\]g`k]``YbUV`Y`dYYf``YUfb]b[`UbX`h\Y`XYj Y`cda YbhcZfYgdYWb2 ``dYYf`fYj]Yk `hYV\b]ei Yg"`=b ch\Yf`gYa]bUfgž`ei]nnYgž'dc`]WnXYg][b`g]a i `Uh]cbgž'ghfi Whi fYX`XYVUhYg`UbX`[i]XYX`X]gWi gg]cb`k]`` dfca chY`h\Y`Z ```fUb[Y`cZ`YUfb]b[`ci hWca Yg"`

C b`]bY`fYgci fWfg`k]``VY`dfcj]XYX`h\fci [\ci hih\Y`Wci fgYžYbUV`]b[`]hhc`]bWi XY`h\Y`a cghi d!hc!XUhY`bYk g UbX`W ffYbhiUZU]fg''

HYUW]b[FUh]cbUY

H\]gʻWcifgYʻUggiaYgʻUʻVUg]Wdf]cfʻ_bckʻYX[YʻcZ_Ym]ggiYgʻUbXʻWcbWYdhgʻ]bʻXYjY`cdaYbhghiX]Yg"ʻIdcb]hgʻgiVWYggZ``Wcad`Yh]cbžghiXYbhgʻk\c`Yb[U[YʻZ``mk]h\YWcifgY`f]bWiX]b[`WcbhYbhžUWhj]]h]YgʻUbX UggYggaYbhgŁ'k]``VY`UV`Y`hc`dUfh]W]dUhY`]bʻUbU`mh]WU``XYVUhYgʻcb`h\Y`W\U``Yb[YgʻcZWcbhYadcfUfm XYjY`cdaYbhidc`]WhžUbX'h\Y``]_Y`mZhifYbXgʻZcf`XYjY`cdaYbhidc`]WhiUbX`dfUWh]WY"

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5ggYgga Ybh'HJg_	K Y][\h	8iY`8UhY	GhiXYbhi@YUfb]b[CihWcaYgʻ5ggYggYX
6UW_[fcibX`FYgYUfW\`	')	&* <i>#</i> \$*#&\$&\$`%%\$\$`DA	&
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GhufhXUhY.Bch5dd`]WUV`Y

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8YHJ]`g.

&ž\$\$\$`fYgYUfW\`YggUm''Ghi XYbhg`k]``fYWY]jY`kf]hhYb`ZYYXVUW_`UbX`U`bi a Yf]WU``[fUXY`k]h\]b`hkc`kYY_g`cZ gi Va]gg]cb`h\fci [\`h\Y`I b]jYfg]mfig`@YUfb]b[`A UbU[YaYbhGmghYa`f@A GŁ''H\Y`ZYYXVUW_`g\YYh#fi Vf]Wk]`` VY`Uj U]`UV`Y`hc`ghi XYbhg`Uhh\Y`ghUfhicZh\Y`Wci fgY`gc`h\Uhh\YmWUb`kcf_`hckUfXg`gdYW]Z]YX`ghUbXUfXg''

5XX]h]cbU``XYHJ]`g.

D`YUgY`gYY`A ccX`Y`Zcf`UXX]h]cbU``]bZcfa Uh]cb"`

Gi Va]gg]cb bchYg.Cb`]bY gi Va]gg]cb

Hi fb]h]b`gYh]b[.`H\]g`]g`bchU`Hi fb]h]b`Ugg][ba Ybh

5ggYgga Ybh'.; fci d Dfc YWhD]HWX

GHUfhXUHY. Bch5dd`]WUV`Y

@Yb[h\.GYYAccX`YZcf`XYHU]`g"

8YHJ]`g.

H\]g'k]``VY'h\Y'ZbU``UggYgga YbhZcf'h\]g'Wci fgY"'Gh XYbhk]``\Uj Y'hk c'cdh]cbg

UŁGIVa]gg]cb`cZU`&\$`a]bi hY`j]XYc`[fci d`dfYgYbhUh]cb`cZh\Y`[fci d`dfc`YWhfbl`i g`&`dU[Y`\UbXci hz'!`h\]g j]XYc`]g`Xi Y`cb`h\Y`XUmcZh\Y`dfYgYbhUh]cb`fl `5i [i ghz'!`k]h\`Ub`ci h]bY`hc`VY`gi Va]hhYX`Vmih\Y`cZ]WJU` XYUX`]bY`]bX]WUhYX`VY`ck "`

VŁGi Va]gg]cb'cZdfcdcgU``Zc``ck]b[`U'HYa d`UHY`fK]ZYfYbh[fci d'a Ya VYfg'k]``\Uj Y`hc``YUX'cb'X]ZYfYbh gYW]cbg'! ``]b_YX'hc'H\Y]f']bX]j]Xi U``fYgYUfVX`dfcYWŁ!'H\]g`]g'Xi Y`H\Y`: f]XUmdf]cf'hc'H\Y``UghGYa]bUf k \YfY`ZYYXVUW_'k]``VY'dfcj]XYX'fgYY'cZ]W]U``XYUX`]bY'dfcj]XYX'\YfYŁ

5XX]h]cbU``XYHJ]`g.

D`YUgY`Wcbgi `hA ccX`Y`Zcf`UXX]h]cbU``XYhU]`g"`

Gi Va]gg]cb bch/g.Hc VY Ya U] YX hc h Y We i fgY We bj YbYf"

Hi fb]hjb'gYhjb[.'H\]g']g'bchU'Hi fb]hjb'Ugg][ba Ybh

Ghi XYbhgʻUfYʻghfcb[`mYbWci fU[YX'hcʻUhhYbX'U```WUggYgʻUbX'fYj]Yk ``YWhi fYʻfYWcfX]b[g"

7 ci fgY GWX YXi `Y

<u>J]Yk WUgg'ha YHJV'Y</u>

HI]a YHUUV?Y`

8 UHY	

5i[igh	[iYghZYYXVUW_`cb`ghiXYbhdfcYVWg"``Cb`]bY`j]XYc dfYgYbhUh]cbg`UfY`XiY`cb`'-5i[igh!`hc`dfYgYbhYX`]b h\Y`GYa]bUf"``DfcdcgU`!cdh]cb`]g`XiY`cb`:f]XUmž' % >i`mi&\$&\$`f)`daŁI`gc`h\U
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DfYgWf]VYX F Ygci fWyg

H\]gʻWcifgYʻ\UgʻbcʻgHf]WiWcfYʻfYUX]b[gžViHYUWXʻkYY_`dfcj]XYgʻgcaY`\][\`mfYWcaaYbXYX`fYUX]b[g h\UhghiXYbhk]```ZlbX`\Y`dZ``Zcf`Wcad`Yhjb[`H\Y]f`kcf_`fgYY`AccX`Y`Zcf`XYHJ`gZ"``6Y`ck`UfY`gcaY`cjYfU`` YIHfYaY`migYZ``Vcc_gʻUbX`[i]XYgʻh\Uhk]``\Y`d`mci`]b`h\]gʻWcifgY`fUXX]hjcbU``cbYgʻUfY`UjU`j`U`VY`cb AccX`YE''

- %"; fYYbž8"'&\$%+`<ck`7\Ub[Y`<UddYb/CIZcfX.`CIZcfX`Ib]jYfg]mDfYgg/\hd.#Ack!WXUb[Y! \UddYbg"Wca#Ovcc_`]g`ZfYY`cb`]bYž`VihU`gc`WUb`VY`difWXUgYXQ!`=h`]g`U`igYZ``[i]XYž`VihU`gc V]UgYX`hckUfXfg`CIZJafg`kcfX`j]Yk"`=Xc`fYWcaaYbX`fYUX]b[`]h'`
- &" @Uk gžG"ž < UfdYfž 7 "ž >cbYgž B" UbX A UfW gž F "`&\$% "`D WeWSdJZ Xad6 WhWab_W f, 3 BdSUf[US^ 9 g[VW @cbXcb.`G5; 9 di V`]WUhcbg"``MahS['ST WSf fZWG@E1 4aa] efadWO
- ' "H\caYhz'B]YjYg'UbX'5`]WY'J cnnU"'&\$%\$"'BdaWUf 6We[Y`? S`gS^3 EfWbŽTkŽEfWb Faa^fa Egbbadf fZW6WhWab_W faX5aabWdSf[hWe S`V A fZWd8ad_e aXEWXZ Wb A dYS`[I Sf[a`/; YbYj U. =@C#=7 H/ \htd.##k k k"]`c"cf[#di V`]W#Yb[`]q\#Ya d`cma Ybh#Ybh#Wccd#UZF]WU#Xck b`cUX#MccdUZF]WUdfc YWXYq][ba

<u>htd.#kkk"]`c"cf[#di V`]W#/b[``]g\#/ad`cmaYbh#/bh#/ccd#JZ]WU#Xckb`cUX#/ccdUZ]WUdfc^/WXYg][baUbi_U`"dXZ</u>Ocf`Dfc^/Wi8Yg][bQ

("K\U]hYgž5"ž9"; cbnU`YnžG": mgcb`UbX'; "HYg_YmfYXgŁ"&\$%)"3 9 ahWd S`UWBdSUf[f[a`Wde @afWTaa], 3 fWd Sf[hW;VWSe S`V 3 bbdaSUZWežDUf]g.C978/ \htd.#k k "cYWK"cf[#XUV#JVWci bHUY`Y!YZYWhi Y!]bqhihihcbg# ciYfbUbWYi &\$BchYVcc "dXZ

Ghi XYbhgʻ\Uj YʻUbʻ]a dcftUbhfcʻYʻhcʻdʻUmʻ]bʻh\YʻWebhjbi Uʻ`ja dfcj Ya YbhcZWei fgYg"ʻGhi XYbhgʻk jʻ``\Uj Yʻh\Y cddcfhi b]mhcʻcZYfʻh\Y]fʻgi [[YghjcbgʻZcfʻ]a dfcj]b[ʻh\Y]fʻYUfb]b[ʻYI dYf]YbWYʻUhj Ufjci gʻhja Ygʻh\fci \ci h h\YʻHYfa "'5bʻ5bmfja Yʻ5bcbma ci gʻ: YYXVUW_ʻ\UgʻVYYbʻgYhi dʻ]bʻA ccX`YʻZcfʻi bgc`]WjhXʻZYXVUW_ʻfk \]W]gʻk YʻWea YŁ"H\YʻZcfa U``a YW\Ub]ga ʻZcfʻZYYXVUW_ʻ]gʻA m9I dYf]YbWYʻWea dʻYhYXʻUhh\YʻYbXʻcZYUW\ʻHYfa . Ubʻ]a dcffubha YV\\Ub]ga ʻh\fci [\`k \]W. 'Vei fgY`Webj YbYfgʻWJbʻi bXYfgfubXʻ\ck `ghi XYbhgʻYI dYf]YbWYX'h\Y Wei fgYž'UbXʻk \Uh']a dfcj Ya YbhgʻUfYʻfYei]fYXʻ]bʻgi VgYei YbhmYUfg"``H\]gʻWei gfY`\UgʻVYbʻUXUdhYXʻcj Yf h\YʻdUghWei dʻYʻcZmYUfgʻVUgYXʻcbʻghi XYbhZYXVUV_"'

Gi Va]gg]cb cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg_g

Hi fb]h]b Gi Va]gg]cb

Zmci YbWci bhYf'U'dfcV'Ya 'k \Yb'UhYa dhjb['hc'gi Va]hmci f'Ugg][ba YbhN fci [\ 'Hi fb]hjbž'd'YUgY hY'Yd\cbY'9I hYfbU'`Gi ddcfhcb'-',) '' ' '%cf'Ya U]`'h\Ya 'cb'YI hYfbU'hY'hgi ddcfh4 i bgk "YXi "Ui '"'Gi ddcfh \ci fg'UfY', .\$\$Ua '-'%\$.\$\$da 'cb'k YY_XUmg'UbX'-.\$\$Ua '-') .\$\$da 'cb'k YY_YbXg'fl *) 'XUmg'U'mYUfŁ''Zmci UfY'i bUV'Y'hc'gi Va]hmci f'Ugg][ba YbhXi Y'hc'U'ZJi 'hk]h. 'Hi fb]hjb'mci 'a UmUdd`mZcf'Ub'YI hYbg]cbžVi hmci a i ghfYhU]b'mci f'hjW_Yhbi a VYf'Zfca '9I hYfbU'`Gi ddcfhfU'cb['k]h. 'Ubmch\Yf'fY'Yj UbhXcW a YbhgŁ'hc]bWi XY'Ug'Yj]XYbWY hc'gi ddcfhimci f'YI hYbg]cb'Udd`]WUh]cb'''Zmci 'Ya U]`'9I hYfbU'`Gi ddcfhimci 'k]`` Ui hca UhjWU'`mfYWY]j Y'U'hjW_Yhbi a VYfž'Vi h]Zmci 'hY`Yd\cbY'mci 'k]``bYYX'hc'gdYWJZWU``mUg_'Zcf'cbY" Hi fb]hjb'U`gc'dfcj]XYg'i dXUhYg'cb'h\Y]f'gmghYa 'gfUhi g'cb'Hk]hYf"

; YbYfU``mž'UggYgga YbhHUg_g`a i ghVY`gi Va]HYX`Y`YWfcb]WU``mj]U`Y]H\Yf`Hi fb]h]b`cf`U`A ccX`Y Ugg][ba YbH'`=b`]bgHUbWfg`k \YfY`H\]g`]g`bchdcgg]V`Yž`]hk]```VY`gHUHYX`cb`mci f`Wci fgY**'**g`A ccX`Y`g]HY`k]H\ U`HYfbUh]j Y`gi Va]gg]cb`XYHU]`g"

: cf`]bZcfa Uh]cb`cb`\ck `hc`gi Va]hUgg][ba Ybhg`cb`]bY`j]U`A ccX`Y.`\hhdg.##gh XYbh'i bgk "YXi "Ui #\ck! gi Va]hUgg][ba Ybha ccX`Y

5WUXYa]W<cbYghmUbX`D`U[]Uf]ga

D`U[]Uf]ga `]g`i g]b['H\Y`k cfXg`cf`]XYUg`cZcH\Yfg`UbX`dfYgYbH]b['H\Ya `Ug`mci f`ck b"`=h\Wb`HU_Y`a Ubm Zcfa gžZīca `XY`]VYfUHY`W\YUH]b['hc`UWV]XYbHU``mWcdm]b['Zīca `U`gci fW'`k]H\ci hUW_bck `YX[Ya YbH'

I BGK '[fci dg'd`U[]Uf]ga ']bhc'h\Y'Zc``ck]b['WUhY[cf]Yg.

- i bXYfgHJbX'mci f`f][\hg`UbX'fYgdcbg]V]`]h]Yg`Ug`U`ghi XYbh'Uh'I BGK
- VY Uk UfY cZdU[]Uf]ga žWcdmf][\lbzi BGK Ghi XYbh7 cXY cZ7 cbXi Wh0bX 5WW/dhUVY I gY cZ I BGK '=7 H'F Ygci fW/g'Dc']Wh
- VY Uk UfY cZh Y gHUbXUfXg cZVY Uj]ci f YI dYWYX cZYj YfmcbY]b h Y I BGK Wca a i b]m
- `cWUHY'gYfj]WYg'UbX']bZcfa UHjcb'UVci hI BGK 'UbX'I BGK '@VfUfm

Gca YicZh\YgYiUfYUgik]``VYiZJa]`]Ufihcimci žich\Yfgik]``VYibYk"'; U]b]b[`Uigc`]Xii bXYfgHUbX]b[`cZU```h\Y fY`UhYXiUgdYWfgicZ9@=G9ik]``\Y`dimci ia U_Yih\Yia cghicZmci fighi X]YgiUhil BGK"' <u>\hhd.#qi VYWfii]XYg"`]VfUfm"i bgk"YXi"Ui #Y`]qY#UVci hY`]qY</u>