

# SOCW3006

GcWc!@Y[ U`DfUWjW' ]b`GcWjU`K cf\_`GYH]b[ g

HYfa " z&\$&&

7ci fgY`Cj Yfj ]Yk

GHJZ`7cbHJW`8YHJ]`g





7ci fgY'8YHJ`g

I b]hg'cZ7fYX]h\*`

Gi a a UfmcZ`hY'7ci fgY

h`h]g`Wci fgY`mci `k ]`YI d`cfY`hY`Y[ U`zdfcZ`gg]cbU`zUbX`Yh ]WU`cddcfh b]h]Yg`UbX`Wc`bgfU]bhg`cZgcW]U`  
k cf`\_dfUW]W`"8fUk ]b[ `cb`dfUW]W` ]bZ`fa YX`WUgY`gh X]YgZ`YWh fYg`UbX`h`hcf]U`g`k ]`dfcj ]XY`hY`  
cddcfh b]mZ`f`mci `h`Wc`bg]XYf`hY`h`bg]cbg`UbX`X]Ya a Ug`cZgcW]c!`Y[ U`dfUW]W`h`fci [ `Ub`YI Ua ]bU]cb  
cZgcW]U`k cf`\_]bhYf]Ybhcbg`]b`gY`YWhgYH]b[ g`"5H`bhcb`]g`dU]X`h`Y[ U`gmg]h`a gZ`Y[ U`Wc`bW`dHgZ`  
`Uk a U\_]b[ `dfcW`ggYgZ`gci fW`g`cZgcW]c!`Y[ U`Ugg]ghUbW`UbX`]bhYfUW]cbg`VY`h`Y`b`gcW]U`k cf`\_Yfg`UbX`  
`Uk mYfg"

7ci fgY`@YUfb]b[ `Ci hWc`a Yg

%`9I d`U]b`U`fUb[ Y`cZ]bhYfUW]cbg`VY`h`Y`b`gcW]U`k cf`\_dfUW]W`UbX`h`Y`Uk`"  
&`⇒XYbh]ZmUbX`UbU`mgY`h`Y`X]ZYfYbW`g`UbX`Wc`bj Yf[ YbW`g`VY`h`Y`b`a`Y`h`cXg`cZ`Wc`bZ]WhfYgc`i`h]cb`]b`  
`Y[ U`UbX`k`Y`ZUfY`gYH]b[ g`"  
'`"9j U`i`U`h`h`Y`fYgdYW]j`Y`fc`Yg`cZ] U`i`Yg`UbX`Yh ]W]`]b`gcW]c!`Y[ U`dfUW]W`]b`gcW]U`k cf`\_gYH]b[ g`"  
(`"5dd`mVUg]WY[ U`\_bck`YX[ Y`UbX`Udd`mgcW]U`↑gh]W`df]b]d`Yg`]b`h`Y`UbU`mg]g`cZU`fUb[ Y`cZgcW]c!`  
`Y[ U`Wc`bhY`h]g"

HYUW]b[ `GhfUH] ]Yg`

h`UW`c`fX`UbW`k ]h`i`BGK`@YUfb]b[ `UbX`HYUW]b[ `;`i`XY`]bYg`h]g`Wci fgY`]bhY`bXg`h`c`Yb[ U[ Y`gh`XYbh]`]b`  
`YUfb]b[ `Vmdfcj ]X]b[ `cddcfh b]h]Yg`h`X]fYWhmcVgYfj`Y`Y[ U`dfcW`ggYg`j ]U`U`j ]g]h`c`U`Wci`h`h]Vi`bU`UbX`  
`h`Y`YI Ua ]bU]cb`cZUWh`U`gcW]c!`Y[ U`dfUW]W`YI Ua d`Yg`]b`YWh fYg`UbX`h`hcf]U`g`"h`dUfh]W`Ufz`a`Y`h`cXg`cZ`  
`Wc`bZ]WhfYgc`i`h]cbZ`gi`W`Ug`U`Xj`cWUW`h`bY[`c]h]U]cb`UbX`a`YX]U]cbZ`UbX`h`Y]f`UggcW]U`h`X`g\_]`g`k ]`VY`  
`Wc`bH]i`h`U]gYX`]b`Vch`Y[ U`UbX`k`Y`ZUfY`gYH]b[ g`"h`h`hcf]U`gZ`gh`XYbh]UfY`YbWci`fU[ YX`h`X]gW`gg`h`Y]f`  
YI dYf]YbW`g`cZdfUW]W`a`#`c`i`bhYf`UbX`Ya d`cnY`X`dcg]h]cbg`]b`fY`U]cb`h`gcW]U`k cf`\_#`Y`ZUfY`  
]bhYf]Ybhcbg`]b`Y[ U`gYH]b[ g`"

5g`Wci fgY`Wc`fX]bU`h`fgZ`k`Y`VY`]Yj`Y`h`U`gh`XYbh]`WU`b`a`U]`ja`]gY`h`Y]f`YUfb]b[`]b`h]g`Wci fgY`VmiU`h`bX]b[`  
Vch`Y`VWh`fYg`UbX`h`hcf]U`g`fY[ i`Uf`mZ`Wc`a`d`Yh]b[ `fYei`]fYX`fYUX]b[ `VY`Z`fY`h`Y`h`hcf]U`WUgg`UbX`Vm`  
dUfh]W]dU]b[`]b`X]gW`gg]cb`]b`Vch`Y`VWh`fYg`UbX`h`hcf]U`g`"5`bi`a`VY`f`cZ[ i`Ygh`Y`VWh`fYfg`k ]`dfcj ]XY`YI dYfh`  
]bZ`fa`U]cb`k`X]W`]g`]bhY`bX`Y`h`]bW`Y`UgY`gh`XYbhYb[ U[ Ya`YbhUbX`]bhY`fYgh`Ug`k`Y`Ug`Ybgi`f]b[ `U`fUb[ Y`  
cZdfcZ`gg]cbU`YI dYf]YbW`g`UbX`g\_]`g`]g`dfYgYbhY`X`Z`f`gh`XYbhWc`bg]XYfU]cb`"K`Y`fY`dcgg]V`Y`Z`VUg]W`  
Dck`YfDc]bhg]XYg`k ]`VY`Uj`U]UV`Y`U`Z`f`h`Y`Y`VWh`fY`"

## 5ggYgga Ybh

5ggYgga YbhUg_	K Y][ \h	8i Y'8UH	7ci fgY'@YUfb]b[ Ci hWta Yg'5ggYggYX
%`G\cfhF YZYWj Y'K f]h]b[	)	' \$#\$- #&\$&&'%) - 'DA	%
&"7ci fhF Ydcfh	' )	' %/#\$#&\$&&'%) - 'DA	%ž(
' "5bU'mg]g'cZ7cbhYI hUbX DfUWjW	) \$	&) #/#&\$&&'%) - 'DA	%ž&ž' ž(

### 5ggYgga Ybh%`G\cfhF YZYWj Y'K f]h]b[

5ggYgga Ybh`Yb[ h. +) \$'k cfXg  
8i Y'XUH. " \$#\$- #&\$&&'%) - 'DA

5 +) \$'Ugg][ ba Ybhcb'hd]Mg'fY'Yj Ubhlc'hY'Wci fgY" Gh XYb'g'UfY' [ ] Yb'k f]h]b'ZYXVUW\_k ]h]b'lk c  
k YY\_g'cZgi Va ]gg]cb"

H\]g'Ugg][ ba Ybh]g'gi Va ]h]X'h'fci [ \ 'Hi fb]h]b'UbX'ghi XYb'g'WUb'gYY'Hi fb]h]b'gja ]Uf]mifYdcf'g"

### 5ggYgga Ybh&"7ci fhF Ydcfh

5ggYgga Ybh`Yb[ h. %ž&\$ \$'k cfXg  
8i Y'XUH. " %/#\$#&\$&&'%) - 'DA

5 %ž&\$ \$'fYdcfhcb'hd]Mg'fY'Yj Ubhlc'hY'Wci fgY" Gh XYb'g'UfY' [ ] Yb'k f]h]b'ZYXVUW\_k ]h]b'lk c'k YY\_g'cZ  
gi Va ]gg]cb"

H\]g'Ugg][ ba Ybh]g'gi Va ]h]X'h'fci [ \ 'Hi fb]h]b'UbX'ghi XYb'g'WUb'gYY'Hi fb]h]b'gja ]Uf]mifYdcf'g"

### 5ggYgga Ybh' .5bU'mg]g'cZ7cbhYI hUbX'DfUWjW

8i Y'XUH. &) #/#&\$&&'%) - 'DA

5 &\$ \$ \$!k cfX'Ugg][ ba Ybhcb'U'hd]WfY'Yj Ubhlc'Wci fgY'a U'h]f]U" Gh XYb'g'UfY' [ ] Yb'k f]h]b'ZYXVUW\_k  
]h]b'lk c'k YY\_g'cZgi Va ]gg]cb"

H\]g'Ugg][ ba Ybh]g'gi Va ]h]X'h'fci [ \ 'Hi fb]h]b'UbX'ghi XYb'g'WUb'gYY'Hi fb]h]b'gja ]Uf]mifYdcf'g"




# F Ygci fWg

## DfYgWf]VYX F Ygci fWg

7 ci fgY hYI h

7 \f]g'A UmYUž'f&\$&\$ŁGcWU'K cf\_ UbX'hY'@Uk .U'[ i ]XY'Zcf'Yh]W' dfUW]WžF YX'; 'cVY'DfYggž@cbXcb''

H\]g'Wb'VY'di fWUgYX'Zca 'hY'I BGK '6cc\_g\cd']b'cb']bY'cf'\UfXWcdmZcfa UH'

<UfX'Wcdm' [\hfdg.##k k k "Vcc\\_g\cd"i bgk "YXi "Ui #XhU\]g"W \]3+H9A BC 1- +, % \) &\\$\\$. ' \\*\(](#)

Cb']bY.' [\hfdg.##k k k "j \]hU\]gci fW"Wca #b!Ui #dfcXi Wg#j - +, % \) &\\$\\$. ' +%](#)

K YY\_miFYUX]b[ g']bWl X]b[ 'gYj YfU' \_YmVXUdhYfg'Zca 'hY'dfYgWf]VYX'UbX'fYWca a YbXYX'hYI hg'k ]'VY Uj U]UV'Y'cb'@Y[ Ubhc'j ]U'A ccX'Y"

## F YWca a YbXYX F Ygci fWg

F YWca a YbXYX:H YI h

G]a cb'F ]W'UbX'5bXfYk '8UmØXg'Of&\$% ŁGcWU'K cf\_]b'hY'G\UXck 'cZ'hY'@Uk : YXYfUhc'b'DfYggž 5bbUbXU'Y"

5j U]UV'Y' ]b'\UfX'WcdmZcfa 'hY'I BGK

Vcc\_g\cd. [\hfdg.##k k k "Vcc\\_g\cd"i bgk "YXi "Ui #XhU\]g"W \]3+H9A BC 1- +, %+\\* \\$\\$&%](#)

Mci 'UfY'YI dYWYX'hc'i gY'hY'I BGK '@]VfUfm'\hfd.##k k k "]"VfUfm'i bgk "YXi "Ui ""

Mci 'k ]'VYbYZ]hZca 'i g]b[ ; cc[ 'YGWc'Uf'f\hfd.##gWc'Uf'[ cc[ 'Y"Wca Ł'Ug'U'\_YmgYUfW'Yb[ ]bY'Zcf UWUXYa ]Wdi V']W]h]cbg'UbX'fYdcfng" Mci 'Wb'gYhi d'hY'dfYZfYbWg'hc'"]b\_'hc'hY'I BGK '@]VfUfmYj Yb k \Yb'mci 'UfY'bc'hc'b'W]a di g"

; c'hc'; cc[ 'Y'GWc'Uf2'gYh]b[ g2'"]VfUfm'"]b\_gž'UbX'Yb'hY'f' l b]j Yfg]micZBYk 'Gci h'K 'U'Yg' ]b'hY'Vcl 'Zcf "@]VfUfm'".

Mci 'Wb'g][ b'i d'Zcf'HUV'Y'cZ7'cb'hY'bhg'fHC 7 Ł'5'Yfng'Zca 'hY'\ca YdU[ Yg'cZfY'Yj Ubh'ei fbU'gž'hc'fYW]j Y Ub'Ya U]'k \YbYj Yf'bYk 'Ufh]WYg'UfY'di V']g\YX' ]b'hUh'ei fbU'" >ci fbU'k YVg]hY'g'k ]'cZ'Yb'W]ffm ]bZcfa Uhc'b'cb'hY'a cghj ]Yk YX'UbX'a cghW]hYX'Ufh]WYg/hYgY'UfY''\_Y'mhc'VY' ]b'hY'fYg]b[ 'UbX'cZ'Yb ]bZi Yb]U'Wc'bf]Vi h]cbg"; cc[ 'Y'GWc'Uf'k ]'U'gc'dc]bh'mci 'hc'Ufh]WYg'hUh\Uj Y'W]hYX'U'dUfh]W'Uf'Ufh]WY UbX'\YbW'k ]'VY'fY'U'hYX'hc'hY'hc'd]W

h'UXX]h]cb'hc'hY'fYUX]b[ g'cb'A ccX'Y'hYfY'UfY'U'bi a VYf'cZchYf'fYgci fWg'hUhgh'XYbhg'a Umk ]g\ 'hc Wc'bg]XYf'Zcf'a cfY'XYhU]YX' ]bZcfa Uhc'b'UbX'hY]f'UggYgga Ybhg.

- HAY'Uk '\UbXVcc\_'mci f'dfUW]W' [ i ]XY'hc'hY'Uk ]b'BYk 'Gci h'K 'U'Yg 5''WUdhYfg'UfY'Zca 'hY'% h'YX]h]cb'cZ'hY'@Uk '< UbXVcc\_'dfcj ]YX'VmH\ca gcb'F Yi hYfg'Zcf



&\$%("5j U]UV`Y`Uh`hhd.##k k k "Y[ U`Ubgk Yfg"gbgk "[ cj "Ui #i ]XYg#Uk S\UbXVcc\_#

- H\Y`5i ghfU]Ub`@Uk `F YZcfa `7 ca a ]gg]cb`UbX`h\Y`BGK `k k k "U`fW[ cj "Ui #`"H\Y`YXYfU`5i ghfU]Ub`Uk fYZcfa `VcXmi\Ug`]bgfhi a YbfU`]b`fYVt`a a YbX]b[ `fYZcfa g`hc`Uk `g]bW`%+)"H\YfY`UfY`U`gc`X]ZYfYbh @Uk `F YZcfa `7 ca a ]gg]cb`g`]b`j Uf]ci g`GHU`h`↑ f]gX]W]cbg`k \]W`U`gc`dfcXi W`a Ubm]b`hYfYgh]b[ `fYdcfng`cb `Y[ U`a U`hYfg"

a ]gg]cb`cZ5ggYgga YbhiHUg\_g

]b`Gi Va ]gg]cb`

YbWci bhYf`U`dfcV`Ya`k` \Yb`UHYa` dh]b[ `hc`gi Va ]hmc`i f`Ugg][ ba YbhHfci [ \`Hi fb]h]bzd`YUgY  
cbY`9I`Hf`bU`Gi` ddcfhcb`-` , `) ` ` ` ` %cf`Ya U]`h`Ya` `cb`YI`Hf`bU`H`hgi` ddcfh4` i` bgk` "YXi` "Ui`

fh\ci fg`UfY` ,` .\$`\$Ua` -`-%\$.`\$\$da` `cb`k`YY`\_XUmgi`UbX`-` .\$`\$Ua` -`.)` .\$`\$da` `cb`k`YY`\_YbXg`f1` \*)` `XUmgi`U  
=Zmc`i` `UfY`i` bUV`Y`hc`gi Va ]hmc`i f`Ugg][ ba YbhXi` Y`hc`U`ZU`i` `hk` ]h` Hi` fb]h]bžmc`i` `a` UmiUdd`m`Zcf`Ub  
]cbžVi` hmc`i` `a` i` ghfYHU]b`mc`i` f`h]W`Yhbi` a` VYf`Zca` `9I`Hf`bU`Gi` ddcfhfU`cb[ `k` ]h` Ubmch`Yf`fY`Yj` Ubh  
Ybhg`k`hc`]bW`i` XY`Ug`Yj` ]XYbW`hc`gi` ddcfhmc`i` f`YI`Hf`bg]cb`Udd`]WU]cb`" `=Zmc`i` `Ya` U]`9I`Hf`bU`Gi` ddcfhž  
` `Ui` hca` U]WU`m`fYW`j` Y`U`h]W`Yhbi` a` VYfžVi` h]Zmc`i` `H`Yd`cbYžmc`i` `k` ]`b`Y`Y`X`hc`gd`Y`W`Z`WU`m`Ug`\_`Zcf`  
i` fb]h]b`U`gc`dfcj` ]XYg`i` dXUH`g`cb`h`Y`f`gmg`h`Ya` `ghU`h`g`cb`Hk` ]H`Y`f`"

U`mž`UggYgga YbhiHUg\_g`a` i` ghVY`gi Va ]H`Y`X`Y`Y`W`f`cb]WU`mj` ]U`Y`h`Y`f`Hi` fb]h]b`cf`U`A` ccX`Y`  
a` Ybh` `b` ]bghU`bW`g`k` \Yf`Y`h` ]g` ]g`b`ch`d`cgg]V`Y`Z`U`H`f`bU`h]` Y`gi Va ]gg]cb`XYHU]`g`k` ]`VY`g`h`U`H`X`cb`mc`i` f`  
`g`A` ccX`Y`g`]H`" :` cf`]b`Z`ca` U]cb`cb`\ck` `hc`gi Va ]h]Ugg][ ba Ybhg`cb`]bY`j` ]U`A` ccX`Y` .`  
[#gh`XYbhi`bgk`"YXi`"Ui` #ck`!gi Va \]h\]Ugg\]\[ ba Ybha`ccX`Y`](#)

gi Va ]gg]cb`DYbU`hm

`\Ug`U`ghU`bXUfX`U`H`gi Va ]gg]cb`dYbU`micZ

## 5 WUXYa ]W< cbYgmiUbX`D`U[ ]Uf]ga

D`U[ ]Uf]ga `]g`i`g]b[ `h`Y`k`cfXg`cf`]XYUg`cZc`h`Yfg`UbX`d`fYgYb]b[ `h`Ya`Ug`mci`f`ck`b`" `#WUb`hU`\_`Y`a`Ubm`  
Zcfa`gZ`Zca`X`Y`]VYfU`h`V`X`Y`U`h]b[ `h`c`U`W`W`X`Y`b`h`U`m`W`c`d`m]b[ `Z`ca`U`g`ci`f`W`k`]h`ci`h`U`W`\_`b`ck`Y`X[ `Ya`Y`b`h`

I`B`G`K` `[`f`ci`d`g`d`U[ ]Uf]ga `]b`h`c`h`Y`Z`c`ck`]b[ `W`U`h`Y[ `cf]Y`g.

- 7`c`d`m]b[ .`I`g]b[ `h`Y`g`Ua`Y`c`f`j`Y`f`m`g]a`]U`f`k`c`f`X`g`h`c`h`Y`c`f][`]b`U`h`Y`I`h`c`f`]X`Y`U`k`]h`ci`h`U`W`\_`b`ck`Y`X[`]b[

## 5 WUXYa ]WbZcfa Uh]cb

8i Y'fc'Yj c'j ]b[ 'UXj ]W'VmB GK ' < YU'hž'gh XYbh'ia i ghWXYW'Zcf'i dXUHX' ]bZcfa Uh]cb'fY[ UfX]b[ 'cb' ]bY 'YUfb]b[ 'Zcf'U''5fngž8Yg][ b'UbX'5fW]h'W'fY'W'ei fgYg'h'g'h'fa 'fj ]U'A ccX'Y'cf'W'ei fgY' ]bZcfa Uh]cb dfcj ]XYX'

D'YUg'gYY. '[hdg.##k k "i bkg "YXi "Ui #Jfng!XYg\]\[ b!UfW \]h'W'fY'gh XYbh' \]Z'fYgci fWglgi ddcf#dfchW'gl \[i \]XY' \]bYg'Zcf'YggYbh\]U'gh XYbh\]bZcfa Uh\]cb'fY'Uh\]b\[ 'fc.](#)

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