

H I · d f c Z g l c b U g D d M W d J c b g · c b · A U U h g J b  
< B K = g V a d J U W W X U J c i f

**BUTX** **GDX** **5W** **CJU** **AUGX** **CJU** **5W** **5nJ** **Bcf** **5nJU** **5W** **AUHZ** **UX**  
**Ai** **\tha** **UX5eVUAUgU**

8cW a YHxU jXSW\Uggdb HUHgJ H4WWhi aVf cZ\]|\` bRkcfh JpJ DUGf BK=gEl\cg\Wb\Vi\cb  
UW hXZf acYhUb% cZdgbdUJbM\ aYU W\Ydg\jYVbW\ \jibN\ aUZgbWc YhYd\fcXcZSS !  
&% hfc \` F6A M\ UKg\Hg\Uf\HYfg\ lgfY U\hUhYd\evU\]jicZAP\fdz g\YhincZd bga Yh\dc\]jW\ U\jU\cb\UXfc

dcZgdbUg\y YUgJ b4Wbzbz YbWdbN bdbWadJbWWXy]ciflach] <BK-g'

.<BK=g/bch/Wad]GWdcVV]lhcZSWWcb/gYVlhicZd bkg a Vh' E W

"WACOM4U" M&K Ltd. : 1690B BAZAAR STATION RD LUMA SPIN INSTITUTE

Нынешній час з'явився в Ізраїлі та в Європі.

‘Hbi D'Bq-ԻՒՑՈՒՐՈՎԵՇՇ ՇՑՄԱՆ ԽՄԱԼ Եյցի Ի ԹՄԱՍՈՂԵՇՇ Զ՞ԿԱՇ  
ԱՄԱՆՎԱՐԴ ԱԽ-ՇՏԻԱ ՎԱՐ



**Yci ShUcZHI FYGMW**

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**Yci ShUcZHI FYGMW**

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: cf hYd fdg yCZh lg jXaih YXZhJlcb cZC978 f8% Ekl lg UcdhXzF hfyW  
fVlggh': lgZh YYi jUWhcZI G8 '%a' lcb fdg XZh h YXZhJlcb cZ EK-gb  
C978 f8SS ElgWgF le 'hYAMF') a' lcb l b Ue lg Whl b x l C978 f8% E

Yci fhu cZHI Fyglw

... HI 'dcZgghUgPMWlchgdbAUUgUB<BK-gPMadJUbWWXyjcf'



Gj YjhicZd bIg a Yh\lg Vb'UhUngXc jYU'dk' dMjcxjbhYn' WadJUbW  
'JfGifYH YYifJf gikYgZ5` H\ta UbKdIbNacl%+&Ibx jgwfYU' % &  
fYdflXhUhU\l\ dhu\lYg\la dIgj Ya Yhjbl WadJUbWH\g\UgFWBm  
Ug\UgFWBm Ug\UgFWBm Ug\UgFWBm Ug\UgFWBm Ug\UgFWBm Ug\UgFWBm  
le'b\Uj Ym\Uj Z\Uj lgdbX Yle'gfd\ ZAf cZd bIg a YhVnhYn'dMgk\Yb  
Vi\hjbhYUWZhdWadJUbW'7cbgXH\Yf]Y' JmuifYcbhdWadJUbW  
fUhci [\ "Wb\ Tbf\ gWcZ< BK-gZkYdodg\hYZ' dkjh \ndchYg"

. There is a regard

**. There is a positive relationship between the role of tax professionals in aggressive tax planning and tax non-compliance of HNWIs in Malaysia**

7cbXjcbUWodMljcb\lgWbWgJYXhcIkcXjaYgdgflUb\_Y&PETHY  
ZghWaYgcbfUYUgleRIdmfgDcadJUBWVgXcbhYVXijcifczaYaWgicZ  
UfcidcfgWkjhHlgjgf\lxxLg\cfrchUfWdcvJrhfYzGwzbf/  
AUWjzssE'GdMjWna\cfrchUfWdcvJrg||YghUlk\ybUrdmf  
WjYgUhchYfaYaYaWgicZhYgWkhUjYgYYchglefYdjhRNYghUh  
RldmfxjYodghYadjUpbledm\ckjYzsk\ybUb\bsj\XU'dmWjYghUh  
YlgcbjgWaacbJbhYgWkhgWb\bj\XU'aUnYodchhgbM\yqjHjb  
RlYgcb'WjYjcfHYgWbXXaYgcb\lgWgXcb'WbXjchUWodMljcb  
WkWbHjYRldmfxjUhcjhfhfc|\ThYfJhWUdgjgWhUhUdmg  
WodMjYk\ybhYRlUhcjhrlgUgcWodMljYhfc|\JkofaUkbUbXgdkft  
HlgWbXjchUWodMljcb\lgWgXcbjYhUfWdcvJrg

fYUjb'lc' < BK-gFcg] 'Yu' f8% d' Y Ua JbXhY jZi yWczN . fUY cb'N .  
aUzdgWjbAUtgUeUXhYfVg hY yUXXb] bg] bZMhfyUdg] d' hkg  
WbWXXXhUhY aUcgjirZ < BK-gk] ~ d'mu ]fVgWj YcZhYfUy]a dgW  
< ckY YZFcg] 'Yu' f8% d' VUJcbXXhUhk \ b'hYfUy]g \| \ zhYfVw xWU  
LY\ccZzf < BK-gc] UYhYfg ZfU ]fVgj YU d'Uhl Vng jZb hYfkyUh  
cf]bMa Yle 'ckYfN 'fVgWdg] bZMhYmWXXXhUhYgi XicZU fUY  
UcbYw XbdhW hY cbmWf jZi yM . < BK-gDXWdg] lc' Y UYhI "  
7dgYe Yhniibj Nk cZhlg] UeHgfdogXhUhYbYg] VUbj] ygl Ujcb  
cbhYdmWdjcby] Uek j YmUzjibygUbXk \ yhY < BK-gdWj yhUhYtU  
lgZf Yaci \| lc' YmifYwadjuW 7dgYe YhnihYZ~ckjh \ mhdYgg lg  
xy YodIX

. There is a negative relationship between vertical fairness and tax non-compliance of HNWIs in Malaysia ...

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WlcaMslfYlhYfnlgkYUgj||YlchgaUVVrlrUgYKbjUbx6Wlhab  
fl+.%lBX>laYgBX5~YifSSZEzfJHgWdgM'cJW'bxZgW  
dgM'cJW'ZgWgjbXjYodjUWadJbWaCY'GmM'WnhyacXY'g  
XgjbxXleYdcfYhYYRhlzZhYfYUphgjdVlkYbhYdcVUJhizXWlhd  
dWljXgjYjhncZdhlgaYhdcJWUZUJUphfcYczJU'dcZgjdhUg  
WbYphUWcdMUpdhUBXjYfJUZJphgUgJbXdbWlhjUfJUgUBXJU'hhl  
WadJbWcZBK-gjhYXmhsjhjUfJUgYHdyghUJbcZhYacXYhfcj|\.  
VchgWaUJWfYUphglgUgXqWlXjb:||ifv%lBXhfcj|\aiJdYfVfYgcb  
UbUngelgXsfjYXjb9eUphb%

**GgXdbH YfYgWacW'Jb: JifY%zhYZ'ckJH'ai ThYfYgYgdbacW'lg  
dcdgXle YHVYhYHgicZhYndhYggXYUdg'Jdg'**

Taxon compliance: Ž 1fcWJhcZKNUcbŽ 2gjYhmcZd bIg a YHŽ 3  
dcJHWUZJUcbŽ 4fcYcZHU'dcZgcbUgŽ 5WbKJchU'WcdMUFcbŽ 6  
j YHWZJfbYgŽ .. . . . .....THE

k\Y' lghYhWl̄i lghYai lhdYfY fYgcbWZMhHbX lgGbYfcfHfa"

Yci fhu cZHI Fyglw

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337 Vertical reciprocity

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[cj Yba Yhhsai [ \ hYf]hMwjdgkjh hYkl Uhcjhsif [cj Yba Yhjlb] YbM'



<b>AUY</b>	)*	)*1
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<b>Agh</b>	%	%
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<b>Agh</b>	%	%
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)!%\$nMfg	&	&1
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<b>Agh</b>	%	%
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<b>GaU Wadbjy</b>	)\$	)\$
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H|ggW|bXXgW|ghYXgjdj Yf|g lgcb Y Ynj U|U YibWf g|Xh5ggYixi h  
 JbHVV' zZf i bWfYdjj JbMa YzhYa Yb|j U| YzfY YnjPa |gWck' & S  
 k\JW|bXW|ghUml dcZgdbUgdmWj YhUhY<BK=gkYfYbdjbZjcfcz  
 i bWfYdjj h|jfbMa Yg'Qj YU zhYa Yb|gWYZfrhYhfyjhaglg&&akjh  
 UgUbNfXXj JU|bcZS; ("bchYfkdfghY<BK-gWgXfXhU|HgU bdb  
 WadJUbW/ZhYn|XbdfYbHUWfjbMa Yz|WXYIu|JbMa YgkY U|W  
 ga YWg JbMa Y [YbMhXZca chY gifWg cz JbMa Y whfWcf g|jWg  
 f|bWfX"

Yci fhu cZHI Fyglw

... HI 'dcZgghUgPMWlchgdbAUUgUB<BK-gPMadJUbWWXyjcf'



=WYJY< BK=gDcTWTZ4Ujcbauhd  
WadWynjadWcbduhj KI Y"

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Kjh fV Uxgch Yc YcZU dcZgdbUghYc YU'a Wj U Yg" & lXgkpx  
Kj JUcbcZS) \* "HvY+ T kXWg hUWU dcZgdbUgMw j YhUk BK-gZU  
lU . dcZgdbUg \ U YVw k. HwU p fc Yg ZMhU m. HfKU kU .  
dUH "K JYhlgJzfa Ujb lgi gZ zJhgUg ja dUH lU bchhU hlgghY  
dWdUcbgZU dcZgdbUgdbhYf ckbfc YlbgUgH hYVwYg"

• \$ \* % !! . ) & % \$ .

H'ambek 'W<sup>Y</sup><sub>1</sub> BK-gW<sup>Y</sup><sub>2</sub> YhU<sup>h</sup>Yikci X  
\\j YW<sup>Y</sup><sub>3</sub>bU<sup>h</sup> Yn<sup>h</sup>W<sup>Y</sup><sub>4</sub> W<sup>Y</sup><sub>5</sub>bkjhci hY  
J<sup>h</sup>W<sup>Y</sup><sub>6</sub>b<sup>h</sup>W<sup>Y</sup><sub>7</sub> d<sup>h</sup>W<sup>Y</sup><sub>8</sub>g<sup>h</sup>b<sup>h</sup>Y<sup>h</sup>U<sup>h</sup>K<sup>g</sup> %\\$ % ) . ! " \* " )  
d<sup>h</sup>W<sup>Y</sup><sub>9</sub>

Hambk YWY< BK=gVIYUUR.      %&      ) .      ' ", . S+S

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UggghYa lefWxWYkfW]·NY·lhfc[\·YU  
JlXWlfHlchU'a Kib' %\\$% % ) . ' "4\* . \$4%

HYXgadlj Yfg lgdb\cfrnbUfWfcWlkjh Ubcj YU'a Ybj U YcZ "%JX  
gJbNfXXj JUcb cZ S%JfY fY JUWJb HVY, "JlgWfniJbWfXhUJU.  
dcZgdbUgdWjY YhUi<BK=gJadlj Upbk'e'dnUJ 'lgUg' XWbXhdbchY  
<BK=gJWJj Jcfg'H lgw' XWadlj lgVY JhYifYjbU fci dcZhgylk\cUfY  
cVJ Upxe WhfVJY UpxdJU"

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=VJY Y< BK-gkci XWacY] Ynkdihm ]Z  
chYgkjhjhYfjbMa Y[fcidtYdihj]" %S % )' "!!\* S! &

=VJY Y< BK-gkci XUgZYcV] UXXle  
VbqviYbXdihmyfN YgZaUm] hYgdih  
hYfN Yg" %S % )' "!!( S!\*

H'amibXgjNbH 'gaY< BK-gklg leZ Z'hY  
gVUbofa cZdihj hYfN YgVifgMXyjh" %S & )' "!!( S!\*

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=bj] Nk'cZj YfMUTYMcV] hYg YU'a YbfYfbfXg' )+ UbXgjNbIXXyjUjb  
cZS), "H]ga Ybg'hUhU 'dcZgdbUgW] j YhUhYcV] Ujb'd'cZ< BK-gkci  
Vadnjbdihj TU lgbNfWnaclj UXXleXdbhYwN] jcbU WadMUbcbkjh  
hY[ cYba Yh< YWekj] hYggle VbqviYfle TU kci Xj Yma iWXXdbXcb  
RldiingdWj jh hUfhYd V]Mkci XWVbZjpx

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H'amibXgjNbH < BK-gkci XUfYleURI  
JbMgjZhYI WacbYngi gXle ZbBbWmY  
dijgkcbcZMifdVWccXgUbXgj Mg" %S % )' "!!( %%%

H'amibXgjNbH < BK-gdMwj Y-FGA \UgVb  
Ugdbbjj YbgjihjcbjKgWj hYfN  
cV] Ujdg" %S % )' "!!( S!)

H'amibXgjNbH < BK-gdMwj YhYWHAU  
[cYba YhNgWf Y]gjYgdhgV] jPg" %S % )' "!!( S!\*

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; YMUnihYMI dcZgdbUgj Nk hYdcl fYggj YU' fUhfYgcXgHzf< BK-gk\Wgj] l\Ygj] fH] gggj dtffXvhYa YbigMycZgj YU' j YfMuzjfbg  
dWbjcb'cZ' (- 'UbXgjNbIXXyjUjb'cZS\*, "b'ZMekjh hYVadflgb'k  
a]XXjbmA YWfbMghY] l\UYgf< BK-gfYw] j YXleWZjfbXWdWY"







**Yci fhu cZHI Fyglw**

**... HI 'dcZgghUgPMWlchgdbAUUgUB<BK-gPMadJUbWWXyjcf**





НУТЫг үсЧИХҮФ<sup>8</sup> гүжбакиХъяНУ% күжжынха йжХи дү НУТЫа а ўжжыб  
cz<ЧГЧИУт8%><ЧГЧИУт8%(гүжбакиХъяНУF<sup>9</sup> j U Ygci XWUHtqhs%  
ZfUlccXacX<sup>10</sup> GANMMWnif<sup>11</sup> & CZS & UBXUqj YgWgJXWxg VgHtUzs% lg  
WgJXWxg XacXmUy Ux Ss&lg WgJXWxk U fVc Yе %, , L GugXcb hlg  
у жжакиХъяНУF<sup>12</sup> j U YcZs<sup>13</sup> + cZhYwtfHia cX lgWgJXWx  
acXmUvWm ghyj U Ygj fXHfHb% VlHgghub&1 UgfWaa ўжжын  
<ЧГЧИУт8%(tHlg||\|l\|gHtHtYq Ycig UHtHtqf VgHtUzsdbmndcb  
88+ cZhYj qjBw ўжжынha cXzj Bwqj huihYYtUchY WgHtUzs  
k JwIdcbhYtUzsdb + "1 cZhYj qjBw".

Yci fhu cZHI Fyglw

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Yci fhu cZHI Fyglw

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<ckY YzHlgfYghgYfUlgU| YMUnlWwWVYfHjBAUgJZfUg fj Yk  
BdkJhgWkH| JgJa JHdghgJgYfWpJfWmH| WgDxJadig YgYwXm  
cZ\_bckYK Ycb'hYbchWad]UbWcZ< BK=g' <ckY YzHYYlg gj'' foca Zf  
jadig Ya YdgUx| Ugle VVwY YXjb'ZlifYfngw: cf JgJbWEWxVH| U  
Wadflgb gJXnWkYb'Wb Hfg aUnidgj JXf JhfggH| ZbXg' 7dxVH.  
JbHj NkgkJh< BK=g'aUhUg' cZf YdWbJhdglglehYfWad]UbWwY]cf  
XWgda Ujh''

5vxyz' Azzfj4enV dIXB&%j9wNzdcJPUZw6gdbN bdbWad]0WWXy]cif  
Uach] '@Nb gYZadonX N dMg] Academy of Accounting and Financial Studies  
Journal

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European Journal of Social Sciencesj c" &zhc" %adn+!" &

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FuadzEA F%, \*žiAlegi KUjbUy UjcbfycxW Evaluation and the Health Professionsj c"  
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AUW'5j QUVYd:

\Hg#kkk'hYUgUWj YgJjbWa U'fKgSSSS #& HgJUJgi WukUhm  
ddi Ujcbdc'WEXfgy&#), (S%) HWWgX%: Wi UfnSS&E'

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HI U Kpxwgg Journal of Financial Crimej c" &zhc" %adn%) !% -"

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gi fWadra YbfbMa YZf fcmbl UjcbUbXUJUb-hmbljduHI @k'Gdž %i 'ni  
5j QUVY Uj \Hg#kkk'h YUjcbfmbUjcbUj Wa #SSSS - HWWgX%: Wi UfnSS&E  
R!U Ybmfj YgcbJlPmdUuWkyb\bkjZENI !UXNI UjcbdcZJUjbgi fW  
Yadra YbfbMa YHWWgX%), SWa Vf &sszj

GIXEB' &sszj: UfbYg'dmWdjdgUbxWadJUWwxyjcf HI WgycZgJUfjXNI dImgjb  
AUUgUZfjadYa YHUbcbZhYgZUgYg YhggYa Eleumal of Tax Researchj c"  
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\bkg#kkk'h YgW'a'ani gbygM gbygbkg&%#0(%#i aWfcZi 1U\]|\\"!b\k  
kcfh!aUug]bg[fck]h #fWgex&Bcj YaWf&b S ..