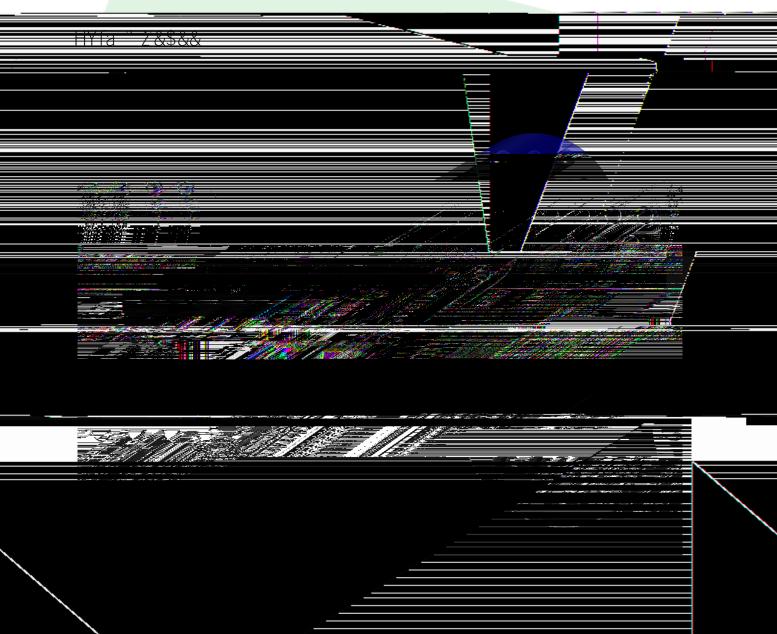
# **BIOM9311**

## A Ugg HfUbgZYf ]b A YX]WjbY



BIOM9311 // Term 3, 2022 // published at 02-09-2022 © UNSW Sydney, 2022

/V/FÌI

### 7ci fgY<sup>·</sup>Cj Yfj ]Yk

### GHJZZ7cbHJWh78YHJ]`g

### 7 cbj Ybcfg

	BUa Y	9a U]`	5j U]`UV]`]hm	@cWUh]cb	D\cbY
6mUddc]	Gc₩UHYg8c_cg <b>‰</b>	<u>g"Xc_cg4 i bgk "YXi "Ui_</u>	6mUddc]bha Ybh f] ]U <b>‰ ‰</b>	¢	60

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### 7cifgY<sup>·</sup>8YHJ]`g

### I b]hg`cZ`7 fYX]h`\*`

#### Gi a a UfmcZhXY7ci fgY

H\]gʻWcifgY`]gʻUb`]bHcXiWljcbʻhcʻaUggʻHUbgZYfʻdfcWYggYgʻ]bʻaYX]WJbY`UbX`V]c`c[mž]bWiX]b[`H\Y WcadiHUhjcbU``acXY``]b[`cZh\YgY"`Hcd]WgʻWcjYfYX`]bWiXY`HUbgZYf`cZgc`iHYgʻUWfcggʻWUd]``Uf]YgžaUgg HUbgZYf`]b`\UYacX]U`mg]gž[[UgʻYIW\Ub[Y`]b`h\Y``ib[gʻUbX`]b`aYaVfUbY`cIm[YbUhcfgž'HUbgZYf`cZXfi[g UbX`hcl]bgʻUWfcggʻh\Y`g\_]bžg`ck`fY`YUgY`cZXfi[gʻZfca`]ad`UbhgžUgʻkY``UgʻaUgg`HUbgZYf`Wcbg]XYfUhjcbg ]b`V]cgYbgcfgʻUbX`]b`hjggiY`Yb[]bYYf]b["

### 7 ci fgY 5]a g

H\Y`U]a `cZh\]g`Wci fgY`]g`hc`]bhfcXi WY`j Uf]ci g`a Ugg`hfUbgZYf`dfcWYggYg`cZa YX]WU``cf`d\mg]c`c[]WU` ]a dcfhUbWYžUbX`h\Y`a Yh\cXg`i gYX`hc`Wca di hUh]cbU``mia cXY``h\YgY"

#### 7cifgY`@YUfb]b[`CihWcaYg

5ZhYfigi WWYggZ ``miWca d`Yh]b[ ih\]giWci fgYžimci ig\ci `XiVYiUV`Yihc.

@YUfb]b[`CihWcaY	95 GHJ[Y %7ca dYhYbW]Yg
%"`9Id`U]b`h\Y`df]bW]d`Yg`cZX]Zig]cb`UbX`X]Zig]jY`aUgg`hfUbgdcfh UWfcgg`gmbh\Yh]WUbX`V]c`c[]WU``aYaVfUbYg"	D9%"%ž`D9' "&
&"`Gc`jY`V]caYX]WU``dfcV`Yag`]b`aUgg`HfUbgdcfh`VmUbU`mh]WU` UbX#cf`biaYf]WU``aYUbg"	D9%"&
'"5bU`mgY`h\Y`fY`UhjY`]adcfHUbWY`cZWcbjYWNjcb`UbX`X]Zig]cb`]b`U []jYb`gmghYa"	D9%"
("`: cfa i `UHY`UbX`i gY`a UH\Ya UH]WU``a cXY`g`cZa Ugg`HfUbgZYf`]b a YX]WU``Udd`]WUH]cbg`gi W\`Ug`\UYa cX]U`mg]gžXfi [`fY`YUgY`UbX V]cgYbgcfg"	D9&"%žD9&"&
) "`91 d`U]b`H\Y`WcbWYdhg`cZZck ``]a ]HUH]cb`UbX`a Ya VfUbY `]a ]HUH]cbž`X]gh]b[i]g\]b[`k\YH\Yf`cbY`cf`H\Y`ch\Yfžcf`bY]H\Yfž`]g `]a ]H]b[`]b`U`dUfH]W``Uf`a YX]WU``Udd`]WUH]cb"	D9%"

#### HYUWX]b[ GhfUhY[]Yg

H\]gʻWcifgYʻk]```VYʻHUi[\hij]UʻkYY\_`mcb`]bY``YWifYgʻfdfY!fYWcfXYXEUbX`kYY\_`mWcadihYf``UVcfUhcf]Yg fZUWY!ZUWY`UbX`ZI``mcb`]bY`WUggYgʻUfY`UjU]`UV`YE''GhiXYbhgʻk]```VY`YIdYWhYX`hc`Udd`mh\YcfmWcjYfYX`]b h\Y``YWifYgʻhc`h\Y`kYY\_`mhYUa!VUgYX``YUfb]b[`UWhj]]h]Ygʻ]b`WUgg''`Mci``k]```bYYX`hc`WcaY`hc`YUW\`WUgg dfYdUfYX`VmkUhW\]b[`h\Y``YWiffY`UbX`fYj]g]b[`aUhYf]U``Zica`h\Y`dfYj]cig`kYY\_fg``UVcfUhcfm'

8 i f]b[ 'h\Y'Wca di hYf``UVcfUhcfmWUgg']hgY`Zzmci 'k ]``VY`[]j Yb'Ub']bX]j ]Xi U``hYghi bXYf'YI Ua 'WcbX]h]cbg'fl \$ a ]bi hYgŁzzc``ck YX'VmUb'cddcfh b]hmhc'WcbZYf'k ]h\`a Ya VYfg'cZmci f'U``chhYX'WUgg'[fci d'UbX'dcghU fYj ]gYX'Ubgk Yf'hc'h\Y'gUa Y'YI YfW]gYg'fUbch\Yf'%) `a ]bi hYgŁ''Gca Y'cZh\YgY'dfcV`Ya g'k ]`` ]bj c`j Y'Wca di hUh]cbU``g]a i `Uh]cbg'i g]b[ '7 V **%** YC@h\Ya Uh]WU``a cXg YggZ

gYX`Y

### 5ggYgga Ybh

H\Y`UggYgga YbhHUg\_g`Zcf`6 € A - ' ‰A Ugg`HfUbgZYf`]b`A YX]ŴbY`\Uj Y`VYYb`XYg][ bYX`hc`a YUgi fY`mci f UW\]Yj Ya YbhcZh\Y``YUfb]b[ `ci HVca Yg"`H\Y`Z]bU``[ fUXY`Zcf`h\]g`Vci fgY`k ]``bcfa U``mVY`VUgYX`cb`h\Y`gi a cZh\Y`gVcfYg`Zca `YUV\\`cZh\Y`UggYgga YbhHUg\_g"

E i ]nnYg k ]<sup>\*\*</sup>Wcbg]ghcZcb<sup>\*</sup>]bY a i <sup>\*</sup>h]d<sup>\*</sup>Y Wc]W <sup>\*</sup>ei Ygh]cbg<sup>\*</sup>UbX<sup>\*</sup>UfY XYg][ bYX<sup>\*</sup>hc YbWci fU[ Y <sup>\*</sup>YUfb]b[ h\fci [ \ci hh\Y <sup>\*</sup>gYa YghYf<sup>\*</sup>UbX<sup>\*</sup>dfYdUfY gh XYbhg<sup>\*</sup>Zcf<sup>\*</sup>h\Y <sup>\*</sup>hmdYg<sup>\*</sup>cZei Ygh]cbg<sup>\*</sup>]b<sup>\*</sup>h\Y <sup>\*</sup>]bU<sup>\*</sup>YI Ua "<sup>\*</sup>E i ]nnYg<sup>\*</sup>a i gh VY <sup>\*</sup>UhYa dhYX<sup>\*</sup>Xi f]b[ <sup>\*</sup>h\Y <sup>\*</sup><sup>\*</sup>UVcfUhcfm<sup>\*</sup>WUggž<sup>\*</sup>UbX<sup>\*</sup>k ]<sup>\*\*</sup>Wcbg]ghcZUb<sup>\*</sup>]bX]j ]Xi U<sup>\*</sup>!VUgYX<sup>\*</sup>hYghf<u>1</u>bck b<sup>\*</sup>Ug<sup>\*</sup>Ub ]bX]j ]Xi U<sup>\*</sup>fYUX]bYgg<sup>\*</sup>Uggi fUbW<sup>\*</sup>hYghž<sup>\*</sup>cf<sup>\*</sup>f 5H<sup>\*</sup>UbX<sup>\*</sup>U<sup>\*</sup>hYda !VUgYX<sup>\*</sup>hYghffYZ<sup>\*</sup>ffYX<sup>\*</sup>hc<sup>\*</sup>Ug<sup>\*</sup>U<sup>\*</sup>hYda <sup>\*</sup>fYUX]bYgg Uggi fUbW<sup>\*</sup>hYghž<sup>\*</sup>cf<sup>\*</sup>HF 5H<sup>\*</sup><sub>0</sub><sup>\*\*</sup>6ch<sup>\*</sup>ei ]nnYg<sup>\*</sup>UfY<sup>\*</sup>k cfh<sup>\*\*</sup>+<sup>\*</sup>) i <sup>\*\*</sup>YUW<sup>\*</sup>z<sup>\*</sup>Wca df]g]b[ <sup>\*\*</sup>% i <sup>\*\*</sup>cZh\Y<sup>\*</sup>Wci fgY UggYgga Ybh<sup>\*</sup>

H\Y'a U'cf'Ugg][ ba Ybh]g'k cfh\'&\$i 'cZh\Y'bchU'Wci fgY'UggYgga Ybh'5 'gi VghUbh]U`'dfcV'Ya 'cZgca Y Wca d'YI ]mik ]``VY'XYZ]bYX''H\Y'WcbWYdh U``a UhYf]U``fYei ]fYX'bc'gc'j Y']hk ]``\Uj Y'VYYb'Wcj YfYX']b``YWi fYg Vi hUdd`m]b[ 'h\Uha UhYf]U``bc'h\]g'dfcV'Ya 'k ]``bchVY'ff]j ]U`''=ik ]``bchVY'U'a UhYf'cZg]a d`mZ]bX]b[ 'h\Y f][ \hYei Uh]cb'' 7 YUf'h\]b\_]b[ 'UbX'k cf\_]b[ i d'Zfca 'h\Y'VUg]Wg'k ]``VY'fYei ]fYX''=b'UXX]h]cbž'j U`i Yg'cZgca Y fYei ]fYX'a UhYf]U``dfcdYfh]Yg'k ]``\Uj Y'bc'VY'Zci bX'Zfca 'h\Y'`]hYfUh fY'''H\]g'k ]``bchVY'ff]j ]U`'Y]h\Yf''=i]g YI dYWYX'h\Uhih\Y'fYdcfhk ]``WYUf'mXYfU]`'h\Y'a Yf\cX'cZgc'i h]cbž']bWi X]b[ 'U``g]a d`]Zm]b[ 'Uggi a dh]cbg'' H\Y``UVcfUbcfmfYdcfhk ]``VY'Ub'cddcfh b]mZcf'ghi XYbhg'bc'UbU'mgY'YI dYf]a YbfU``XUfU'UbX dfYgYbhZ]bX]b[ g']b'h\Y'Zcfa 'cZU``UVcfUbcfmfYdcfh''H\Y``UVcfUbcfmfYdcfh]g'k cff\'&\$i 'cZh\Y'bcfU`Wci fgY UggYgga Ybh'

H\Y`**ZjbU``YI U**a\_`k\_]``VY`\Y`X`Xi f]b[`'h\Y`Zcfa U``YI Ua\_`dYf]cX`UbX`]g`k cfh\`()ı `cZh\Y`hcHU``Wci fgY UggYgga Ybh'

GHJfhXUHY. %+#%\$#&\$&&`\$).\$\$`DA 8iY`XUHY. &%#%%#&\$&&`\$).\$\$`DA

Ghi XYbhgʻUfYʻfYei ]fYX'hcʻg]a i `UhYʻUʻa UggʻhfUbgZyfʻgmghYa `]bʻa YX]WJbYʻcfʻV]c`c[mžgi Va ]hhjb[`UʻXYhU]`YX fYdcfhiXYgWf]V]b[`a Yh\cXgž'Uggi a dh]cbgž'fYgi `hgʻUbXʻg][b]ZWUbWfʻcZZJbX]b[`g"

#### 5ggYgga Ybh(:: ]bU`9I Ua ]bUh]cb

GHUFMXUHY. H65 8iYXUHY. H65

H\]gʻUggYgga YbhWebgh]h hYgʻh\YʻZ]bUʻYIUa ʻZefʻh\YʻWeifgY"`≢ik]``VYʻUbʻeb`]bYʻYIUa ʻWebg]gh]b[ ʻeZai`h]d`Y! W\e]WYʻUbX`WU`W``Uh]eb!hmdY`eiYgh]ebg"

### 5HYbXUbW/FYei]fYaYbhg

Ghi XYbhgʻUfYʻghfcb[`mYbWci fU[YX'hcʻUhhYbXʻU```WUggYgʻUbX'fYj]Yk ``YWhi fYʻfYWcfX]b[g"

### 7 ci fgY GWX YXi `Y

C b`]bY``YWi fYg`k ]``VY`fY`YUgYX`Yj Yfmk YY\_`]b`A ccX`Y`VmA cbXUm'%'Ua "`H\YgY`k ]``VY`dfY!fYWcfXYX`UbX WUb`VY`j ]Yk YX`UhUbmh]a YžVi hd`YUgY`Ybgi fY`mci `\Uj Y`XcbY`gc`df]cf`hc`h\Y`Wca di hYf``UVcfUhcfmWUgg YUW\`k YY\_"

: cfihYikYY\_mWa di hYfiUVcfUhcfmWUggždYUgYWa YihcihYYWUggmci `\UjYVYYbYbfc``YX`]b'f]"Y" ZJWY! ZJWY cficb`]bY WUggłźchYfk ]gYimci ik]``bchVY'UVYihciUWWggihY']b!WUggicb`]bY a UhYf]U`gifYei]fYX" HYY ZJWY!ZJWY WUggik]``VY`\Y`X`]b'hY'7 ca di hYfi@UVcfUhcfmžGUa i Y`giVi]`X]b[`fcca`)%" "H\Yicb`]bY WUgg WUb'VY'UWWggYX`]b'A ccX`Y'bYUfihYihcdicZhYYWa fgYidU[YiibXYfiCb`]bY'@UV'GYgg]cbg!!!2'KYY\_`m Hihcf]U``GYgg]cbgł" = bYUWXikYY\_`m`UV'WUggžkYik]``VYik cf\_]b[`hc[YhYffh\fci[\`U'gYhcZhihcf]U` dfcV`Ya gifcb`]bY'ei]nnYgłźzcfik \]WXimci `UfY'fYei]fYXihcigiVa]hUbgkYfg'Vmh\Y'YbXicZYUWX'WUgg gYgg]cb"'H\YfYik]``VY'Y][\higiWXiei]nnYg']b'hcHU`z'Zcfa]b[`+")ı `cZhYicjYfU``Wa fgY'UggYggaYbh'

9UWX 'k YY\_'UZhYf'h\Y``UV`WUggžmci 'k ]``VY`fYei ]fYX'hc`Wcad`YhY`Ub`cb`]bY`ei ]nžXiY`) 'da 'h\Y`Zc``ck ]b[ A cbXUm'`H\YfY`k]```VY`Y][\higi WX`ei ]nnYg`]b`hchU`ž'Zcfa]b[`Ubch\Yf`+")ı `[c`h\Y`cj YfU```Wci fgY UggYgga Ybh'

#### J]Yk WUgg ha YHJV Y

#### H]a YHJV`Y'

8UHY	Hmd Y	7 cbhYbh
K YY_`%`%&`GYdhYa VYf @YWhifY !`%*`GYdhYa VYf		:ibXUaYbhU`gʻcZAUggʻHfUbgZYfi∕ʻ≢ohfcXiWnjcb hcʻ7CAGC@
	54g <b>s) ∖sgejas ¥lon</b> hen t	ŧð!7`Ugg'E i ]n'%f⊯ 5H7 'HF 5HŁ

Bcj Ya VYf	5ggYgga Ybh	ŧð! 7 `Ugg'E i ]n'* 'f⊯ 5H7 'HF 5HŁ
K YY_'`+`Bcj Ya VYf'!	@YWMifY	H]ggi Y`9b[]bYYf]b[`UbX`6]cfYUWcfg
‰Bcj Ya VYf	5ggYgga Ybh	=Ð!7`Ugg'Ei]n'+'f⊯ 5H7'HF5HŁ
	5ggYgga Ybh	@UVcfUhcfmFYdcfhfKiYAcbXUmKYYŁ
	5ggYgga Ybh	@UVcfUhcfmiFYdcfh
K YY_'%\$. %( Bcj Ya VYf	@YWMifY	5ftj]Z]W]U``@ib[`UbX`6`ccX`; Ug`9IWXUb[Y
!°% BcjYa VYf	5ggYgga Ybh	=Ð!7`Ugg'Ei]n', 'f⊯ 5H7 'HF 5HŁ
Ghi XmK YY 8%	5ggYgga Ybh	A Uʻcfʻ5gg][ ba YbhfXi YʻA cbXUmK YY_ʻ‰Ł
Bcj Ya VYf'!`&( Bcj Ya VYf	5ggYgga Ybh	A U∕cfʻ5gg][ ba Ybh

### FYgci fWg

#### DfYgWf]VYX F Ygci fWfg

 6Ug]WHfUbgdcfhD\Ybca YbU']b'6]ca YX]WU`'9b[]bYYf]b[ 'fl fX'9X]h]cbŁ'Vm: ci fb]YfžF cbU'X'5"'@' 7 F 7 'DfYgg'&\$%&"'fБj U]`UV'Y'Zfca 'h\Y'@]VfUfm') +%"\*(# 5ž) +%"\*(# 6ž'd`i g'cbY'WcdmcZUb'YUf']Yf YX]h]cbŁ"'

#### FYWca a YbXYX FYgci fWYg

H\Y`YWi fY`bchYg`[]j Yb`U`cb[`k]h\`]bZcfa Uh]cb`dcghYX`cb`A ccX`Y`k]``VY`h\Y`df]a Ufmigci fWY`cZ ]bZcfa Uh]cb"`5XX]h]cbU``cdh]cbU``fYgci fWYg`UfY`[]j Yb`VY`ck.`

5 'HYI hik \]W\`dfcj ]XYg`i gYZ ``WUgY`gh X]Yg`]b`V]ca YX]WU``Yb[ ]bYYf]b[ `a Ugg`HUbgZYf`d\Ybca YbUžUg`k Y`` Ug`U`i gYZ ``fYgci fWY`]b`7 C A GC@a cXY``]b[ `]g.

### Gi Va ]gg]cb cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg\_g

@UVcfUhcfmfYdcfhg'UbX'a U/cf'Ugg][ ba Ybhg'k ]``fYei ]fY'U'<u>Bcb'D`U[ ]Uf]ga '8YWUfUhcb'7 cj Yf'G\YYh</u>"

5gg][ ba Ybhgʻg\ci `X`VY`gi Va ]hhYX`cbʻhJa Y"`5`XU]`mdYbU`hmcZ) i \_`cZh\Y`a Uf\_gʻUj U]`UV`Y`Zcfʻh\Uh Ugg][ ba Ybhk ]```Udd`m'Zcf`k cf\_`fYWY]j YX`UZhYf`h\Y`Xi Y`XUhY"`5bm'Ugg][ ba Ybha cfY`h\Ub`) `XUmg``UhY`k ]``bch VY`UVWYdhYX"`H\Y`cb`mYI Ya dh]cb`k ]```VY`k \Yb`df]cf`dYfa ]gg]cb`Zcf``UhY`gi Va ]gg]cb`\Ug`VYYb`[ fUbhYX`Vm h\Y`7 ci fgY`WccfX]bUhcf"`9I hYbg]cbg`k ]``VY`[ fUbhYX`cb`mcb`a YX]WU``cf`Wca dUgg]cbUhY`[ fci bXg`i bXYf YI hYa Y`W]fWi a ghUbWfg"

### 5WUXYa ]W<cbYghmUbX`D`U[ ]Uf]ga

#### D@5; =5F =€A

6Yk UfY\*\*5b\*Ugg][ba Ybhih,Uhi]bWi XYg\*d\*U[]Uf]gYX\*a UhYf]U\*\*k]\*\*\*fYWY]jY\*U\*\$i=\*\*:U]\*žUbX\*ghi XYbhg\*k \c d\*U[]Uf]gY\*a UmZU]\*\*h\Y\*Wci fgY"\*Ghi XYbhg\*k \c\*d\*U[]Uf]gY\*k]\*\*\*\UjY\*h\Y]f\*bUa Yg\*YbhYfYX\*cb\*U\*d\*U[]Uf]ga fY[]ghYf\*UbX\*k]\*\*\*VY\*\*]UV\*Y\*hc\*X]gW]d\*]bUfmUWf]cbž\*]bWi X]b[\_\*YI Wi g]cb\*Zfca\_\*Ybfc\*a Ybh\*\*\*

#i]g'YI dYWYX'h\UhU```gh XYbhg'a i ghUhU```h]a Yg'gi Va ]hh\Y]f'ck b'k cf\_'Zcf'UggYgga Ybh'Gi Va ]hh]b[ 'h\Y k cf\_'cf']XYUg'cZgca YcbY'Y`gY'k ]h\ci hWYUf'mUW\_bck `YX[ ]b[ 'h\Y'gci fWY'cZVcffck YX'a UhYf]U``cf']XYUg']g d`U[ ]Uf]ga "

5```UggYgga Ybhgik \]W\`mci `\UbX`]b`a i gh\Uj Y`U`<u>Bcb`D`U[]Uf]ga `8YWUfUh]cb`7cj Yf`G\YYh</u>'`H\]g`]g`Zcf Vch\`]bX]j ]Xi U``UbX`[fci d`k cf\_"`5hUV\`]hhc`mci f`Ugg][ ba YbhVYZcfY`gi Va ]hh]b[ `]hhc`h\Y`7ci fgY 7ccfX]bUhcf`cf`Uhih\Y`GW\cc``C Z]W\"

D`U[]Uf]ga `]gʻh\Y`i gY`cZUbch\Yf`dYfgcb'gʻk cf\_`cf`]XYUgʻUg`]Zh\Ymk YfY`mci f`ck b"`K \Yb`]h`]gʻbYWYggUfmcf XYg]fUV`Y`hc`i gY`ch\Yf`dYcd`Y'gʻa UhYf]U``mci `g\ci`X`UXYei UhY`mUV\_bck `YX[Y`k \cgY`k cfXg`cf`]XYUgʻh\Ym UfY`UbX`k \YfY`mci `Zci bX`h\Ya `f[]j ]b[`h\Y`Vca d`YhY`fYZYfYbWY`XYhU]`gž`]bWi X]b[`dU[Y`bi a VYffgHz"`H\Y @YUfb]b[`7YbhfY`dfcj ]XYgʻZ fh\Yf`]bZcfa Uh]cb`cb`k \UhWcbgh]h hYgʻD`U[]Uf]ga `Uh \hdg.#qh XYbh'i bgk "YXi "Ui #d`U[]Uf]ga

### 5₩UXYa]W=bZcfaUh]cb

#### 7CIFG9'9J5@ 5H€B'5B8'89J9@CDA9BH

Gh XYbhZYYXVUW\_`\Ug`\Y`dYX`hc`g\UdY`UbX`XYj Y`cd`h\]g`Wci fgYž]bWi X]b[`ZYYXVUW\_`cVhU]bYX`Zfca `cb! `]bY`Yj U`i Uh]cbg`Ug`dUfhcZI\_BGK 'g`Ug`dUfhcZI\_BGK 'g`a m9I dYf]YbWY`dfcWYgg"`Mci\_`UfY`\][\`m YbWci fU[YX`hc`Wca d`YhY`gi W\`Ub`cb!`]bY`Yj U`i Uh]cb`hck UfX`h\Y`YbX`cZHYfa "`: YYXVUW\_`UbX`gi [[Ygh]cbg dfcj ]XYX`k]``VY`]a dcfhUbh]b`]a dfcj ]b[`h\Y`Wci fgY`Zcf`Z h fY`gh XYbhg"

#### 85H9G<sup>-</sup>HC<sup>-</sup>BCH9

FYZYfihciAmlBGK iZcfiældcfhUbh8UhYgžUjU]`UV`Y`Uh \hhdg.##amlibgk"YXi"Ui#ghiXYbh#fYgcifWYg#?Ym8UhYg"\ha`

#### 57589A = 58J = 9

: cf`]bZcfa Uh]cb`UVci h

- .....BchYgʻcbʻUggYgga YbhgʻUbXʻd`U[]Uf]ga ž
- GdYWU 7 cbg]XYfUh]cbgž
- "GWXcc``Ghi XYbh'9h\]Wg'CZJWYfž'UbX
- •```69GG

fYZYf'hc'h\Y'GW\cc``kYVg]hY'UjU]`UV`Y'Uh \hhd.#k k "Yb[]bYYf]b["i bgk"YXi "Ui #/]ca YX]WU`!Yb[]bYYf]b[#

#### Gi dd`Ya YbhUfm'9I Ua ]bUh]cbg.

Gidd`YaYbHJfm'9IUa]bUh]cbg`Zcf`HYfa\_%&&&k]``VY`\Y`X`cb`fH67Łg\ci\_`X`mci\_`VY`fYei]fYX`hc`g]hcbY"

H\]gʻWcifgYʻcih]bYʻgYhgʻcihXYgWf]dh]cbʻcZWUggYgʻUhhXY`XUhYʻhXYʻ7 cifgYʻCih]bYʻ]gʻdiV`]g\YX"'H\Y bUhifYʻcZWUggYgʻaUmWXUb[YʻXif]b[`hXY`HYfa`UZhYfʻhXYʻ7 cifgYʻCih]bYʻ]gʻdiV`]g\YX"``AccX`Y`g\ci`X`VY Wcbgi`hYX`Zcfʻh\Y`id`hc`XUhY`WUggʻXYgWf]dh]cbg"``=Zh\YfY`]gʻUbm]bWcbg]ghYbWm]bʻh\Y`XYgWf]dh]cbʻcZ UWnjj]h]YgʻVYhkYYbʻh\Y`Ib]jYfg]mmh]aYhUV`Y`UbX`h\Y`7 cifgY`Cih]bY`fUgʻidXUhYX`]b`AccX`YhZʻh\Y XYgWf]dh]cbʻ]bʻh\Y`7 cifgY`Cih]bY#AccX`Y`Udd`]Yg"

#### ∋a U[Y<sup>·</sup>7fYX]h

<c``ck 'Z]VfY'X]U`mgYf`g]ai`Uh]cb`ig]b['7CAGC@Ai`h]d\mg]Wg

#### 7 F *=*7 C G

7F=7CG<sup>.</sup>Dfcj]XYf<sup>.</sup>7cXY.<sup>.</sup>\$\$\$-,;

#### 5W\_bck `YX[ Ya YbhcZ7ci bhfm

KY'UW\_bck`YX[Y'h\Y`6YXY[U``dYcd`Y'k\c'UfY'h\Y`ffUX]h]cbU``WghcX]Ubg`cZh\Y``UbXg`cb`k\]W\'LBGK

?Ybg]b[ hcb`WUa di g`]g``cWUHYX"

### 5ddYbX]I. '9b[]bYYfg'5ighfU`]U'f195EDfcZYgg]cbU`'9b[]bYYf'7cadYhYbWm GHJbXUfX

Dfc[fUaʻ≢əhYbXYX`@YUfb]b[`CihWcaYg				
?bck`YX[Y`UbX`g_]```VUgY				
D9%"%7cadfY\Ybg]jYžth\YcfmVUgYX`ibXYfgtUbX]b[`cZth\Y`ibXYfd]bb]b[`bUhifU``UbX d\mg]WU``gW]YbWYg`UbX`th\Y`Yb[]bYYf]b[`ZibXUaYbtU`g`Udd`]WUV`Y`hc`th\Y`Yb[]bYYf]b[`X]gW]d`]bY				