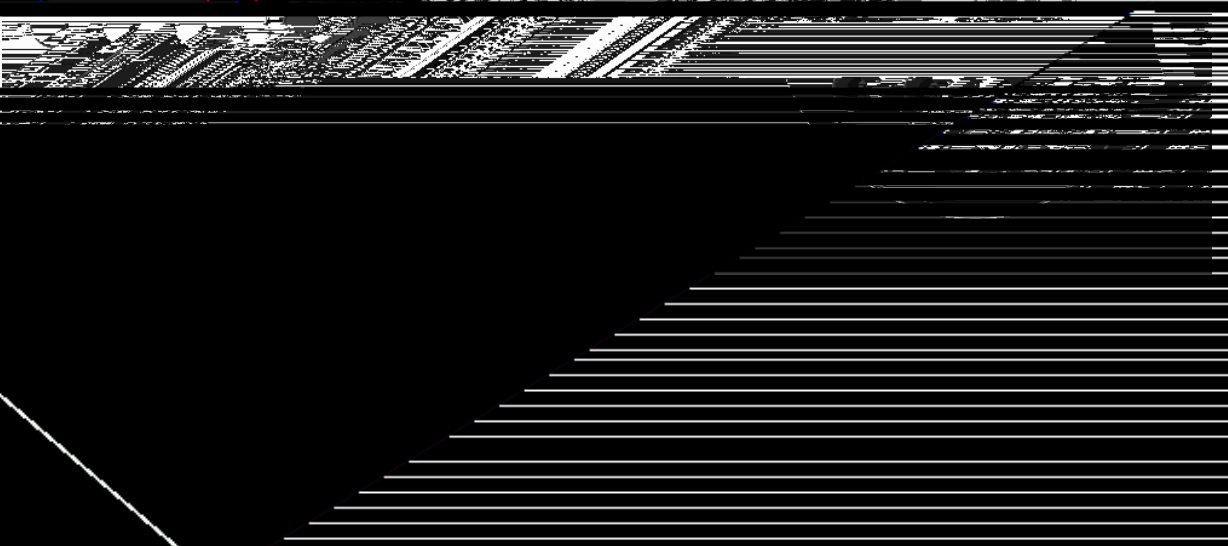
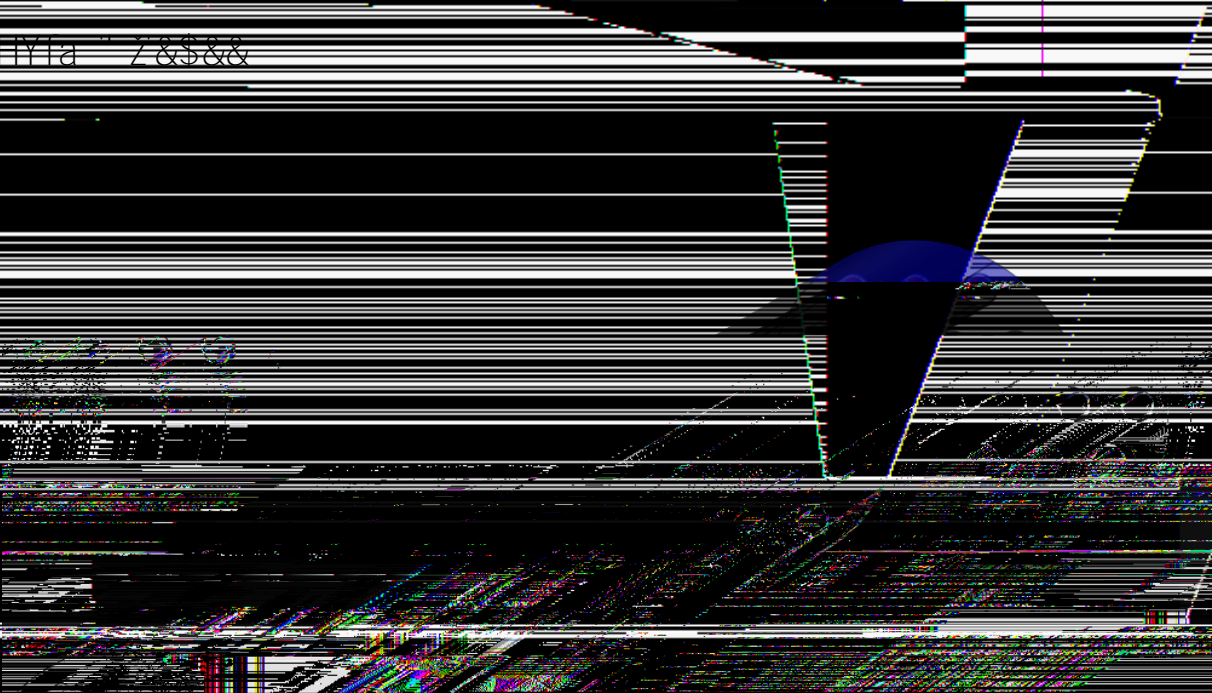


BIOM9311

A Ugg'HfUbgZYf'jb'A YXjWjbY

HYfa " Z&\$&&



7ci fgY`Cj Yfj]Yk

GHJZ`7cbHJW`8YHU]`g

7cbj Ybcfg

BUa Y	9a U]`	5j U]`UV]`]m	@cW]h]cb	D\cbY
6mUddc] GcWUH]g`8c_cg %oo	g"Xc_cg4 i bgk "YXi "Ui	6mUddc]b]ra Ybh fj]U%oo %oo		%oo

7ci fgY'8YHJ]g

I b]hg'cZ7fYX]h*

Gi a a UfmcZ\Y'7ci fgY

H\]g'Wci fgY'jg'Ub'jbfciXi W]cb'hc'a Ugg'fUbgZf'dfcW'ggYg'jb'a YX]W]bY'UbX'V]c'c[mž]bWi X]b['h.Y
Wca di H]hcbU'a cXY''b['cZ\hYgY''Hcd]Wg'Wc'j YfYX'jbWi XY'fUbgZf'cZgc'i hYg'UW'cgg'WUd]'Uf]Ygž'a Ugg
fUbgZf'jb'\UYa cX]U'm]gž[Ug'YI W]Ub[Y'jb'h.Y'i b[g'UbX'jb'a Ya VfUbY'cl n[YbUhc'fgž'fUbgZf'cZXi [g
UbX'hcI]bg'UW'cgg'h.Y'g_]bž'g'ck'fY'YUgY'cZXi [g'Zca 'ja d'Ub]gž'Ug'k Y''Ug'a Ugg'fUbgZf'Wcbg]XYfU]hcbg
]b'V]cgYbgc'fg'UbX'jb'h]ggi Y'Yb[]bYYf]b["

7ci fgY'5]a g

H\Y'U]a 'cZ\h]g'Wci fgY'jg'hc'jbfciXi W'j Uf]ci g'a Ugg'fUbgZf'dfcW'ggYg'cZa YX]W]'cf'd\m]g]c'c[]WU'
]a dcfU]bW'ž'UbX'h.Y'a Yh.cXg'i gYX'hc'Wca di H]hcbU'mia cXY'h.YgY"

7ci fgY'@YUfb]b['Ci hWca Yg

5Zf'gi W'W'ggž' m'Wca d'Y]b['h]g'Wci fgY'žmci 'g\ci 'X'VY'UV'Y'hc.

@YUfb]b['Ci hWca Y	95'GHU[Y'%7ca dYHbW]Yg
%'9I d'U]b'h.Y'df]bW]d'Yg'cZ]Z] g]cb'UbX'X]Z] g]j Y'a Ugg'fUbgdcfh UW'cgg'gmb'h.Y]h]WU]bX'V]c'c[]WU'a Ya VfUbYg"	D9%'ž'D9' "&
&'Gc'j Y'V]ca YX]W]'dfcV'Ya g'jb'a Ugg'fUbgdcfhVmUbU'm]WU' UbX'c'f'bi a Yf]WU'a YUbg"	D9%'&
' "'5bU'm]gY'h.Y'fY'U]j Y'ja dcfU]bW'cZ'Wcb] YW]cb'UbX'X]Z] g]cb'jb'U []j Yb'gmg'hYa "	D9%'"
(": cfa i 'UH'UbX'i gY'a U]h.Ya U]WU'a cXY'g'cZa Ugg'fUbgZf'jb a YX]WU'Udd']W]hcbg'gi W'Ug'\UYa cX]U'm]gž'Xfi ['fY'YUgY'UbX V]cgYbgc'fg"	D9%'&'ž'D9%'&
) "'9I d'U]b'h.Y'WcbW'dhg'cZ'Zck ''ja]h]hcb'UbX'a Ya VfUbY 'ja]h]hcbž'X]gh]b[i]g\]b['k \Yh.Y'f'cbY'cf'h.Y'c'h.Yfž'cf'bY]h.Yfž']g 'ja]h]b['jb'U'dUf]W'Uf'a YX]WU'Udd']W]hcb"	D9%'"

HYUW]b['GhfUH[]Yg'

H\]g'Wci fgY'k]''VY'fUj [\h]j]U'k YY_'micb']bY''YW]h'fYg'fd'fY!fY'W'fYX'X'UbX'k YY_'m'Wca di hY'f'UV'cfU]hc]f]Yg
fZUW]!ZUW'UbX'Z''micb']bY'WUggYg'UfY'Uj U]UV'Y'Z'Gh XYb]g'k]''VY'YI dY'W'Y'hc'Udd'm'h.Y'cfm'Wc'j YfYX'jb
h.Y''YW]h'fYg'hc'h.Y'k YY_'m'h.Y'Ua !VUgYX''YUfb]b['UW]j]h]Yg'jb'WUgg''Mci 'k]''bY'YX'hc'Wca Y'hc'YUW]WUgg
dfYdUfYX'Vm]k U]h]hcb]b['h.Y''YW]h'fY'UbX'fYj]g]b['a U]h]f]U'Z'ca 'h.Y'dfYj]ci g'k YY_'f]g'UV'cfU]hc'fm'

8i f]b['h.Y'Wca di hY'f'UV'cfU]hc'fmWUgg']hgY'Z'mci 'k]''VY[]j Yb'Ub']bX]j]Xi U'h]gh'i bXYf'YI Ua 'WcbX]hcbg'f] \$
a]bi hY'gž'Z'ck YX'Vm]b'cdd'cfh]m]hc'WcbZf'k]h'a Ya VYfg'cZmci f'U'c'hY'X'WUgg'[fci d'UbX'dcghU
fYj]gYX'Ub]gk Yf'hc'h.Y'gUa Y'YI Yf]g]Yg'fU]bch.Y'f'%) 'a]bi hY'gž'Gca Y'cZ\h.YgY'dfcV'Ya g'k]''
]bj c'j Y'Wca di H]hcbU'g]a i 'U]hcbg'i g]b['7V %' YC@h.Ya U]h]WU'a cXg

5ggYgga Ybh

H\Y'UggYgga YbhUg_g'Zcf'6€A -' %A Ugg'HfUbgZyf'b'A YX]WbY'\Uj Y'VYYb'XYg][bYX'hc'a YUgi fY'mci f UWX]Yj Ya YbhcZ\hY'YUfb]b['ci hWca Yg"H\Y'Z]bU' fUXY'Zcf'h]g'Wci fgY'k]'bcfa U'mVY'VUgYX'cb'h\Y'gi a cZ\hY'gWcfYg'Zca 'YUWX'cZ\hY'UggYgga YbhUg_g"

E i]nnYg'k]'Wcbg]ghcZcb]bY'a i 'h'd'Y'WXc]W'ei Ygh]cbg'UbX'UfY'XYg][bYX'hc'YbWci fU[Y'YUfb]b[h'fci [\ci h\hY'gYa YghYf'UbX'dfYdUfY'gh XYbthg'Zcf'h\Y'hmdYg'cZei Ygh]cbg']b'h\Y'Z]bU'YI Ua "'E i]nnYg'a i gh VY'UfY'a dH'X'Xi f]b['h\Y'UVcfUhc'fmWUggZ'UbX'k]'Wcbg]ghcZUb']bX]j]Xi U'VUgYX'h'ghf]bck b'Ug'Ub]bX]j]Xi U'fYUX]bYgg'Uggi fUbW'YghZ'cf'≠ 5H'U'UbX'U'h'Ua !VUgYX'h'ghfY'ZffYX'hc'Ug'U'h'Ua 'fYUX]bYgg Uggi fUbW'YghZ'cf'HF 5H'U'6c'h'ei]nnYg'UfY'k c'f'h'+) i 'YUWX'Z'Wca df]g]b['%' i 'cZ\hY'Wci fgY UggYgga Ybh"

H\Y'a U'cf'Ugg][ba Ybh]g'k c'f'h'&\$i 'cZ\hY'hc'U'Wci fgY'UggYgga Ybh'5'gi VghUbh]U'dfcV'Ya 'cZgca Y Wca d'YI]mk]'VY'XYZ]bYX"H\Y'WcbW'dh U'a U'h'f]U'f'Yei]fYX'hc'gc'j Y]hk]'\Uj Y'VYYb'Wcj YfYX']b'YW'i fYg Vi hUdd'm]b['h\Uha U'h'f]U'hc'h]g'dfcV'Ya 'k]'bchVY'h'f]]U' "h'k]'bchVY'U'a U'h'f'cZg]a d'm]Z]bX]b['h\Y f][\h'Yei U'h'cb'"7'YUf'h]b_]b['UbX'k c'f_]b['i d'Zca 'h\Y'VUg]Wg'k]'VY'f'Yei]fYX'"h'UXX]h'cbZ] U'i Yg'cZgca Y f'Yei]fYX'a U'h'f]U'd'fcdY'h]Yg'k]'\Uj Y'hc'VY'Zci bX'Zca 'h\Y']h'f]U'h'fY'"H\]g'k]'bchVY'h'f]]U'Y]h'Yf'"h]g YI dYW'YX'h'U'h'Y'fYdc'h'k]'WYUf'mXYh] 'h\Y'a Y'h'cX'cZgc'i h'cbZ']bW'i X]b['U'g]a d']Z]b['Uggi a dh]cbg" H\Y'UVcfUhc'fmfYdc'fhk]'VY'Ub'cdd'cfh] b]m'Zcf'gh XYbthg'hc'UbU'mgY'YI dYf]a YbhU'XU'h'UbX dfYgYbhZ]bX]b[g]b'h\Y'Zca 'cZU'UVcfUhc'fmfYdc'fh'H\Y'UVcfUhc'fmfYdc'fh]g'k c'f'h'&\$i 'cZ\hY'hc'U'Wci fgY UggYgga Ybh"

H\Y'Z]bU'YI Ua 'k]'VY'\Y'X'Xi f]b['h\Y'Zca U'YI Ua 'dYf]cX'UbX']g'k c'f'h'() i 'cZ\hY'hc'U'Wci fgY UggYgga Ybh"

GHUfhXUH. '%+##\$&\$&&'\$) . \$\$'DA
8i Y'XUH. '&#%#&\$&&'\$) . \$\$'DA

Gh XYbtg'UFY'fYei]fYX'hc'g]a i 'UH'U'a Ugg'fUbgZf'gmghYa 'j]b'a YX]W]bY'cf'V]c'c[nžgi Va]h]b['U'XYHJ]YX
fYdcfhXYgW]V]b['a YhcXgžUggi a dh]cbgž'fYgi 'hg'UbX'g][b]Z]W]bW'cZ]bX]b[g"

5ggYgga Ybh(. :]bU'9I Ua]bU]cb

GHUfhXUH. 'H65
8i Y'XUH. 'H65

H\]g'UggYgga YbhWcbg]h] h'g'h'Y'Z]bU'YI Ua 'Zcf'h'Y'Wci fgY"'#ik]'VY'Ub'cb']bY'YI Ua 'Wcbg]gh]b['cZa i 'hd'Y!
Wc]W'UbX'W]W'U]cb!mđY'ei Ygh]cbg"

Bcj Ya VYf	5ggYgga Ybh	Ⓛ!7`Ugg'E i]n`*`f# 5H/`HF 5HⓁ
K YY_`-`+`Bcj Ya VYf! %%Bcj Ya VYf	@YW#i fY	H]ggi Y`9b[]bYYf]b[`UbX`6]cfYUWcfg
	5ggYgga Ybh	Ⓛ!7`Ugg'E i]n`+`f# 5H/`HF 5HⓁ
	5ggYgga Ybh	@UVcfUhcfmF YdcfhfXi Y`A cbXUmK YY_`-`Ⓛ
	5ggYgga Ybh	@UVcfUhcfmF Ydcfh
K YY_`%\$.`%(`Bcj Ya VYf !`%`Bcj Ya VYf	@YW#i fY	5fh]Z\U`@ b[`UbX`6`ccX`; Ug`9! W\Ub[Y
	5ggYgga Ybh	Ⓛ!7`Ugg'E i]n`,`f# 5H/`HF 5HⓁ
Gh XmK YY_`&% Bcj Ya VYf!`&(Bcj Ya VYf	5ggYgga Ybh	A Ucf`5gg][ba YbhfXi Y`A cbXUmK YY_`%`Ⓛ
	5ggYgga Ybh	A Ucf`5gg][ba Ybh

F Ygci fWg

DfYgWf]VYX`F Ygci fWg

- 6Ug]WHfUbgdcfhD\Ybca YbU`]b`6]ca YX]W`9b[]bYYf]b[`fl fX`9X]h]cbE`Vm: ci fb]Yfz`F cbU`X`5"@`7 F 7`DfYgg`&\$%&`f5j U]UV`Y`Zca`h`Y`@]VfUfm`) +%*(# 5ž) +%*(# 6žd`i g`cbY`W`dmcZUb`YUf`Yf YX]h]cbE`

F YWca a YbXYX`F Ygci fWg

H\Y`YW`fY`bchYg`[]j Yb`U`cb[`k]h`]bZcfa U]h]cb`dcg]hX`cb`A ccX`Y`k]`VY`h`Y`df]a Ufmigci fW`cZ]bZcfa U]h]cb`5XX]h]cbU`cd]h]cbU`fYgci fWg`UFY`[]j Yb`VY`ck`.

5`h`I`h`k` \]W`dfcj`]XYg`i` gYZ` ``W]gY`gh` X]Yg`]b`V]ca YX]W`Yb[]bYYf]b[`a Ugg`hfUbgZyf`d\Ybca YbUžUg`k`Y` Ug`U`i` gYZ` ``fYgci fW`]b`7`C`A`GC`@`a`cXY``]b[`]g.

Gi Va]gg]cb'cZ5ggYgga YbhiHUg_g

@UVcfUhcfmfYdcfng'UbX'a U'cf'Ugg][ba Ybht'k]''fYei]fY'U' [Bcb'D'U\[\]Uf\]ga '8YWUfU\]cb'7cj Yf'G\YYH'](#)

5gg][ba Ybht'g\ci 'X'VY'gi Va]H'X'cb'hja Y''5'XU]mdYbU'micZ) i 'cZHY'a Uf_g'Uj U]'UV'Y'Zcf'hUh
Ugg][ba Ybhk]''Udd'mZcf'k cf_'fYW'j YX'UZ'Yf'hY'Xi Y'XUH''5bmiUgg][ba Ybhia cfY'hUb') 'XUmg''UH'k]''bch
VY'UW'Wdh'X''H\Y'cb'mYI Ya dh]cb'k]''VY'k \Yb'df]cf'dYfa]gg]cb'Zcf''UH'gi Va]gg]cb'\Ug'VYYb'[fUbh'X'Vm
hY'7ci fgY'W'cfX]bUhc'f''9I hYbg]cbg'k]''VY'[fUbh'X'cb'mcb'a YX]W'cf'W'a dUgg]cbUH'[fci bXg'i bXYf
YI hfYa Y'W'fW'a g'U'bv'W'g''

5 WUXYa]W< cbYgmiUbX`D`U[]Uf]ga

D@5; =F =GA

6Yk UfY`5b`Ugg][ba YbhUUh]bWl XYg`d`U[]Uf]gYX`a UHf]U`k]`fYW]j Y`U`\$i : U]žUbX`gh XYbhtg`k \c d`U[]Uf]gY`a UmZ]`hY`Wci fgY`Gh XYbhtg`k \c d`U[]Uf]gY`k]`Uj Y`hY]f`bUa Yg`YbHYfYX`cb`U`d`U[]Uf]ga fY[]ghf`UbX`k]`VY`]UV`Y`hc`X]gW]d`]bUfmiUW]cbž]bWl X]b[`Yl Wl g]cb`Zca `Ybfc`a Ybh`
#]g`Yl dYWYX`hUUhU`gh XYbhtg`a i ghUUhU`h]a Yg`gi Va]hY]f`ck`b`k`cf`_`Zcf`UggYgga Ybh`Gi Va]h]b[`hY k`cf`_`cf`]XYUg`cZgca YcbY`Y`gY`k]h]ci hWYUfmiUW_bck`YX[]b[`hY`gci fW`cZVcffck YX`a UHf]U`cf`]XYUg`]g d`U[]Uf]ga "

5`UggYgga Ybhtg`k \]Wl`mci `UbX`]b`a i gh`Uj Y`U`[B`cb`D`U\[\]Uf\]ga`8YWUfU\]cb`7cj`Yf`G`YYH`H\\]g`\]g`Zcf Vch`\]bX\]j \]Xi U`UbX`\[fci d`k`cf`_`5HUVW`\]h\]c`mci f`Ugg\]\[ba YbhVYZcfY`gi Va \]h\]b\[`\]h\]c`hY`7`ci fgY 7`ccfX\]bUhc`f`cf`Uh\]hY`GVX`cc`C`Z\]W"](#)

D`U[]Uf]ga `]g`hY`i`gY`cZUbchYf`dYfgcb`g`k`cf`_`cf`]XYUg`Ug`]ZhYmik YfY`mci f`ck`b`K` \Yb`]h]g`bYW]ggUfmicf XYg]fUV`Y`hc`i`gY`chYf`dYcd`Y`g`a UHf]U`mci `g`ci`X`UXYei UH`mUW_bck`YX[Y`k` \cgY`k`cfXg`cf`]XYUg`hYm UfY`UbX`k` \YfY`mci `Zci bX`hY`a`f`]j]b[`hY`Wca`d`YH`fYZYfYbW`XYH]`gž]bWl X]b[`dU[Y`bi`a`VYffg]H`Y @YUfb]b[`7`YbHY`dfcj]XYg`Z`fH`Yf`]bZcfa U]cb`cb`k` \UhWcbgh]h`H`g`D`U[]Uf]ga `Uh \Hdg`#gh XYbhi bkg "YXi "Ui #d`U[]Uf]ga

5WUXYa]W=Zcfa Uh]cb

7CI F G9'9J 5@! 5H€B'5B8'89J 9@CDA 9BH

Gh XYbhZYXVUW_\Ug\YdYX'hc'g\UdY'UbX'XYj Y'cd'h\]g'Wci fgYz]bWi X]b['ZYXVUW_cVHU]bYX'Zca'cb!
]bY'Yj U'i Uh]cbg'Ug'dUfhcZI BGK 'g'Ug'dUfhcZI BGK 'g'a m9I dYf]YbW'dfcW'gg"Mc'i 'UfY'\][\`m
YbWci fU[YX'hc'Wca d'YH'gi W\ Ub'cb!]bY'Yj U'i Uh]cb'hc k UfX'h\Y'YbX'cZHYfa "': YYXVUW_UbX'gi [[Ygh]cbg
dfcj]XYX'k]"VY'ja dcfhUbh]b]ja dfcj]b['h\Y'Wci fgY'Zf'Z hi fY'gh XYbthg"

85H9G'HC'BC H9

FYZf'hc'A m BGK 'Zcf'æ dcfhUbh8UH'gžUj U]UV'Y'Uh
[\fhdg.##a m'i bgk "YXi "Ui #gh XYbh#Ygci fW'g#? Ym8UH'g"\ha`](#)

57589A ⇒'58J ⇒9

: cf]bZcfa Uh]cb'UVci h

- ""B cH'g'cb'UggYgga Ybthg'UbX'd'U[]Uf]ga ž
- ""GdYWU"7 cbg]XYfU]cbgž
- ""GW'cc" Gh XYbh9h]Vg'c Z]W'fz'UbX
- ""69GG

fYZf'hc'h\Y'GW'cc" k YVg]h'Uj U]UV'Y'Uh
[\fhd.##k k "Yb\[\]bYYf\]b\["i bgk "YXi "Ui #/\]ca YX\]WU'!Yb\[\]bYYf\]b\#

Gi dd`Ya YbhUfm9I Ua]bUh]cbg.

Gi dd`Ya YbhUfm9I Ua]bUh]cbg'Zcf'HYfa '%&\$&&'k]"VY'\Y'X'cb'fH67E'g\ci 'X'mci 'VY'fYei]fYX'hc'g]hcbY"

H\]g'Wci fgY'ci h]bY'gYhg'ci hXYgW]dh]cb'cZUggYg'Uh'h\Y'XUH'h\Y'7ci fgY'Ci h]bY']g'di V']g\YX" H\Y
bUh fY'cZUggYg'a UmVXUb[Y Xi f]b['h\Y'HYfa 'UZhf'h\Y'7ci fgY'Ci h]bY']g'di V']g\YX" A ccX'Y'g\ci 'X'WY
Wc'bg' 'h\X'Zcf'h\Y'i d'hc'XUH' WUgg'XYgW]dh]cbg" 'Z'h\YfY']g'Ubm]bWc'bg]gh'bw]b'h\Y'XYgW]dh]cb'cZ
UW]j]h]Yg'VY'hk YYb'h\Y'I b]j Yfg]m]h]a YHUV'Y'UbX'h\Y'7ci fgY'Ci h]bY'fUg'i dXUH'X']b'A ccX'Y'Udd']Yg"

⇒a U[Y'7 fYX]h

<c`ck'Z]VfY'X]U'mgYf'g]a i 'Uh]cb'i g]b['7CA GC @A i 'hd\mg]Wg

7F ⇒CG

7F ⇒CG'Dfcj]XYf'7cXY.'\$\$\$- ;

5W_bck`YX[Ya YbhicZ'7ci bhfm

K Y'UW_bck`YX[Y'h\Y'6YXY[U'dYcd'Y'k \c'UfY'h\Y'fUX]h]cbU'W'g'hcX]Ubg'cZ'h\Y'UbXg'cb'k \]W'I BGK

? Ybg]b[hcb`Wla di g`lg`cWJHYX"

