

BIOM9541



7ci fgY[·]Cj Yfj]Yk

GhUZZ 7 cbhUWh 8 YhU] `g

7cbj Ybcfg

BUa Y	9a U]`		

BUa Y	9a U]`		

7ci fgY 8YHJ] g

I b]hg cZ7fYX]h * *

Gi a a UfmcZh\Y 7ci fgY

9j Yf'k cbXYfYX'\ck '@cfX'cZh\Y'F]b[g'cf'5j UHUf'k YfY'WfYUHYX3'<ck 'Uh\`YHYg'a][\hiUbU`mgY'h\Y V]ca YW\Ub]Wg'cZh\Y]f'a cj Ya Ybhg'hc']a dfcj Y'dYfZcfa UbW\3'C f'UVci h\ck 'UXj UbW\g']b'k YUfUV`Y h'Wbc`c[m\dota'\cbY'Uddg'UbX'ga Ufh[Ufa Ybhg'\Ub'\VY'i gYX'hc'\XYh\'W\dota'\text{UbU`mgY'UbX'dfYX]\Wi]b^f]\forall f]Yg UbX'\YU'h\']ggi Yg'cf'Yj Yb'\Y'd'dYcd'Y'k]h\'DUf_]bgcbf\dota'\text{X}\h\'W\dota'\text{Y}\k\]h\'\Wcb\dota'\text{X}\bW\3

H\]g`Wci fgY`]bfcXi Wrg`ghi XYbhg`hc`h\Y`a Yh\cXg`i gYX`]b`h\Y`UbU`mg]g`cZ\i a Ub`a cj Ya Ybh`]b`a YX]W]bY UbX`\YU`h\ž`]bWi X]b[`Udd`]WUh]cbg`]b`gdcfhV]ca YW\Ub]\Wg`UbX`a i gW``cg_Y`YhU``a cXY``]b["`A Yh\cXg`hc UbU`mgY`VcXmgY[a Ybh`UbX`^c]bh_]bYa Uh]\Wgž'^c]bh_]bYh]\Wgž'\c]bh_]bYh]\Wgž'\c]bh_]bYh]\Wgž'\c]bh_]bYh]\Wgž'\c]bh_]bYh]\Wgž'\c]bh_]bYh]\Wgž'\c]bh_]bYh]\Wgž'\c]bh_]bYh]\Wgz'\c]\Wc]YfYX"

7 ci fgY 5]a g

HY'U]a g'cZhYg'Wci fgY'UfY'hc.

- %" 8 Yj Y`cd`i bXYfgHJbX]b[`cZh\Y`Z]Y`X`cZ\i a Ub`a cj Ya YbhgW]YbWY`UbX`X]j YfgY`Udd`]WJh]cbg`]b a YX]W[bYž\YU`h\`UbX`qdcfh'
- &" ±blfcXi WY ghi XYbhg hc h\Y Z bXUa YbhU`g cZUbUhca mUbX V]ca YW\Ub]Wg"
- '"8YjY`cd`ZbXUaYbhJ`ibXYfghUbX]b['cZ'8'ach]cb`WUdhifYž'[U]hUbU`mg]g'UbX'aigW`cg_Y`YhJ`acXY`]b["
- (" ±blfcXi WY gh XYbhg hc UXj UbWyg]b k YUfUV`Y UbX a cV]`Y hY WX bc`c[]Yg Zcf`V]ca YWX Ub]WU``UbU`mg]g cZ\i a Ub`a cj Ya Ybh'
-) " 9bUV`Y`ghi XYbhg`hc`Wf]h]WU``miUddf]gY`hYW\bc`c[]Yg`i gYX`Zcf`V]ca YW\Ub]\WU``UbU`mg]g`cZ\i a Ub a cj Ya Ybh'
- *" Dfcj]XY`Ub`Yb[U[]b[`Ybj]fcba Ybh'Zcf`ghi XYbhg`hc`gY`Zcf[Ub]gY`h\Y]f``YUfb]b[`UbX`XYj Y`cd`hYUa Wc``UVcfUh]cb`g_]``g`Zcf`Yb[]bYYf]b[`dfc`YWg"

7ci fgY @YUfb]b['Ci hWca Yg

52HYfigi WWYggZi ``miWca d`Yh]b[ih.]giWci fgYzimci ig\ci `XiVYiUV`Yihc.

@YUfb]b['Ci hWca Y	95 GHJ[Y %7ca dYHYbW]Yg
%"'5bU`mgY'\i a Ub'a cj Ya Ybhi g]b['a YVXUb]WU`'df]bWjd`Yg	D9%"%ž [*] D9%"&ž [*] D9%"
&"`8Yg][b`UbX`dYfZcfa `Yl dYf]a Ybhg`h\UhYj U`i UhY`\i a Ub a cj Ya Ybh	D9%"%žD9&"%žD9&"(žD9' "%ž D9' "*
ˈ"7f]h]WU``mUbU`mgY`YI dYf]a YbhU``ci hWca Yg`]b`VfcUXYf`WcbhYI h	D9%"(ž [·] D9%") ž [·] D9&"'

("'Cb`]bY: `YI]V`Y'@YUfb]b[.'Zcf'fYachY'ghiXYbhg'h\YfY']g'U`gc'h\Y'W\c]W'cZdUfh]W]dUh]b['h\fci[\"Cb`]bY: `YI]V`Y'@YUfb]b['"'UddfcUW\Ygž'k\YfYVmghiXYbhg'Wb'giVa]hDckYfdc]bhXYacbghfUh]cbg'cZh\Y]fkcf_']bghYUX'cZUhhYbX]b['gW\YXi``YX'`UVcfUhcfmgYgg]cbg'UbX'Xc]b[']bdYfgcb#NCCA'XYacbghfUh]cbg"

-) "'GHJHY!cZh\Y!Ufh@UVcfUhcf]Yg. '6 \pm A) (%]g'Y| W]HYX'hc'\Uj Y'UWWYgg'hc'BYi fcg]W]YbWY'F YgYUfWX 5i gH^]Ufg'fBYi F 5 E'gHJHY!cZh\Y!Ufh%\$!WJa YfU'J = CB'' 8 A ch]cb'7 Udhi fY'@UV"' \pm b'H' žh\fYY'ZJWY!hc!ZJWY'\V'X'Uh'BYi F 5 'U')!a]bi HY'k U'_Zfca 'I BGK'"
- *"'6YhJ! hYgh]b['a cV]`Y'hYW bc`c[]Yg. '6 € A -) (%\Ug'U`gc 'gYW fYX'U'VYhU'hYgh]b[``]WYbW' Zcf'GD@\N5 A ch]cb'Ub'5 =Xf]j Yb'ga Ufhd\cbY'Udd Zcf'V]ca YW\Ub]\WJ`'UbU`gmg]g cZ\i a Ub'a ch]cb"'H\]g'dfcj]XYg UXX]h]cbU``ZYI]V]`]mmZcf'cb`]bY'ghi XYbhg'hc'WcbXi WhYl dYf]a Ybhg']b'h\Y'Wca ZcfhcZh\Y]f'\ca Y Ybj]fcba Ybhg"
- +"'K YUfV`Y'hYWXbc`c[mik]``VY'i gYX'hc']bj Ygh][UhY'X]ZZYfYbhik Umg'hc'UbU`mgY'\i a Ub'a cj Ya Ybh'
- , ": i b ? U\cchE i]nnYg h\Uhdfcj]XY ``][\H\YUfhYX fYdYh]r]cb cZ_YmWcbWdhg h\Uhk]``\Y`d mci `WYa Ybh h\Y`bYk `_bck `YX[Y`UbX fYj]qY Zcf h\Y`Z|bU``YI Ua "`

Df]j UhY Ghi Xm	

ei]nnYg`k]h\ ']b\Wbh]j Yg"`C b`]bY'\Y`d`UbX'\WUgg`\\c``\UVcfUh]cb']g`Z fh\Yf`dfcj]XYX`UbX`Yb\\ci fU[YX`hc XYj Y`cd`Yb[]bYYf]b[``YUXYfg\]d`UbX`hYUa k cf_'g_]``g"

Gi [[YghYX'UddfcUWX'hc``YUfb]b["'H\]g'Wci fgY'fYei]fYg'mci 'hc'i bXYfghUbX'h\Y`YYWi fY'a UhYf]U`'UbX'h\Yb Udd`mh\Y'_bck `YX[Y'hc'V]ca YWXUb]WU`'Udd`]WUh]cbg"'#i]g']a dcfhUbhihc'i bXYfghUbX'h\Y'Z bXUa YbhU` WcbWYdhg'Ug'gccb'Ug'dcgg]V`Y'UbX'hc'Ug_'Zcf'\Y`d']Zmci 'Xc'bchi bXYfghUbX"'7 ca d'YhY'U``'h\Y'`YWi fYg'UbX]Zgca Yh\]b[']g'i bWYUfz'd`YUgY'Ug_'ei Ygh]cbg"'A U_Y'gi fY'mci 'fYj]Yk ``YWi fY'bchYg'UbX'fYUX'U``'a UhYf]U` h\Uh]g'gi [[YghYX'cf'\UbXYX'ci h''7`Ugg'dUfh]W]dUh]cb'h\fci [\'UhhYbXUbWY'Uhhi hcf]U`gz``UVcfUhcf]Yg'UbX [fci d'k cf_']g'YI dYWYX'UbX'k]``'U``ck 'Zcf'U'hYfbUh]j Y'a Yh\cXg'cZUVgcfV]b['h\Y'fY`Yj Ubh']bZcfa Uh]cb"

Bc'dfYj]ci g'V]ca YW\Ub]Wg'Yl dYf]YbW\3'BchU'dfcV'Ya "'5g'dUfficZh\]g'Wci fgY'mci 'U`gc'[YhUW\\gg'hc Ub'cb`]bY'=blfcXi W\cfm6]ca YW\Ub]Wg'Wci fgY'Zcf'mci f'fYZ\fYbW\"

5XX]hcbu~7cifqY~DZcfaUhcb

6]ca YVX Ub]Wgʻ]gʻh\Yʻghi XmcZh\YʻYZZYWhcZa YVX Ub]WUʻd\Ybca YbUʻfZcfWrgžj Y`cWjhjYgžʻUWW`YfUhjcbgž YbYf[]Ygždck Yfža ca YbhJža ca YbhgžʻZjWhjcbžʻZJhj[i YʻUbXʻZJ]`i fYŁcbʻ\i a UbʻVcX]Yg"ʻ±ifY`]YgʻcbʻUb i bXYfghJbX]b[ˈcZa YVX Ub]WgʻUbXʻUdd`]Ygʻh\YʻZ bXUa YbhJ`gʻcZa YWX Ub]Wgʻhcʻh\Yʻghfi Whi fYʻUbXʻZ bWhjcbʻcZh\Yʻ\i a UbʻVcXm'

6]ca YVXUb]Wg`]gʻi gYX`]bʻU`X]j YfgY`fUb[Y`cZX]gW]d`]bYgʻ]bWi X]b[`V]c`c[mžYf[cbca]WgžYb[]bYYf]b[ž d\mg]c`c[mža YX]W]bYžUbX`a YVXUb]WU`d\mg]Wg```A UbmdfcZYgg]cbU`gʻ—Yb[]bYYfgžXYg][bYfgžd\mg]WU`h\YfUd]ghgžcfU``UbX`cfh\cdUYX]Wgi f[YcbgžWUfX]c`c[]ghgžUbX`UYfcgdUWYYb[]bYYfgʻ—'i gY`dfUWf]WU`Udd`]WUh]cbg`cZV]ca YVXUb]Wg''

6]ca YVX Ub]Wg`\Ug`Udd`]WUh]cb`]b`U```UfYUg`cZ\YU`h\`WUfY`UbX`a YX]WU``dfcV`Ya `gc`j]b[`ih\UhfYei]fY d\mg]WU``a Ub]di `Uh]cb"'`=ha Um'VY`h\Y`a U'cf`UfYU`cZWcbWfb`]b`gca Y`]bghUbWfg`fY"["`Ufh]Z]WJU``c]bhgž dfcgh\Yh]Wg`UbX`cfh\cgYgža YVX Ub]ga g`cZd\mg]WU``]b^ fmacfi]ha Um'VY`U`j]hU``UX^ bWihc`Ubch\Yf`UfYU`fY"["XYg][b`cZUb`]a d`UbhUV`Y`dUWfa U_Yf`cf`gdYW]U`]ghgi f[]WU``hcc`gat"

H\]g`Wci fgY`Wcj Yfg`]b`XYdh\`h\Y`a Yh\cXg`i gYX`]b`h\Y`UbU`mg]g`cZh\Y`V]ca YW\Ub]Wg`cZh\Y`\i a Ub a i gW``cg_Y`YhU``gmghYa "`A Yh\cXg`hc`UbU`mgY`VcXmgY[a Ybh\UbX`^c]bh_]bYa Uh]Wgž^c]bh_]bYa Uh]Wgž\cJ\\Y JbYh]Wgž\cZh\Y`\i a Ub dck Yfž'a i gWY`ZcfWYg`UbX`UggcW]UhYX`YbYf[mWcghg`k]``VY`Wcj YfYX"``5dd`]WUh]cbg`cZV]ca YW\Ub]Wg`]b W]b]WU`žcWW dUh]cbU``UbX`fYWYUh]cbU``UfYUg`k]``VY`dfYgYbhYX"`

5ggYgga Ybh

5ggYgga Ybh'hJg_	K Y][\h	8iY'8UHY	7 ci fgY @YUfb]b[Ci HWca Yg 5ggYggYX
%"'K YY_`m'C b`]bY'E i]nnYg UbX'8]gW'gg]cb'6cUfX'Dcghg	%\$ı	K YY_`m	%ž'(ž'*
&"'C dYbG]a 'A cXY` 8Ya cbghfUh]cbg	%\$ı	K YY_g`%ž`` ž`('/ `+	%ž &ž (ž *
' "'-\DXi glfm9b[U[Ya YbhUbX A cV]'Y'HYW\bc`c[mF Ydcfh	%\$ı	K YY(%ž'&ž' ž'(ž') ž'*
("`7 ca di l'Ul]cbU``@UVcfUlcfm F Ydcfh	%\$ı	K YY_'-	%ž'(ž'*
) "`-ÐX]j]XiU``Ach]cb`7UdhifY DfcYWhg	' \$ı	K YY_g`*ž'+`UbX`%\$	%ž'&ž'' ž'(ž') ž'*
*":]bU``91 Ua	' \$I	91 Ua 'K YY_	%ž' &ž' ' ž'(ž')

5ggYgga Ybh% K YY_`mCb`]bY E i]nnYg UbX 8]gW gg]cb 6cUfX Dcghg

8i Y'XUhY.'K YY_`m

 $\label{eq:mumubx:ecc:fl:k:g:u:mimub:x:uggygga:ybh:h:uhk:mc:inc:g:ufy:mc:f:hf]:a d g:ubx:ZJ]: fyg k]h. mc: f:Wc:YU[i:Yg:Vmdcgh]b[:mc:f:fYgi:hg:hc:h:Y:WUgg:A ccX:Y:Zcfi:a:":H\Y:di:fdcgY:]g:hc:Yb\UbW: 6 & A -) (%Yb[:U[:Ya:Ybh:H\YfY:k:]::VY:h:hYY:cddcfh:b]h]Yg:h:hc:[:\c:i:h:h:Y:gYa:YghY:f:hc:dUfh]W]dUhY:]b:h:Y:WmUbX:6cc:UggYgga:Ybh:MJmUbX:6cc:cddcfh:b]h]Yg:k:]::UddYUf:]b:h:hY:cZh:Y:gcZh:UfY::UVcfUhcf]Yg:fG@&:UbX:G@:E":Mc::k:]::VY:[:]:Yb:h:Y:cddcfh:b]hm:hc:g\Ufy:mc::f:hf]:a d\:cf:ZJ]:i:fY:k:]h:mc::f:Wc::YU[:i:Yg:cb:h:Y:X]gW:gg]cb:VcUfX::9UW::dcghd::V:]g\YX:VYZcfY:h:Y:XYUX:]bY:k:]::YUfb:mc::cbY:WfX]hf%::E":8cbffi:a:]gg:ci:h:$

5ggYgga Ybh& CdYbG]a AcXY`8Ya cbglfUh]cbg

8i Y XUhY. "K YY g "%ž" ž"("/ "+

5 Hh/bXUbW'7zf"U```Gc7k UfY'@UVcfUhcfmgYgg]cbg"fG@&zG@&zG@\"UbX'G@(E]g'Wca di `gcfm": U]`i fY'hc UHh/bX'h\Y'`UVcfUhcfmWUgg'k]```a YUb'h\Uhmci 'WUbbchfYWf]j Y'U'[fUXY'7zf"Ubmc7h\Y'Ugg][ba Ybhg UggcWJUh/X'k]h\"h\]g'UggYgga YbhWca dcbYbh'

H\Y Zci f gcZk UfY `UVcfUhcf]Yg dfcj]XY mci k]h\ Ub cddcfh b]hmhc UbU`mgY UbX g]a i `UhY \i a Ub

a cj Ya Ybh'' Mci 'k]```VY`]bhfcXi WYX'hc'h\Y'UbU`mg]g'cZ\i a Ub'a cj Ya Ybhi g]b['CdYbG]a ž'U'ZfYY`m'Uj U]`UV`Y gcZk UfY"'Mci 'k]``i gY'h\Y'' 8 'A c7 Ud'XUhU'mci 'Wc``YWhXi f]b['h\Y``UVcfUhcfmgYgg]cb'UhBYi F 5 ']b'k YY__'& Ug'k Y```Ug'gUa d'Y'XUhU'dfcj]XYX'hc'dYfZcfa 'j Uf]ci g'UbU'mgYg'cZ\i a Ub'a cj Ya Ybh''Mci 'k]```VY'UggYggYX VUgYX'cb'mci f'a cXY``UbX'mci f'[fci d'fYgdcbgYg"

H\Y'a Uf_VfYU_Xck b'Zcf'YUVX GcZk UfY @UVcfUhcfmf&") | Ł'k]```VY'Ug'Zc``ck g.

- A cXY`'ei U`]hmif%")ı Ł
 - \$'Zcf'bc'a cXY'
 - \$") 'Zcf'k cf_]b['a cXY`'k]h\ 'a U'cf'Yffcfg
 - %'Zcf'k cf_]b['a cXY`'k]h\'a]bcf'Yffcfg
 - %") Zcfkcf_]b[a cXY`k]h\ci hYffcfg
- ; fci d fYgdcbgYg fW Ł
 - \$'Zcf'a]b]a U`YZCfh
 - \$") Zcfgca Y Y ZcfhžVi ha cfY fYei]fYX
 - % Zcf [ccX Y ZcfhfBchY U `` [fcida Ya VYfg k] `` fYVW] Y h Y gUa Y a Uf_Ł

"Cb`]bY: `YI]V`Y:@YUfb]b["`Ghi XYbhg`k]``VY`fYei]fYX`hc`gi Va]hh\fci[\`AccX`Y`U`kcf_]b[`XYac`cZh\]YfacXY``ig]b[`Dck Yfdc]bh]bghYUX`cZUhhYbX]b[`U`gYgg]cb`UbX`k]``gi Va]h[fci d`fYdcfhg`hc`h\Y`XYX]\WhYXcb`]bY`gi ddcfhXYacbghfUhcf"`

5ggYgga Ybh' . ⇒Xi ghfm9b[U[Ya YbhUbX A cV] Y HYWXbc c[mF Ydcfh

GHJfhXUhY. K YY_"
8i Y XUhY. K YY_"

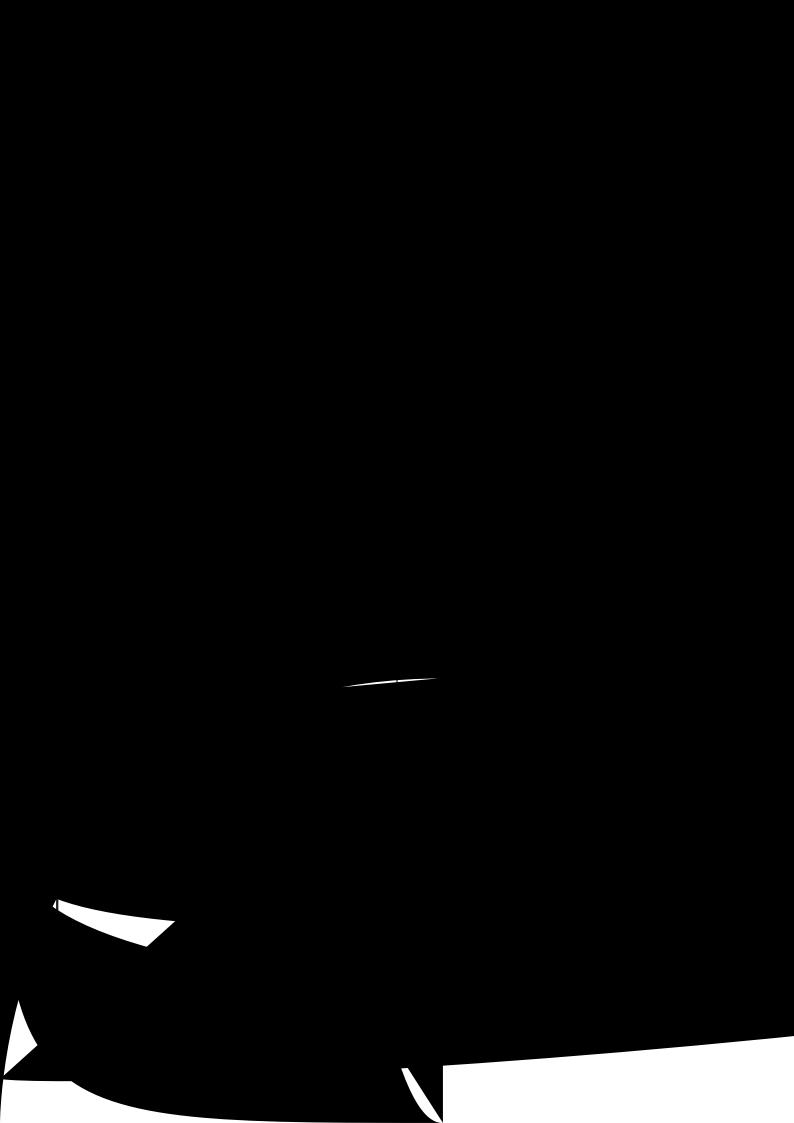
Mci f'hYUa 'a i gh<mark>Wk.ccgY`VYtk YYb</mark>'6YtU'hYgh]b['h\Y'GD@N5'a ch]cb'Udd'fEdd`Y'i gYfg'cb`mŁ'cf' ±j Ygh][Uh]b['h\Y'UWW fUWncZUbch\Yf'\YU'h\'Udd'fU``'d\cbY'i gYfgŁ"'C b`mcbY'fYdcfhdYf'hYUa ']g'fYei]fYX UbX'q\ci X'ZcW'g'cb'Y]h\Yf.

6YHU HYgh H Y GD@MN5 A chick flus Ł

Gh XYbhg k]``VYhU'hYghih\Y'GD@NN5 A chich a cV]Y'd\cbY'Udd'UbX'dfcXi WY'U'g\cfhfYdcfh7cf'GD@NN5"

h\Y`WcifgY`UbX`k]```VY`cdYb!Vcc_"'Mci k]``VY`dfcj]XYX`k]h\`Ub`Yei Uh]cb`g\YYhXi f]b[`h\Y`YI Ua žk\]W\ k]``VY`a UXY`Uj U]`UV`Y`hc`mci kY``VYZcfY`hc`h\Y`YI Ua `gc`mci '_bck k\Uhhc`YI dYWh'A Uf_g`k]``VY Uk UfXYX`Zcf`WcffYWhUbgk Yfg`UbX`Zcf`h\Y`ei U`]mmcZmci f`k cf_]b[žk\]W\`k]``\Uj Y`hc`VY`d\chc[fUd\YX`UbXi d`cUXYX`Xi f]b[`h\Y`YI Ua `dYf]W\`k]``\Uj Y`hc`VY`d\chc[fUd\YX`UbX

K YY_'% '%&'GYdhYa VYf ! '%* 'GYdhYa VYf	



FYgci fWyg

DfYgWf]VYX F Ygci fWYg

Cb`]bY': `YI]V`Y'@YUfb]i b['ghi XYbhg`UbX`H\i fgXUm@UVcfUhcfmghi XYbhg`g\ci `X'Vf]b['h\Y]f`ck b``Udhcd Wta di hYf`hc`GcZhk UfY`UbX`7 ca di hUh]cbU``@UVcfUhcf]Yg`k]h\`CdYbG]a 'UbX`ch\Yf`WtfY`gcZhk UfY`]bghU``YX" CdYbG]a 'UbX`ch\Yf`WtfY`gcZhk UfY`]g'Uj U]`UV`Y`cb`h\Y`G5A) % 'Wta di hYfg`UbX`h\YgY`k]```VY`i gYX`Zcf`h\Y Hi YgXUmUbX`K YXbYgXUm`UVcfUhcfmgYgg]cbg"

FYWca a YbXYX FYgci fWyg

H\Y'fYWca a YbXYX'VUW[fci bX'hYI hZcf'h\]g'Wci fgY'UfY.

- FcVYfrgcbž8"; "9"'Yh'U`"'FYgYUfW\'a Yh\cXg']b'V]ca YW\Ub]\Wg":]fghfbf'gYWbX\!YX]h]cbž<i a Ub?]bYh\Wgž&\$\$(`fbf'&\$\%'\!"
- K]bhYfž8"5"'6]ca YWWUb]Wg'UbX'a chcf'Wcbhfc``cZ\i a Ub'a cj Ya Ybh''H\]fX'YX]h]cbž'>c\b'K]Ym/Gcbgž'\(\daggregarright)"

Ch\Yf'i gYZ\`fYZYfYbWY\Vcc_g'h\UhUfY\\Y`X`]b'h\Y`I BGK '@|VfUfm'UfY.

- 9bXYfYž>"8"'UbX'>"8"'6fcbn]bcž'+blfcXi Wljcb'hc'V]ca YX]WU'Yb[]bYYf]b[ž'H\]fX'YX]h]cbž'5WUXYa]W DfYggž'&\$\%"
- A Yf]Ua ž>"@"UbX`@"; ""?fU][Yž'9b[]bYYf]b[`a YWXUb]Wqž'G]I h\ YX]h]cbž'>c\b'K]'Ym/ 'Gcbqž'&\$\$, "

Gh XYbhg gYY_]b['UXX]h]cbU``fYgci fW/g`WJb`'U`gc`cVhJ]b`'Ugg]ghJbW/'Zfca 'h\Y`I BGK '@]VfUfm'Uh'\hd.#|VfUfm'i bqk "YXi "Ui #

5XX]h]cbU``fYUX]b[g'UbX'fYWcaa YbXYX'k YVg]hYg'k]```VY``]ghYX'cb'AccX'Y'k\Yb'fYei]fYX"

7 ci fqY'9j U'i Uhcb'UbX'8Yj Y'cda Ybh

Ghi XYbhZYXVUW_`\Ug`\Y`dYX'rc`g\UdY`UbX`XYj Y`cd`h\]g`Wci fgYž`]bWi X]b[`ZYYXVUW_`cVhJ]bYX`Zfca `cb! `]bY`Yj U`i Uh]cbg`Ug`dUfhcZI BGK 'g`a m9I dYf]YbWi dfcWigg"`Mci f`ZYYXVUW_`]g`a i W.`UddfYW]UhYX`UbX hU_Yb`j YfmgYf]ci g`m'``7 cbh]bi U``]a dfcj Ya Ybhg`UfY`a UXY`hc`h\Y`Wci fgY`VUgYX`]b`dUfhcb`gi W\`ZYYXVUW_UbX`h\]g`\Y`dg`i g`hc`]a dfcj Y`h\Y`Wci fgY`Zcf`Z hi fY`ghi XYbhg"`\#b\Zcfa U``ghi XYbhZYYXVUW_`]g`U`gc`gci [\h\ZYei Ybhmh\fci [\ci hh\Y`gYa YghYf`UbX`i gYX`hc`Ugg]ghi]b`h\Y`dfc[fYgg]cb`cZh\Y`Wci fgY"

@UVcfUhcfmK cf_g\cd \DZcfa Uh]cb

Ghi XYbhgik]``VYifYei]fYXihoig][bi7CJ=8% igUZYiXYWUfUh]cbgiVYZcfYiUhYbX]b[iUbmZJWY!ho!ZJWYiUVcfUhofmqYqq]cbgiUhBYiF5fqiqHUhY!cZh\Y!UfhA c7UdiUVžk\]WXi]bWiXYqiYj]XYbWYicZjUWWbUh|cb"i

Gi Va]gg]cb cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg_g

@UVcfUlrcfmfYdcflrg*UbX*a U*cf*Ugg][ba Yblrg*k]***fYei]fY*U*Bcb*D*U[]Uf]ga *8YWUfUlr]cb*7cj Yf*G\YYlr"

5gg][ba Ybhgʻg\ci `X`VYʻgi Va]hhYXʻcbʻhja Y"`5`XU]`mdYbU`hmcZ) ı `cZh\Y`a Uf_gʻUj U]`UV`YʻZcfʻh\Uh Ugg][ba Ybhk]```Udd`m'Zcfʻk cf_ fYVW]j YX`UZhYfʻh\Y`Xi Y`XUhY"`5bmUgg][ba Ybha cfYʻh\Ubʻ) `XUmg``UhYʻk]``bch VY`UWWdhYX"'H\Y`cb`mYl Ya dhjcbʻk]```VYʻk \Ybʻdf]cfʻdYfa]gg]cbʻZcf``UhYʻgi Va]gg]cbʻ\UgʻVYYbʻ[fUbhYX`Vm h\Y`7 ci fgY`WccfX]bUhcf"'9l hYbg]cbgʻk]```VY`[fUbhYX`cb`mcbʻa YX]WU``cf`Wca dUgg]cbUhYʻ[fci bXgʻi bXYf Yl hYa Y`W]fW a ghUbWfg"

5 WUXYa]W<cbYghmUbX D`U[]Uf]ga

D@5; -5F - €A

6Yk UfY"5b"Ugg][ba Ybhih Uh']bWi XYg'd`U[]Uf]gYX'a UhYf]U`'k]```fYWY]j Y'U'\$ı :: U]`ž'UbX'ghi XYbhg'k \c d`U[]Uf]gY'a UmZJ]`'h\Y'Wti fgY"'Ghi XYbhg'k \c d`U[]Uf]gY'k]``\Uj Y'h\Y]f'bUa Yg'YbhYfYX'cb'U'd`U[]Uf]ga fY[]ghYf'UbX'k]``VY'`]UV'Y'hc'X]gW]d`]bUfmUW]cbž']bWi X]b['YI Wi g]cb'Zfca 'Ybfc`a Ybh''

 $\pm i]g'Yl \ dYWMYX'h\ Uh'U```ghi \ XYbhg'a i gh'Uh'U```h]a \ Yg'gi \ Va \]hh\ Y]f'ck b'k \ cf_'Zcf'UggYgga \ Ybh''Gi \ Va \]hh\ ci h'WYUf'mUW_bck `YX[]b['h\ Y'gci fW''cZVcffck YX'a UhYf]U``cf']XYUg']g \ d`U[]Uf]ga "$

5```UggYgga Ybhg`k\]W\`mci `\UbX`]b`a i gh\Uj Y`U`<u>B cb`D`U[]Uf]ga '8YWUfUhjcb`7 cj Yf`G\YYh</u>''`H\]g`]g`Zcf Vch\`]bX]j]Xi U``UbX`[fci d`k cf_"'5htUW\`]hhc`mci f`Ugg][ba Ybh\VYZcfY`gi Va]hhb[']hhc`h\Y`7 ci fgY 7 ccfX]bUhcf`cf`Uhh\Y`GW\cc``C Z]W\''

D`U[]Uf]ga `]g'h\Y'i gY'cZUbch\Yf'dYfgcb'g'k cf_'cf']XYUg'Ug']Zh\Ymk YfY'mci f'ck b"'K \Yb']h]g'bYWfggUfmcf XYg]fUV`Y'hc'i gY'ch\Yf'dYcd`Y'g'a UhYf]U`mci 'g\ci `X'UXYei UhY`mUW_bck `YX[Y'k \cgY'k cfXg'cf']XYUg'h\Ym UfY'UbX'k \YfY'mci 'Zci bX'h\Ya 'f[]j]b['h\Y'Wta d`YhY'fYZYfYbW'XYhU]`gž']bWi X]b['dU[Y'bi a VYffg\t!"H\Y @YUfb]b['7 YbhfY'dfcj]XYg'Z fh\Yf']bZcfa UhJcb'cb'k \UhWtbgh]hi hYg'D`U[]Uf]ga 'Uh \htdg.##qhi XYbh'i bgk "YXi "Ui #d`U[]Uf]ga

K_Y`UW_bck_`YX[Y`h\Y`6YXY[U``dYcd`Y`k\c`UfY`h\Y`hfUX]h]cbU``W_ghcX]Ubg`cZh\Y``UbXg`cb`k\]W\`I_BGK ?Ybg]b[hcb`WJa di g`]g``cWJhYX"

5ddYbX]I . '9b[]bYYfg'5i glfU`]U'f95Ł'DfcZYgg]cbU` '9b[]bYYf'7ca dYhYbWm GHJbXUfX

Dfc[fUa '±bhYbXYX'@YUfb]b['CihWca Yg		
?bck `YX[Y'UbX'g_]```VUgY		
D9%%7cadfY\Ybg]j Yžh\YcfmVUgYX`i bXYfghUbX]b[`cZh\Y`i bXYfd]bb]b[`bUh fU``UbXd\mg]\WJ``g\\JYb\W`g`UbX`h\Y`Yb[]bYYf]b[`Z bXUaYbhU`g`Udd`]\WJV`Y`hc`h\Y`Yb[]bYYf]b[`X]g\\Jd`]bY		
D9%"&`7cbWfdhiU``ibXYfghUbX]b[`cZh\Y`aUh\YaUh]WgžbiaYf]WU``UbU`mg]gžghUh]gh]WgžUbX WcadihYf`UbX`]bZcfaUh]cb`gW]YbWYg`k\]W\`ibXYfd]b`h\Y`Yb[]bYYf]b[`X]gW]d`]bY		
D9%" '±b!XYdh\'i bXYfghUbX]b['cZgdYW]U`]ghVcX]Yg`cZ_bck `YX[Y`k]h\]b`h\Y`Yb[]bYYf]b[X]gW]d`]bY		
D9%"(`8]gWYfba YbhcZ_bck `YX[Y`XYj Y`cda YbhUbX`fYgYUfW\`X]fYWf]cbg`k]h\]b`h\Y Yb[]bYYf]b[`X]gW]d`]bY		
D9%") "? bck `YX[Y`cZYb[]bYYf]b[`XYg][b`dfUWf]WY`UbX`WcbHYI hi U``ZUWcfg`]a dUWf]b['h\Y Yb[]bYYf]b[`X]gW]d`]bY		
D9%"* `I_bXYfgHJbX]b[`cZh\Y`gWcdYz`df]bWjd`Ygz`bcfa gz`UWWci bHJV]`]hjYg`UbX`Vci bXg`cZ gi gHJ]bUV`Y`Yb[]bYYf]b[`dfUWfjWY`]b`h\Y`gdYWjZjWX]gWjd`]bY		
9b[]bYYf]b[:Udd`]WUh]cb:UV]`]hm		
D9&"%5dd`]WUhjcb`cZYgHJV`]g\YX`Yb[]bYYf]b[`a Yh\cXg`hc`Wca d`Yl `Yb[]bYYf]b[`dfcV`Ya gc`j]b[
D9&"&": `i Ybh'Udd`]WUh]cb'cZYb[]bYYf]b['hYW\ DW&"\&"\&"\&"\&\"\&\"\\	gHJV`]g\YX	Yb[]bYY